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# MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

〔Supplement No. 40〕

DATA FROM AEROLOGICAL SOUNDINGS  
AT FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, DURING THE WINTERS  
1936-37 AND 1937-38

Conducted by the Weather Bureau  
under Bankhead-Jones Special Research Fund

Prepared for publication by the Air Mass Analysis Section  
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## SUPPLEMENTS TO THE MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

During the summer of 1913 the issue of the system of publications of the Department of Agriculture was changed and simplified so as to eliminate numerous independent series of bureau bulletins. In accordance with this plan, among other changes, the series of quarto bulletins—letters from A to Z—and the octavo bulletins—numbered from 1 to 44—formerly issued by the United States Weather Bureau have come to their close.

Contributions to meteorology such as would have formed bulletins are authorized to appear hereafter as supplements of the *MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW*. (Memorandum from the Office of the Assistant Secretary, May 18, 1914.)

These supplements comprise those more voluminous studies which appear to form permanent contributions to the science of meteorology and of weather forecasting, as well as important communications relating to the other activities of the United States Weather Bureau. They appear at irregular intervals as occasion may demand, and contain approximately 100 pages of text, charts, and other illustrations.

Owing to necessary economies in printing, and for other reasons, the edition of SUPPLEMENTS is much smaller than that of the *MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW*. SUPPLEMENTS will be sent free of charge to cooperating meteorological services and institutions and to individuals and organizations cooperating with the Bureau in the researches which form the subject of the respective supplements. Additional copies of this SUPPLEMENT may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D. C., to whom remittances should be made.

The price of this SUPPLEMENT is \$1.00.

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## PREFACE

By HORACE R. BYERS

[U. S. Weather Bureau, Washington, D. C.]

The process of formation of cold continental air in the northern interior of Canada and Alaska during the winter was investigated early in 1936 by Wexler, on the basis of theoretical considerations and scattered aerological ascents. A theory of the formation of these air masses by radiational cooling of originally warmer air was advanced, but it was evident that additional data from the upper air, and measurements of nocturnal terrestrial radiation during the polar night were needed. Furthermore, a study of the formation of cold anticyclones and the release of cold outbreaks into the latitudes of the United States was considered desirable.

To provide the necessary data, there was established, with funds made available through the Bankhead-Jones Act of 1935, a project for obtaining airplane soundings of the upper air, and terrestrial radiation measurements twice daily, during the winter 1936-37 at Fairbanks, Alaska. The Meteorological Service of Canada cooperated by conducting daily airplane and pilot-balloon soundings at Fort Smith, Northwest Territory. Snow-surface temperatures were also measured at these stations and at the aerological stations in the northern part of the United States. Terrestrial radiation measurements were likewise made at Fargo, N. Dak. A small research staff was assigned to the Meteorological Research Division of the Weather Bureau in Washington to analyze the data. Unfortunately the winter was one of record high temperatures in Alaska and northwestern Canada; and the intense cooling which was expected did not occur, except on a few occasions, during the six months of observations. This was especially the case at Fairbanks. At about this time, the radiosonde was in a developmental stage and it was desirable to have some means of testing it in the field and gaining experience in its use. An opportunity to do this, and at the same time to obtain additional winter sounding data at Fairbanks, was provided by continuing the aerological soundings through the winter of 1937-38. The data obtained by the radiosonde from the higher levels was particularly helpful in the research. The program for the second winter, then, included daily radiosonde ascents, checked every third day by an airplane ascent. This occasional comparison of airplane and radiosonde was necessary due to the inadequate knowledge at that time of radiosonde technique and apparatus and the rather primitive stage of development of the instrument.

During the first winter, the airplane flights were started on September 16, 1936, and were scheduled to be taken twice daily until March 15, 1937. Forty-five scheduled ascents could not be made, mainly due to low clouds or fog (there were no radio aids to navigation available), and a total of 316 soundings were completed. During the second winter, the airplane observations began on September 16, 1937, and the radiosonde observations covered the period from October 7, 1937, to March 16, 1938, making a total of 134 radiosonde and 60 airplane soundings, or a total of 510 soundings of both types during the two winters.

William B. Drawbaugh was in charge of the soundings during both years and was assisted in the second year by Leroy A. Coffin. The airplane flights were made by a private contractor, Charles H. Gillian.

Employed on this project at Washington during the first year were A. K. Showalter, D. J. Stevlingson, and R. J. Powers. During the second year and part of a third year, P. J. Harney, G. S. Mitchell, and J. H. Calvert

were engaged on this project. H. Wexler was assigned to the Massachusetts Institute of Technology during the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1937, to coordinate the studies of the release of cold waves and formation of polar anticyclones with the work on anticyclogenesis being carried on at that institution by Prof. C. G. Rossby.

Two general reports based on the analysis of the data obtained are now in the course of preparation. One will discuss the terrestrial radiation measurements in relation to the free-air temperatures. The other will present the data in a form to show the salient features of the daily and mean circulations and air-mass interactions over the northern part of the continent.

The following papers relating to the project have already been published:

H. Wexler, Cooling in the Lower Atmosphere and the Structure of Polar Continental Air, *MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW*, vol. 64, April 1936. [Published prior to the beginning of the project.]

H. Wexler, Absorption of Radiation by Water Vapor as Determined by Hettner and by Weber and Randall, *MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW*, vol. 65, March 1937.

J. C. Ballard, Some Outgoing Radiation and Surface Temperature Measurements at Fargo, N. D., *Transactions, American Geophysical Union*, 18th Annual Meeting, April 1937.

H. Wexler, Formation of Polar Anticyclones, *MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW*, vol. 65, June 1937.

Another paper, by Wexler, entitled "Polar Anticyclogenesis Caused by Lateral Mixing" representing work done at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, is in manuscript form and early publication is expected.

Meanwhile, it is deemed advisable to make available the original data for those who may wish to make further deductions from them, and this is done in the tables herewith.

In tables 1 and 2 are presented the data for significant levels for each flight made during 1936-37 and 1937-38, respectively. Tables 3 and 4 represent the data for various standard levels, including also the winds obtained from pilot-balloon observations. The morning and afternoon observations of the first winter are given separately in table 3. In table 2, the soundings by airplane and radiosonde are separated. These flights were nearly all made in the morning.

*Geographical location.*—Fairbanks, located at latitude 64°51' N., longitude 147°52' W., is a typical interior Alaska station. It is about equally distant (approximately 300 miles) from the Pacific Ocean, Bering Sea, and Arctic Ocean. Although having an elevation of only about 400 feet, meteorologically speaking it is cut off from the Pacific Ocean by the Alaskan Range, a massive chain of mountains about 100 miles south of Fairbanks, the highest peak of which is Mount McKinley, 20,300 feet. The Endicott Mountains near the Arctic Ocean form a slightly less important meteorological barrier to the north. This same range of mountains lies to the east.

The station is on the Tanana River which drains by way of the Yukon River into the Bering Sea through country that is for the most part rather low in elevation. This lowland, however, is interspersed with small ranges, such as the Kokrine Hills and the Kuskokwim Mountains, which lie about halfway between Fairbanks and the Bering Sea. Just to the north of Fairbanks, between the Tanana and Yukon rivers, are the Tanana Hills, "a rough region with gentle rolling hills and domes reaching a maximum altitude of 5,000 feet."<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Quoted from: R. L. Frost, *A Climatological Review of the Alaska-Yukon Plateau*, *MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW*, vol. 62, August 1934.

TABLE 1.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936–37

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H=Height in decameters above sea level.  
P=Pressure in millibars.T=Temperature in degree centigrade.  
R=Relative humidity (percent).

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	
Sept. 16, 4:40 p. m.				Sept. 18, 4:34 p. m.				Sept. 20, 5:09 p. m.				Sept. 22, 5:02 p. m.				Sept. 24, 4:38 p. m.				Sept. 27, 5:42 a. m.				
14 992 14.3 48	14 984 12.8 50	14 978 13.0 45	14 993 11.2 49	14 1,001 10.8 49	14 1,008 0.6 76			20 993 11.3 47	20 994 4.6 73			20 993 11.3 47	20 994 4.6 73			105 898 6.0 45	105 898 6.0 45			50 964 0.6 84	50 964 0.6 84			
18 987 14.8 48	18 954 10.4 54	22 969 13.1 45	21 983 12.4 48	24 994 4.6 73	24 994 4.6 73			90 904 7.4 58	90 904 7.4 58			105 885 0.9 55	105 885 0.9 55			120 855 6.2 92	120 855 6.2 92			128 878 6.2 92	128 878 6.2 92			
67 930 10.9 52	54 942 10.4 57	97 885 6.8 62	99 894 7.4 61	128 810 0.3 59	128 810 0.3 59			190 800 1.1 75	190 800 1.1 75			262 736 -6.1 61	262 736 -6.1 61			210 790 -5.6 79	210 790 -5.6 79			218 784 -9.4 75	218 784 -9.4 75			
148 844 5.1 67	86 906 7.5 66	185 795 -0.6 99	193 788 -0.9 97	202 778 0.8 55	202 778 0.8 55			295 702 -7.3 92	295 702 -7.3 92			377 634 -12.5 88	377 634 -12.5 88			360 650 -12.8 88	360 650 -12.8 88			372 630 -12.0 66	372 630 -12.0 66			
189 803 1.6 79	102 886 7.7 69	187 793 -0.2 87	190 800 1.1 75	232 709 -4.9 95	232 709 -4.9 95			336 650 -11.3 96	336 650 -11.3 96			453 574 -18.3 53	453 574 -18.3 53			280 734 -9.8 75	280 734 -9.8 75			289 716 -13.2 71	289 716 -13.2 71			
239 755 -3.1 100	112 876 7.9 68	193 788 -0.9 97	190 800 1.1 75	204 709 -4.9 95	204 709 -4.9 95			388 624 -12.0 77	388 624 -12.0 77			443 581 -19.0 56	443 581 -19.0 56			350 662 -13.2 71	350 662 -13.2 71			363 650 -19.2 63	363 650 -19.2 63			
255 740 -3.6 100	178 810 2.8 85	202 778 0.8 55	205 702 -7.3 92	232 709 -4.9 95	232 709 -4.9 95			415 603 -13.4 66	415 603 -13.4 66			454 571 -22.7 74	454 571 -22.7 74			444 586 -25.7	444 586 -25.7			523 525	523 525			
261 734 -4.6 100	232 709 -4.9 95	313 676 -6.5 58	377 634 -12.5 88	304 690 -5.2 84	304 690 -5.2 84			388 624 -12.0 77	388 624 -12.0 77			445 597 -13.4 61	445 597 -13.4 61			218 784 -9.4 75	218 784 -9.4 75			289 716 -13.2 71	289 716 -13.2 71			
295 703 -2.6 45	304 690 -5.2 84	414 593 -13.2 96	415 603 -13.4 66	357 644 -9.2 94	357 644 -9.2 94			415 603 -13.4 66	415 603 -13.4 66			454 571 -22.7 74	454 571 -22.7 74			363 650 -19.2 63	363 650 -19.2 63			444 586 -25.7	444 586 -25.7			
330 672 -3.6 52	357 644 -9.2 94	430 580 -13.0 87	443 581 -19.0 56	391 616 -9.6 54	391 616 -9.6 54			449 567 -13.6 78	449 567 -13.6 78			454 566 -21.5 75	454 566 -21.5 75			523 525	523 525							
407 608 -8.6 89	391 616 -9.6 54	449 567 -13.6 78	454 566 -21.5 75	448 572 -14.9 56	448 572 -14.9 56			488 540 -19.0 56	488 540 -19.0 56			454 566 -21.5 75	454 566 -21.5 75											
418 600 -8.8 89	448 572 -14.9 56	546 500 -21.5 75	546 500 -21.5 75	528 513 -20.2 48	528 513 -20.2 48			488 540 -19.0 56	488 540 -19.0 56			523 525	523 525											
443 581 -9.8 46	528 513 -20.2 48																							
457 571 -10.4 46																								
524 524 -14.7 96																								
571 492 -18.2 100																								
8/10 As, W (rime) 2,390-																								
2,550 m; 8/10 Ac, W, 2,550-																								
2,610 m; 8/10 Ac, W, from																								
5,710 m.																								
8/10 As, W (frost) 2,920 m;																								
10/10 As, W, 2,920 m; 10/10 As, W, 2,920 m; 8/10 As, unknown,																								
(frost) from 5,340 m; 8/10 As, from 5,340 m.																								
Sept. 17, 5:07 a. m.																								
14 992 4.3 87	14 985 -1.0 88	14 980 -2.4 100	14 995 -3.7 95	14 985 13.2 50	14 995 13.2 50			14 995 13.2 50	14 995 13.2 50			14 1,012 10.4 71	14 1,012 10.4 71			14 990 6.3 57	14 990 6.3 57			18 990 6.3 57	18 990 6.3 57			
26 976 7.3 70	32 964 4.7 63	22 970 4.6 71	25 970 8.0 64	20 976 13.4 48	20 976 13.4 48			25 970 8.0 64	25 970 8.0 64			20 1,002 10.3 71	20 1,002 10.3 71			28 978 8.6 50	28 978 8.6 50			29 992 7.2 84	29 992 7.2 84			
56 912 7.6 64	65 926 5.0 63	26 965 5.0 65	34 965 8.3 62	21 976 11.0 49	21 976 11.0 49			44 980 8.3 59	44 980 8.3 59			21 1,001 10.3 71	21 1,001 10.3 71			41 962 9.1 46	41 962 9.1 46			50 953 9.6 43	50 953 9.6 43			
69 927 7.8 64	72 917 5.9 64	34 936 5.8 62	54 949 9.4 56	101 897 6.0 52	101 897 6.0 52			57 945 9.3 55	57 945 9.3 55			101 897 6.0 52	101 897 6.0 52			117 878 5.7 50	117 878 5.7 50			178 816 2.1 43	178 816 2.1 43			
93 902 6.8 64	82 906 6.2 65	46 942 5.8 58	61 925 7.0 57	204 788 1.4 33	204 788 1.4 33			87 912 7.4 59	87 912 7.4 59			204 788 1.4 33	204 788 1.4 33			234 760 -0.2 32	234 760 -0.2 32			317 685 -6.8 28	317 685 -6.8 28			
167 824 1.5 82	110 875 4.2 76	94 890 4.5 71	108 877 4.5 74	213 772 2.8 100	213 772 2.8 100			111 885 6.4 69	111 885 6.4 69			213 772 2.8 100	213 772 2.8 100			400 616 -11.6 21	400 616 -11.6 21			413 606 -11.8 21	413 606 -11.8 21			
211 770 -2.0 94	167 816 3.4 66	123 858 3.6 70	231 680 -6.0 59	445 573 -14.1 20	445 573 -14.1 20			128 866 5.8 67	128 866 5.8 67			445 573 -14.1 20	445 573 -14.1 20			534 516 -18.7 15	534 516 -18.7 15			178 816 -4.6 100	178 816 -4.6 100			
266 725 -3.9 94	189 795 1.0 67	140 843 3.7 67	388 616 -10.4 52	331 672 -11.1 99	331 672 -11.1 99			139 855 6.4 69	139 855 6.4 69			331 672 -11.1 99	331 672 -11.1 99			346 657 -10.6 63	346 657 -10.6 63			228 772 -4.8 100	228 772 -4.8 100			
292 703 -5.3 86	204 782 3.6 70	152 827 3.6 70	349 616 -17.4 83	447 584 -16.8 64	447 584 -16.8 64			140 686 10.5 99	140 686 10.5 99			447 584 -16.8 64	447 584 -16.8 64			521 522 -22.4 77	521 522 -22.4 77			233 772 -8.8 100	233 772 -8.8 100			
330 670 -8.4 92	286 704 -4.9 77	209 775 0.2 65	349 654 -10.3 59	251 742 -4.4 94	251 742 -4.4 94			166 806 0.6 75	166 806 0.6 75			251 742 -4.4 94	251 742 -4.4 94			302 707 0.0 69	302 707 0.0 69			359 656 -11.1 79	359 656 -11.1 79			
351 652 -10.2 99	296 696 -4.9 73	209 700 -5.0 73	349 654 -10.3 59	331 672 -11.1 99	331 672 -11.1 99			260 806 5.8 67	260 806 5.8 67			331 672 -11.1 99	331 672 -11.1 99			346 657 -10.6 63	346 657 -10.6 63			370 680 -16.3 75	370 680 -16.3 75			
387 621 -11.8 99	305 687 -5.9 72	312 680 -6.0 59	349 654 -10.3 59	447 584 -16.8 64	447 584 -16.8 64			278 806 5.8 67	278 806 5.8 67			447 584 -16.8 64	447 584 -16.8 64			520 522 -22.8 75	520 522 -22.8 75			538 520 -22.8 75	538 520 -22.8 75			
428 589 -12.7 98	329 667 -5.9 78	388 616 -10.4 52	349 654 -10.3 59	445 578 -17.1 51	445 578 -17.1 51			289 806 5.8 67	289 806 5.8 67			445 578 -17.1 51	445 578 -17.1 51			385 622 -10.6 86	385 622 -10.6 86			392 672 -10.7 80	392 672 -10.7 80			
465 580 -14.1 97	484 546 -19.6 91	400 610 -12.8 65	400 610 -12.8 65	454 567 -17.7 85	454 567 -17.7 85			290 806 5.8 67	290 806 5.8 67			454 567 -17.7 85	454 567 -17.7 85			463 562 -15.4 81	463 562 -15.4 81			534 512 -20.8 86	534 512 -20.8 86			
496 538 -14.1 97	490 540 -19.4 75	482 548 -17.7 85	482 548 -17.7 85	535 567 -19.4 75	535 567 -19.4 75			308 687 -5.3 89	308 687 -5.3 89			535 567 -19.4 75	535 567 -19.4 75			308 687 -5.3 89	308 687 -5.3 89			392 672 -10.7 80	392 672 -10.7 80			
504 534 -15.7 94	535 567 -19.4 75	536 566 -18.0 89	536 566 -18.0 89	535 566 -18.0 89	535 566 -18.0 89			316 680 -7.2 90	316 680 -7.2 90			535 566 -18.0 89	535 566 -18.0 89			382 624 -9.0 79	382 624 -9.0 79			451 565 -16.2 91	451 565 -16.2 91			
528 518 -16.6 92	535 566 -18.0 89	536 566 -18.0 89	536 566 -18.0 89	535 566 -18.0 89	535 566 -18.0 89			321 679 -10.8 83	321 679 -10.8 83			535 566 -18.0 89	535 566 -18.0 89			553 499 -23.2 80	553 499 -23.2 80			318 624				

TABLE 1.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936-37—Continued.

[Times are for 150° meridian.]

H = Height in decameters above sea level.  
 P = Pressure in millibars.

T = Temperature in degree centigrade.  
R = Relative humidity (percent).

TABLE 1.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936–37—Continued  
 [Times are for 150th meridian]

H=Height in decameters above sea level.  
 P=Pressure in millibars.

T=Temperature in degree centigrade.  
 R=Relative humidity (percent).

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R																
Oct. 14, 7:14 a. m.																																							
14	998	-1.0	100	14	973	1.0	97	14	1,010	-5.8	95	14	998	-2.3	98	14	904	-1.8	100	14	983	-0.3	99																
46	957	-0.2	100	21	963	1.4	100	24	996	-3.4	89	15	994	-1.6	98	31	961	7.3	61	31	961	7.3	61																
76	922	-1.1	100	47	933	0.7	100	53	960	-3.8	92	68	929	-2.0	79	42	960	3.4	78	45	944	6.7	62																
82	908	0.2	93	59	920	2.7	85	128	872	-10.1	88	79	917	0.4	75	70	926	2.4	84	63	923	8.0	55																
112	883	-0.3	88	69	908	2.1	84	141	857	-8.4	69	92	904	0.1	79	76	922	3.1	68	71	914	8.0	60																
199	791	-5.8	86	108	866	1.4	100	214	781	-12.9	75	124	889	0.4	86	82	914	3.3	68	84	901	3.6	68																
286	708	-12.2	99	162	810	-0.8	100	236	759	-13.2	76	134	858	0.0	92	122	860	1.0	71	150	831	-0.8	86																
296	699	-12.5	95	204	767	-1.7	89	269	725	-14.0	74	152	840	0.2	80	184	804	-2.5	87	211	769	-5.4	81																
311	686	-13.9	94	251	723	-5.1	87	277	719	-13.8	73	183	803	-2.6	100	193	795	-2.8	85	275	710	-9.5	85																
392	617	-19.1	72	254	720	-5.0	83	336	665	-16.9	69	202	791	-2.6	100	300	693	-0.7	88	349	646	-13.9	95																
400	611	-19.0	54	271	705	-5.4	80	344	659	-17.8	63	212	780	-2.8	100	311	684	-7.7	74	418	590	-18.7	90																
444	577	-21.2	40	293	685	-6.6	80	422	594	-22.2	43	222	770	-2.2	97	374	630	-11.8	100	493	535	-23.2	95																
450	572	-22.2	39	300	680	-6.7	82	428	588	-22.2	40	250	744	-2.8	86	406	606	-12.3	94	528	510	-20.8	70																
528	513	-28.6	43	371	620	-10.6	89	482	546	-26.2	39	279	718	-4.2	86	500	534	-19.1	93	531	510	-28.2	33																
9/10 St, SE, at 410 m (estimated). 6/10 St, SE, 2860–2960 m; 6/10–9/10 St, SE, 2,860–3,315 m.																																							
Oct. 16, 6:44 a. m.																																							
14	973	1.0	97	21	963	1.4	100	24	996	-3.4	89	53	994	-2.0	79	31	972	3.4	78	42	960	3.4	78																
46	933	0.7	100	47	933	0.7	100	53	960	-3.8	92	68	929	-2.0	79	70	926	2.4	84	76	923	6.7	62																
76	922	-1.1	100	59	920	2.7	85	128	872	-10.1	88	79	917	0.4	75	76	922	3.1	68	82	914	8.0	60																
82	908	0.2	93	69	908	2.1	84	141	857	-8.4	69	92	904	0.1	79	82	914	3.3	68	84	901	3.6	68																
112	883	-0.3	88	108	866	1.4	100	214	781	-12.9	75	124	889	0.4	86	184	804	-2.5	87	211	769	-5.4	81																
199	791	-5.8	86	162	810	-0.8	100	236	759	-13.2	76	134	858	-2.6	100	193	795	-2.8	85	275	710	-9.5	85																
286	708	-12.2	99	204	767	-1.7	89	269	725	-14.0	74	152	840	-2.6	100	184	804	-2.5	87	349	646	-13.9	95																
296	699	-12.5	95	251	723	-5.1	87	336	665	-16.9	69	202	791	-2.6	100	300	693	-0.7	88	418	590	-18.7	90																
311	686	-13.9	94	371	620	-10.6	89	422	594	-22.2	43	222	770	-2.2	97	311	684	-7.7	74	493	535	-23.2	95																
322	674	-13.4	48	388	618	-18.6	95	482	546	-26.2	39	279	718	-4.2	86	500	534	-19.1	93	531	510	-28.2	33																
331	666	-12.0	45	413	599	-19.4	92	482	546	-26.2	39	279	718	-4.2	86	500	534	-19.1	93	531	510	-28.2	33																
337	660	-12.7	39	490	539	-25.2	94	502	531	-26.5	36	286	712	-4.4	81	536	513	-21.6	90	531	510	-28.2	33																
343	655	-12.2	37	507	527	-26.2	94	531	510	-28.2	33	536	513	-20.8	67	7/10 St, SE, 2,140 to 1,440 m.																							
Oct. 14, 3:15 p. m.																																							
Oct. 17, 3:22 p. m.																																							
14	1,002	-1.5	92	14	1,008	-2.5	79	14	1,008	-2.5	79	14	998	0.2	88	14	993	2.3	93	14	977	5.5	67																
17	997	-0.1	88	17	997	-0.1	88	50	963	-3.3	77	86	908	2.8	72	86	908	2.8	72	86	908	2.8	72																
59	939	3.1	84	109	889	-7.6	100	175	818	-12.2	100	116	886	-8.0	79	91	901	2.9	71	91	901	2.9	71																
88	906	0.6	90	196	818	-11.5	59	202	788	-10.8	51	130	870	-8.0	76	100	892	3.1	64	100	892	3.1	64																
95	898	1.5	60	217	772	-10.8	42	217	772	-10.8	42	176	820	-10.0	67	158	830	-0.7	81	158	830	-0.7	81																
139	850	0.0	53	267	724	-13.3	52	191	804	-9.3	68	228	766	-10.1	67	202	786	-3.7	100	202	786	-3.7	100																
153	836	-0.8	50	311	685	-15.9	69	360	641	-17.7	94	284	713	-12.7	46	206	783	-4.1	100	224	765	-5.2	100																
214	774	-5.8	54	388	618	-18.6	95	413	599	-19.4	92	456	589	-20.0	29	14	998	0.2	88	327	670	-8.1	100																
270	721	-10.8	60	413	599	-19.4	92	507	527	-26.2	37	327	670	-11.7	95	345	654	-10.2	100	373	631	-12.5	100																
322	674	-13.4	48	337	680	-10.7	99	209	786	-13.6	96	265	727	-6.7	62	14	993	2.3	93	401	610	-12.5	93																
331	666	-12.0	45	225	768	-13.8	95	273	722	-15.0	53	298	698	-7.3	43	463	583	-16.4	86	327	670	-8.6	100																
337	660	-12.7	39	319	690	-17.5	76	304	693	-7.1	46	322	676	-8.1	76	323	678	-8.4	95	388	624	-12.0	76																
343	655	-12.2	37	347	656	-18.8	41	383	616	-20.9	46	402	610	-12.4	98	421	599	-13.2	81	421	599	-13.2	81																
360	641	-13.1	100	399	611	-21.9	49	430	588	-12.3	93	465	573	-13.9	95	506	535	-18.6	72	536	513	-20.8	67																
375	625	-13.2	89	444	575	-23.7	75	444	575	-23.7	75	465	562	-14.3	94	505	528	-26.3	84	536	513	-20.8	67																
424	587	-16.0	90	486	543	-28.2	85	505	528	-26.3	84	536	513	-19.0	98	9/10 St, SW, 1,470 to 1,590 m; heavy haze from 5,050 m; light snow at surface.																							
481	544	-20.1	92	505	528	-26.3	84	505	528	-26.3	84	536	513	-19.0	98	3/10 Cs, W; 3/10 As, un- known.																							
518	518	-21.9	64	Oct. 15, 3:21 p. m.																																			
14	978	9.2	55	14	1,011	-1.9	97	46	970	-2.9	100	30	961	-0.5	64	107	882	-5.5	69	14	994</																		

TABLE 1.—*Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936-37—Continued.*

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H = Height in decameters above sea level.  
 P = Pressure in millibars.

T = Temperature in degree centigrade.  
R = Relative humidity (percent).

157167-40-2

Light ground fog; 9/10  
As, W, from 2,826 m.

9/10 St, SE, 580 to 3,265 m; light snow, surface to 1,140 m; 3/10 Cs, unknown.

Few As, unknown light ground fog.

1/10 St, SE, at 373 m (estimated). 2/10 As, E.

TABLE 1.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936-37—Continued

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H = Height in decameters above sea level.  
P = Pressure in millibars.

10/10 St, NE, 1,650-1,880  
m; 7/10 St, unknown, 2,135-  
3,040 m.

TABLE 1.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936–37—Continued

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H=Height in decameters above sea level.  
 P=Pressure in millibars.

T=Temperature in degrees centigrade.

R=Relative humidity (percent).

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R				
Nov. 24, 1:06 p. m.				Nov. 26, 1:20 p. m.				Nov. 28, 1:00 p. m.				Nov. 30, 1:47 p. m.				Dec. 3, 8:49 a. m.				Dec. 5, 8:30 a. m.							
14	905	2.3	86	14	1,008	-4.7	79	14	998	-15.8	91	14	995	-13.9	94	14	1,013	-30.8	35	14	991	-26.8	64				
20	936	6.6	70	16	1,002	-0.9	74	19	990	-6.1	71	37	965	-12.5	96	21	1,001	-15.3	36	22	979	-15.8	61				
26	980	6.6	67	20	997	-0.9	74	45	959	-4.3	62	63	933	-9.2	100	57	956	-11.7	35	32	956	-15.8	60				
42	960	5.0	68	78	927	-4.5	78	59	942	-4.3	57	86	906	-10.1	100	86	921	-11.6	34	71	918	-17.1	61				
47	955	5.9	65	94	908	-4.5	71	64	936	-3.9	56	113	875	-9.6	100	100	904	-12.3	35	87	902	-16.5	62				
52	948	5.9	65	106	895	-3.9	68	131	860	-5.9	70	128	858	-8.7	99	135	865	-12.0	33	97	887	-16.2	62				
91	905	5.9	62	115	884	-4.2	67	172	815	-7.3	81	153	832	-8.5	96	140	858	-11.0	33	145	834	-8.4	64				
145	846	2.8	70	173	821	-8.5	68	188	801	-7.3	71	172	812	-8.5	100	175	821	-11.6	30	104	813	-8.4	75				
213	776	-1.8	96	230	764	-12.5	67	198	791	-7.1	63	189	794	-8.5	100	181	816	-10.9	30	202	775	-10.7	91				
284	727	-6.0	100	230	714	-15.5	79	218	771	-7.2	54	258	725	-12.7	100	214	782	-10.9	30	208	768	-10.1	72				
286	708	-9.1	100	264	701	-15.8	58	238	751	-8.0	76	230	766	-12.2	30	236	741	-10.3	56								
810	636	-10.6	100	343	656	-18.2	54	251	738	-8.0	79	247	749	-13.1	31	272	707	-12.3	71								
10/10 St, SW, and strong turbulence from 910 m; sprinkling at surface until 1:10 p. m.; light rain 1:20 to 5:40 p. m.	517	517	517	402	607	-22.2	48	286	707	-8.1	48	325	676	-16.8	31	305	678	-14.2	84								
10/10 St, S (rime ¾ in.) from 1,720 m.	421	593	-22.5	47	354	647	-11.5	37	424	590	-16.3	36	398	613	-20.2	31	367	624	-18.5	94							
463	558	-26.3	46	498	542	-20.2	38	522	518	-23.6	36	474	552	-25.2	32	434	570	-23.0	96								
481	544	-20.4	43	517	517	-28.5	44					528	513	-28.0	32	479	536	-27.0	100								
Nov. 25, 8:33 a. m.				Nov. 27, 8:52 a. m.				Nov. 29, 9:06 a. m.				Dec. 1, 9:58 a. m.				Cloudless.				3/10 As, unknown; scattered layers at 4,480 m, estimated.							
14	980	-0.4	100	14	1,007	-16.9	100	14	999	-13.4	97	14	1,008	-20.8	97	14	990	-27.3	51								
25	967	7.0	68	32	983	-4.7	81	18	904	-5.3	82	22	996	-17.5	99	24	973	-15.5	52								
83	955	13.5	44	44	908	-2.8	70	27	954	-5.3	79	46	966	-13.5	99	45	969	-12.3	45								
76	935	14.1	35	63	945	-1.9	63	33	977	-4.7	77	76	929	-13.0	78	72	935	-11.8	43								
150	910	14.2	32	80	926	-2.1	56	46	959	-4.2	74	104	896	-10.9	67	110	893	-13.4	43								
240	832	8.3	34	142	856	-5.2	48	83	917	-3.0	77	143	852	-11.4	58	131	868	-13.4	43								
267	747	2.2	41	158	838	-5.4	45	116	880	-3.3	84	148	894	-11.4	40	137	862	-12.8	42								
295	721	0.0	44	219	776	-0.3	50	122	873	-3.0	82	510	526	-23.0	25	158	839	-13.1	41								
687	-2.5	50	230	764	-9.4	48	138	857	-3.4	55					163	833	-12.3	38									
Light ground fog; moderate turbulence surface to 2,670 m; severe turbulence from 2,670 m; 9/10 As, S.	203	704	-13.9	54	201	791	-6.0	94	261	732	-9.3	100	220	773	-12.4	33	228	765	-11.6	32	234	760	-10.4	60			
203	694	-14.0	55	261	707	-10.3	96	249	707	-10.3	82	293	704	-14.8	32	355	648	-18.0	32	258	720	-11.1	50				
305	684	-16.2	60	300	697	-10.7	82	312	686	-11.8	82	424	593	-21.9	33	424	593	-21.9	33	272	706	-11.8	46				
352	651	-15.4	39	385	637	-15.8	35	382	626	-15.2	73	475	552	-25.2	33	516	521	-28.0	32	341	646	-16.0	64				
417	593	-18.1	34	450	564	-19.3	30	460	556	-21.0	59	516	517	-28.0	32	410	590	-21.0	76	475	540	-25.8	82				
450	520	-23.7	27	522	518	-25.0	49					519	508	-28.7	78												
Light ground fog; Few St, unknown.	Nov. 25, 1:04 p. m.	Light ground fog; Few St, unknown.				Light ground fog; 2/10 St, SW, 2,460–2,900 m; 1/10 Cs, unknown.				Moderate ground fog, surface to 220 m; 3/10 St, E.				Dec. 1, 1:06 p. m.				Dec. 5, 1:16 p. m.				Dec. 6, 8:44 a. m.					
14	977	7.0	84	14	1,004	-14.0	100	14	990	-13.5	96	14	1,001	-32.5	34	14	991	-30.5	44								
21	969	15.3	42	22	993	-5.6	78	16	991	-5.9	83	37	969	-11.4	32	24	970	-16.9	46								
34	954	14.8	42	33	979	-3.5	64	41	961	-5.3	75	105	887	-15.2	30	41	955	-15.8	45								
87	895	0.7	44	63	943	-2.4	50	76	921	-3.3	74	123	867	-15.2	30	76	912	-17.1	47								
112	869	44	778	5.1	45	77	926	-2.4	40	121	869	-3.3	77	145	844	-7.6	28	83	906	-16.6	47						
202	778	1.2	40	128	870	-3.8	30	130	851	-4.3	80	61	951	-12.7	40	114	870	-16.5	48								
308	657	-5.1	43	184	811	-7.3	36	159	820	-4.5	80	86	922	-12.1	40	146	830	-11.7	47								
408	602	-10.2	57	244	751	-10.7	39	212	745	-9.8	70	98	908	-11.0	40	157	814	-11.6	49								
487	582	-14.7	63	305	693	-14.0	45	254	734	-10.1	73	118	885	-11.5	38	220	786	-8.9	24	167	814	-11.6	49				
492	540	-14.1	57	311	688	-13.5	41	308	685	-12.8	68	121	763	-9.1	22	220	722	-10.5	21	230	750	-14.1	60				
527	518	-15.9	75	337	666	-13.7	34	326	660	-13.6	61	237	736	-10.5	20	266	722	-10.5	20	253	727	-15.3	62				
833	512	-15.2	62	383	626	-16.0	30	337	658	-13.8	47	247	737	-12.2	37	319	675	-14.2	20	263	717	-14.9	52				
Moderate turbulence throughout flight; 9/10 As, S.	304	609	-15.8	28	355	643	-14.5	40	427	586	-20.3	36	326	631	-17.8	20	370	631	-17.8	20	282	700	-14.8	46			
470	558	-20.3	25	410	590	-15.8	25	427	586	-20.3	36	467	554	-21.9	32	319	612	-17.8	19	361	631	-19.2	37				
512	522	-24.0	23	510	522	-26.4	30	465	556	-22.0	35	520	516	-26.4	30	473	552	-24.8	27	418	584	-22.9	38				
Light ground fog.	Nov. 26, 9:16 a. m.	2/10 Cs, SW.				Light ground fog.				Dec. 4, 8:38 a. m.				Dec. 6, 8:44 a. m.				Dec. 6, 1:06 p. m.				Dec. 6, 1:06 p. m.					
14	1,004	-0.1	68	14	990	-21.8	93	14	994	-13.9	98	14	998	-31.0	32	14	991	-29.8	60	14	991	-29.8	60				
86	917	1.2	64	23	987	-7.1	76	38	962	-12.6	97	44	958	-14.0	42	24	976	-16.6	59	44	958	-14.0	42				
147	848	-4.1	74	33	976	-5.8	65	52	944	-8.3	100	50	966	-12.9	41	45	954	-16.1	58	50	954	-16.1	58				
172	820	-8.6	76	76	914	-9.2	100	56	914	-6.8	100	60	937	-13.0	29	51	959	-16.4	59	51	959	-16.4	59				
190	803	-9.4	95	75	924	-4.0	55	114	871	-6.8	100	65	885	-15.5	28	52	933	-12.7	64	52	933	-12.7	64				
202	790	-9.7	93	82	916	-4.2	54	126	860	-6.4	99	102	901	-12.7	42	121	866	-15.7	28	121	866	-15.7	28				
252	740	-13.5	92	126	866	-5.2	60	171	810	-6.7	100	116	885	-11.5	39	144	840	-6.4	28	122	764	-14.2	58				
337	688	-17.5	92	168	820	-7.8	89	248	736	-																	

TABLE 1.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936–37—Continued

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H=Height in decameters above sea level.  
P=Pressure in millibars.T=Temperature in degree centigrade.  
R=Relative humidity (percent).

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	
Dec. 7, 8:55 a. m.				Dec. 9, 8:59 a. m.				Dec. 12, 9:00 a. m.				Dec. 14, 12:47 p. m.				Dec. 18, 9:42 a. m.				Dec. 20, 1:13 p. m.				
14	991	-20.2	64	14	968	-13.5	95	14	993	-26.0	88	14	982	-37.0	29	14	995	-27.5	59	14	1,004	-38.9	49	
33	966	-15.2	64	44	929	-4.2	74	21	982	-18.5	98	58	923	-19.1	34	24	979	-24.8	61	22	991	-20.3	52	
72	916	-17.1	66	56	915	-4.2	71	64	927	-18.6	89	71	908	-19.3	35	79	908	-26.7	64	28	984	-19.9	51	
110	872	-13.5	78	64	906	-3.6	68	128	851	-22.2	95	93	882	-15.9	37	115	867	-24.6	66	35	974	-20.4	51	
118	862	-13.5	82	73	836	-3.4	66	144	833	-23.2	96	118	853	-15.5	39	155	813	-16.0	68	42	965	-19.2	51	
132	846	-12.6	86	107	848	-5.1	70	188	787	-18.5	94	221	745	-18.8	36	160	816	-26.4	68	51	954	-19.2	48	
161	815	-12.8	91	133	831	-1.6	65	208	765	-19.0	88	302	668	-23.2	36	178	796	-26.7	69	53	914	-14.2	48	
233	743	-17.8	100	199	764	-6.0	87	249	724	-22.1	87	345	629	-26.0	35	192	781	-27.3	69	125	865	-14.8	54	
253	723	-15.2	52	208	756	-6.0	85	305	671	-24.0	77	366	612	-26.2	35	206	765	-27.3	70	184	801	-19.1	53	
275	703	-15.2	45	232	733	-7.5	86	369	614	-26.3	67	420	568	-30.1	34	243	726	-23.1	72	109	787	-18.7	51	
311	645	-18.6	39	250	716	-7.5	73	421	572	-29.2	49	471	528	-33.0	32	262	708	-23.2	74	208	778	-18.7	48	
414	584	-23.5	38	306	667	-11.0	85	477	528	-34.0	49	517	495	-35.5	32	329	647	-26.3	74	230	754	-20.5	48	
469	542	-28.4	45	344	634	-12.5	92	516	501	-36.4	45					359	620	-29.0	77	260	724	-24.5	37	
514	508	-31.9	49	407	586	-13.3	93									419	570	-33.7	78	330	660	-29.0	35	
9/10 St, SW, 570 to 2,300 m.				Moderate turbulence, 1,070–3,060 m; 10/10 St, S (1/4 in. rime) from 3,060 m.				4/10 St, unknown, 1,000–1,500 m.				2/10 As, unknown, not estimated.				Dec. 16, 9:42 a. m.				Dec. 20, 1:13 p. m.				
Dec. 7, 1:07 p. m.				Dec. 9, 1:14 p. m.				Dec. 12, 12:59 p. m.				Dec. 14, 9:42 a. m.				10/10 St, SE, 240 to 2,430 m; light snow at surface.				Dec. 21, 9:12 a. m.				
14	991	-17.5	48	14	958	-11.2	100	14	992	-28.0	51	14	977	-35.0	54	14	997	-40.0	70	14	997	-24.9	73	
50	946	-14.2	48	38	927	-2.7	93	16	988	-22.1	51	24	964	-27.5	56	24	992	-23.1	73	17	992	-23.1	73	
72	916	-15.9	50	92	866	-4.9	92	31	969	-22.1	54	31	958	-27.2	56	21	985	-23.1	63	28	977	-15.9	61	
91	896	-12.6	56	104	853	-4.8	92	57	936	-20.3	56	38	936	-27.3	56	44	956	-14.9	61	33	970	-26.3	63	
112	872	-11.7	62	133	823	-0.5	86	89	866	-22.1	59	59	922	-27.6	57	61	932	-14.9	61	73	916	-14.9	55	
125	858	-11.6	65	167	790	-0.6	74	130	848	-21.6	65	110	862	-25.7	62	101	882	-24.8	66	76	916	-14.5	50	
148	834	-13.3	74	216	743	-3.7	76	187	785	-19.2	75	118	852	-25.5	64	153	823	-27.1	87	81	912	-14.5	40	
178	802	-15.0	84	270	693	-5.7	79	242	730	-22.3	75	159	807	-12.8	64	414	572	-32.6	76	98	890	-14.5	39	
186	794	-14.2	84	284	682	-4.5	72	306	662	-4.9	61	167	799	-12.8	63	422	560	-32.1	71	250	719	-25.3	88	
228	752	-13.8	78	361	617	-9.3	66	323	654	-25.3	66	176	732	-17.6	66	272	698	-25.2	88	228	751	-21.7	29	
312	673	-19.2	78	418	574	-13.7	81	356	625	-25.2	61	308	763	-27.7	87	329	645	-28.0	90	291	691	-20.1	25	
334	653	-19.3	82	475	532	-17.8	95	408	582	-28.7	56	427	556	-31.8	44	400	584	-33.1	90	362	628	-29.7	24	
395	602	-22.4	78	531	492	-22.6	92	463	540	-33.1	54	434	514	-34.8	40	454	540	-36.2	90	433	570	-34.0	24	
467	546	-27.5	75					512	503	-36.0	50	512	488	-36.7	59	498	506	-38.9	90	529	496	-36.5	24	
527	502	-31.8	70	8/10 St, SW, from 880 m.				7/10 St, W, 980–1,260 m.				4/10 St, SW, at 3,000 m, estimated.				Light snow at ground; 10/10 St, SE, from 330 m.				Dec. 21, 9:12 a. m.				
Dec. 8, 8:51 a. m.				Dec. 10, 12:53 p. m.				Dec. 13, 12:55 p. m.				Dec. 16, 1:08 p. m.				Dec. 18, 2:10 p. m.				Dec. 21, 9:12 a. m.				
14	978	-12.0	98	14	978	-12.0	98	14	984	-27.4	41	14	978	-36.5	29	14	997	-40.0	70	14	996	-38.9	64	
16	975	-9.2	96	16	975	-9.2	96	26	959	-28.0	30	26	959	-28.0	30	37	965	-15.4	66	37	965	-15.8	63	
26	971	-12.8	65	91	885	-12.2	100	67	915	-21.0	45	72	928	-21.7	55	85	906	-10.8	63	101	820	-17.5	36	
35	958	-11.5	64	122	850	-12.2	100	76	905	-20.4	46	150	812	-18.3	36	136	853	-18.5	51	209	769	-17.8	35	
70	915	-12.0	63	140	830	-10.3	100	113	862	-21.6	48	169	790	-14.8	39	148	840	-18.6	50	201	783	-21.1	35	
98	885	-6.9	60	214	754	-10.3	100	139	823	-20.8	50	234	726	-19.4	47	258	727	-24.0	55	210	768	-21.1	35	
145	831	-8.9	62	269	702	-13.4	100	200	767	-20.5	56	306	658	-25.0	53	327	727	-24.0	55	280	700	-21.6	32	
149	828	-8.7	64	322	654	-16.5	100	215	752	-18.8	58	372	601	-28.9	51	365	625	-23.2	59	282	696	-24.8	32	
205	770	-12.6	77	377	609	-20.5	100	277	692	-20.8	66	384	658	-28.9	51	427	556	-31.8	44	338	646	-25.5	29	
226	748	-14.0	93	389	600	-21.5	100	286	685	-19.7	67	434	514	-34.8	40	442	560	-37.3	50	347	637	-28.3	29	
261	715	-15.8	95					302	594	-22.9	78	505	498	-34.2	40	504	511	-40.6	61	393	600	-29.8	28	
309	672	-16.6	96					460	540	-28.0	82					453	570	-37.0	70	406	688	-33.5	28	
334	608	-18.0	67					515	500	-33.2	84					520	500	-37.0	70					
460	548	-22.3	54																					
501	519	-25.5	52																					
518	507	-26.3	67																					
10/10 St, SW (1/8 in. smooth, hard ice) from 2,200–2,610 m; 8/10 Cs, unknown.				Light snow at surface began 1:15 p. m., continued; 10/10 St, SW (1/8 in. rough, opaque ice, frost from 2,140 m), 1,400–3,220 m; 10/10 As, unknown (ice formation) from 3,770 m.				8/10 St, SW, from 360 m.				Dec. 17, 1:11 p. m.				Dec. 20, 9:14 a. m.				Dec. 22, 9:32 a. m.				
Dec. 8, 1:04 p. m.				Dec. 11, 12:58 p. m.				Dec. 14, 9:00 a. m.				Dec. 17, 1:11 p. m.				Dec. 20, 9:14 a. m.				Dec. 22, 9:32 a. m.				
14	990	-14.3	79	14	990	-11.0	80	14	982	-35.5	39	14	984	-29.5	28	14	1,004	-39.4	41	14</td				

TABLE 1.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936–37—Continued

(Times are for 150th meridian)

H=Height in decameters above sea level.  
P=Pressure in millibars.  
T=Temperature in degree centigrade.  
R=Relative humidity (percent).

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R						
Dec. 22, 1:08 p. m.																													
14	991	-41.1	45	14	980	-27.8	62	14	994	-12.9	100	14	1,008	-5.7	97	14	1,003	-3.6	85	14	1,027	-22.8	74						
16	987	-25.5	49	20	981	-16.3	64	20	985	-8.3	88	61	947	-4.6	74	29	984	0.9	77	26	1,009	-9.1	74						
39	956	-15.8	45	43	952	-13.4	63	44	955	-9.2	84	130	869	-8.4	74	70	936	-0.9	74	34	938	-9.0	68						
72	914	-15.8	45	54	939	-13.4	63	76	917	-9.2	78	177	816	-11.1	89	133	866	-5.2	95	106	912	0.1	37						
85	901	-15.8	42	71	918	-10.6	62	94	895	-6.4	78	138	806	-10.9	80	150	846	-5.4	92	115	902	1.0	31						
101	882	-16.4	41	83	905	-10.5	62	100	888	-4.7	81	214	779	-11.1	88	161	835	-6.3	93	128	888	0.9	29						
109	875	-16.1	40	89	898	-9.7	64	105	882	-3.7	84	223	770	-10.7	86	190	806	-6.2	70	204	809	2.1	20						
123	858	-17.0	39	97	890	-9.7	64	118	868	-3.5	89	274	721	-12.1	81	199	796	-5.4	56	257	736	-5.9	17						
128	852	-16.2	38	115	870	-8.1	65	136	849	-3.8	100	324	676	-14.1	80	270	726	-10.5	72	310	707	-9.3	16						
133	815	-16.3	36	126	858	-8.3	66	147	837	-2.9	100	369	637	-15.2	85	288	710	-10.5	83	373	652	-13.8	16						
243	795	-15.2	33	149	831	-8.9	65	167	816	-2.6	100	381	627	-14.4	81	362	645	-15.4	94	434	603	-18.1	16						
312	735	-17.7	30	216	763	-12.0	74	219	704	-5.3	100	453	570	-18.9	93	403	610	-16.3	93	489	560	-22.5	17						
375	671	-21.5	27	280	703	-17.2	81	293	696	-6.0	100	505	532	-22.0	92	411	605	-16.9	95	536	525	-25.3	16						
437	614	-25.3	26	354	636	-22.8	85	357	640	-8.3	100	524	518	-21.5	90	462	566	-19.6	95	504	534	-21.8	94						
481	564	-29.9	25	411	568	-26.8	84	404	603	-10.7	100	446	572	-13.4	100	488	540	-16.5	100	547	504	-23.0	94						
528	530	-33.5	25	457	552	-30.4	82	522	517	-18.3	100	522	513	-34.7	91	4/10 St, W, 310-1,020 m; 9/10 As, W, from 4,530 m.													
Moderate ground fog to 160 m; 3/10 As, unknown.																													
Dec. 23, 2:14 p. m.																													
14	987	-36.1	56	14	900	-28.6	89	14	992	-10.0	98	14	1,005	-5.0	89	22	994	-4.5	88	14	1,023	-23.0	87						
37	903	-10.2	57	33	966	-13.1	82	21	977	-8.7	98	29	984	-3.7	79	36	993	-7.0	62	36	993	-4.4	46						
92	933	-15.7	56	41	955	-13.3	79	45	951	-10.4	99	82	921	-5.9	79	70	948	-4.4	46	70	948	-4.4	46						
155	888	-15.2	57	71	917	-10.1	73	50	935	-10.4	100	99	900	-5.0	56	85	932	1.2	39	100	914	1.2	35						
175	804	-16.8	62	128	852	-7.8	70	95	892	-4.1	100	133	840	-8.3	79	106	906	2.3	32	138	874	2.3	29						
202	777	-16.7	63	149	830	-8.7	73	211	767	-12.4	77	167	814	-3.4	100	205	804	-1.1	21	205	777	-4.9	20						
216	702	-11.6	62	235	694	-18.0	91	237	740	-7.1	99	242	741	-6.9	99	265	745	-4.9	20	329	687	-0.7	19						
235	716	-11.6	59	327	694	-18.0	91	323	660	-10.1	93	341	678	-10.9	48	346	654	-10.6	38	380	642	-13.7	18						
322	716	-12.5	55	368	621	-23.7	94	401	604	-13.1	94	469	552	-15.8	93	477	546	-22.5	71	442	503	-18.3	18						
380	602	-17.2	54	432	568	-28.7	92	332	680	-10.1	93	520	516	-19.0	93	407	605	-14.3	60	458	580	-19.0	17						
434	512	-22.0	57	495	522	-33.6	89	495	522	-33.6	89	417	598	-14.5	63	536	641	-13.3	57	470	579	-19.2	19						
467	570	-25.8	60	512	511	-33.4	68	520	503	-35.5	90	484	546	-18.7	82	527	528	-22.0	71	491	562	-21.7	24						
Few As, unknown at 4,930 m (estimated).																													
5/10 As, SW, from 3,030 m; moderate turbulence from 4,950 m.																													
Dec. 24, 9:14 a. m.																													
14	985	-32.2	66	14	1,011	-21.9	86	14	990	-9.4	98	14	1,000	-1.8	71	14	990	-15.0	88	39	972	-1.4	49						
22	971	-14.7	61	20	1,001	-18.3	85	56	936	-6.5	100	21	979	5.2	62	62	945	-2.1	40	25	974	4.7	61						
42	946	-14.6	61	31	980	-17.4	84	80	910	-6.5	100	86	905	0.3	72	86	917	0.7	34	149	836	-4.0	81						
55	932	-12.8	60	48	966	-17.4	86	244	735	-17.4	95	108	890	-4.6	46	110	883	-1.4	30	123	747	-10.3	90						
78	906	-13.0	60	54	900	-16.1	85	266	713	-18.7	94	172	820	-10.1	95	150	847	-1.4	26	227	748	-12.8	85						
89	892	-12.8	61	59	951	-15.9	84	308	676	-18.9	62	237	747	-9.5	71	235	761	-5.9	26	238	733	-13.7	69						
114	863	-13.0	58	69	939	-14.6	87	361	628	-23.7	46	308	687	-17.1	53	304	685	-12.2	75	326	716	-9.8	70						
172	708	-7.2	58	113	886	-14.9	95	375	616	-23.7	46	364	638	-18.9	59	332	600	-13.0	87	443	584	-11.5	70						
194	770	-10.4	58	173	819	-11.6	96	398	598	-25.5	42	426	574	-27.6	64	400	604	-18.2	90	513	532	-16.4	84						
230	743	-10.5	57	229	767	-12.8	75	408	588	-25.6	51	436	566	-27.1	66	456	560	-21.4	93	534	517	-15.8	72						
252	722	-12.7	54	269	723	-16.5	74	247	672	-23.4	91	273	672	-13.7	69	305	524	-24.7	90	526	509	-24.7	87						
286	691	-12.5	48	313	683	-20.7	92	347	647	-23.4	90	453	552	-27.6	66	469	538	-23.9	66	534	504	-25.7	84						
341	642	-14.5	42	352	588	-12.3	98	471	540	-23.8	67	518	505	-34.2	71	524	501	-28.6	47	Light snow at surface; 10/10 St, SW, 560-2,440 m; 8/10 St, SW, 3,170 m; 8/10 As, NW (3/16 in. hard, opaque ice), 3,130-3,470 m.									
389	602	-19.0	40	437	578	-26.3	68	248	735	-10.5	82	286	710	-13.2	86	302	695	-12.8	60	329	686	-11.6	38						
428	595	-23.1	38	455	570	-26.3	53	311	676	-25.1	91	320	690	-26.4	90	347	687	-12.0	87	375	630	-10.3	81						
479	572	-25.4	37	514	518	-31.8	44	368	643	-21.5	60	348	624	-26.4	69	329	671	-11.7	33	398	617	-12.0	93						
515	506	-26.8	30	514	518	-30.3	42	428	574	-28.0	68	473	540	-31.9	49	447	574	-19.8	48	506	530	-23.6	61						
Dec. 24, 1:10 p. m.																													
14	986	-30.6	83	14	1,012	-23.6	80	14	996	-5.8	85	17	998	2.2	66	22	992	-0.9	74	29	984	-0.9	68						
24	971	-14.3	75	25	942	-15.5	86	22	984	-2.8	84	81	923	-															

TABLE 1.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936–37—Continued

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H = Height in decameters above sea level.  
 P = Pressure in millibars.

T = Temperature in degree centigrade.  
 R = Relative humidity (percent).

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R			
Jan. 6, 1:33 p. m.																						
14	1,012	-4.8	86	14	1,010	2.0	89	14	983	-3.5	96	14	992	-1.4	89	14	994	-9.4	77			
30	992	-0.9	81	16	1,006	4.3	82	17	978	-2.1	92	18	987	1.0	72	47	951	-11.7	80			
76	936	-3.0	82	74	935	0.1	100	38	952	-3.4	86	94	896	-5.0	79	73	920	-13.5	89			
133	871	-6.9	88	90	917	-0.3	100	70	914	0.8	66	115	884	-5.3	38	82	910	-11.1	98			
180	818	-10.8	92	98	908	0.1	99	145	832	-5.0	100	161	834	-7.8	32	94	896	-10.7	100			
198	800	-10.8	86	116	887	-1.0	100	192	785	-6.0	100	226	767	-12.2	62	104	881	-0.2	100			
265	733	-14.6	64	130	872	-1.9	100	235	759	-12.2	68	229	695	-16.5	86	113	874	-9.2	100			
300	701	-15.3	48					245	750	-11.3	73	208	688	-14.5	60	133	852	-9.8	100			
369	639	-20.8	37					321	679	-12.7	92	345	647	-18.2	58	143	842	-8.2	100			
437	552	-26.2	33					384	626	-16.2	95	365	628	-19.4	69	150	834	-8.4	100			
466	560	-28.8	32					442	580	-19.0	94	380	617	-19.0	83	166	816	-11.1	100			
490	542	-29.0	33					492	542	-22.5	93	417	587	-20.8	85	209	773	-11.6	100			
508	527	-31.1	35					527	517	-24.1	93	423	583	-20.6	85	301	655	-16.7	97			
520	519	-31.6	34								484	536	-24.4	83	345	645	-20.2	85				
526	514	-32.7	37								523	508	-27.5	79	384	611	-23.5	94				
Jan. 9, 1:52 p. m.																						
14	1,010	-4.8	86	14	1,006	2.0	89	14	983	-3.5	96	14	992	-1.4	89	14	994	-9.4	77			
30	992	-0.9	81	16	1,006	4.3	82	17	978	-2.1	92	18	987	1.0	72	47	951	-11.7	80			
76	936	-3.0	82	74	935	0.1	100	38	952	-3.4	86	94	896	-5.0	79	73	920	-13.5	89			
133	871	-6.9	88	90	917	-0.3	100	70	914	0.8	66	115	884	-5.3	38	82	910	-11.1	98			
180	818	-10.8	92	98	908	0.1	99	145	832	-5.0	100	161	834	-7.8	32	94	896	-10.7	100			
198	800	-10.8	86	116	887	-1.0	100	192	785	-6.0	100	226	767	-12.2	62	104	881	-0.2	100			
265	733	-14.6	64	130	872	-1.9	100	235	759	-12.2	68	229	695	-16.5	86	113	874	-9.2	100			
300	701	-15.3	48					245	750	-11.3	73	208	688	-14.5	60	143	842	-8.2	100			
369	639	-20.8	37					321	679	-12.7	92	345	647	-18.2	58	150	834	-8.4	100			
437	552	-26.2	33					384	626	-16.2	95	365	628	-19.4	69	166	816	-11.1	100			
466	560	-28.8	32					442	580	-19.0	94	380	617	-19.0	83	209	773	-11.6	100			
490	542	-29.0	33					492	542	-22.5	93	417	587	-20.8	85	301	655	-16.7	97			
508	527	-31.1	35					527	517	-24.1	93	423	583	-20.6	85	345	645	-20.2	85			
520	519	-31.6	34								523	508	-27.5	79	384	611	-23.5	94				
526	514	-32.7	37								429	575	-20.4	85	143	842	-8.2	100				
Jan. 12, 9:36 a. m.																						
14	1,013	-14.4	90	14	1,013	-14.4	90	14	982	-4.5	98	14	992	-16.2	68	14	994	-9.4	77			
76	934	-14.4	90	97	908	-13.8	89	42	947	1.8	64	62	941	-6.1	80	24	931	-6.7	93			
122	880	-13.8	94	122	880	-13.8	94	55	932	1.8	64	91	908	-6.9	85	60	926	-6.6	92			
157	842	-14.9	98	171	826	-14.6	95	126	852	-3.5	99	106	890	-5.1	66	135	850	-19.6	93			
171	826	-14.6	95	234	762	-18.3	100	161	816	-5.3	96	129	865	-5.4	70	204	777	-24.0	92			
247	747	-18.3	98	247	747	-18.3	98	243	735	-10.5	77	204	780	-8.5	93	24	931	-6.7	93			
305	693	-22.7	96	305	693	-22.7	96	316	669	-15.2	74	214	776	-8.3	92	60	926	-6.6	92			
339	662	-23.0	93	363	640	-24.4	82	340	648	-15.2	42	239	752	-10.1	95	135	850	-19.6	93			
372	632	-23.7	56	406	603	-24.3	54	401	598	-10.1	31	254	736	-10.1	86	207	777	-22.7	92			
406	603	-24.3	54	518	517	-28.2	34	479	538	-25.6	32	268	723	-11.0	80	311	873	-22.0	92			
432	580	-20.4	86					529	502	-28.6	58	290	703	-11.4	52	324	862	-22.0	88			
475	546	-23.3	86								347	652	-12.1	33	348	650	-37.0	22	406	591	-30.9	79
521	513	-23.9	84								357	644	-12.5	37	518	504	-39.4	21	462	547	-34.6	510
Moderate turbulence, 1,000–1,430 m; 10/10 St., W, from 1,430 m.																						
14	990	-1.0	92	14	1,015	-14.9	99	14	1,000	-5.3	74	14	1,004	-13.3	92	14	1,022	-20.1	50			
26	976	1.7	66	86	924	-15.0	100	18	994	-2.7	72	20	976	3.7	94	67	950	-18.8	52			
50	946	1.7	61	102	906	-14.7	100	67	934	-6.4	75	69	918	0.8	100	133	932	-18.8	51			
143	843	-4.2	70	109	898	-13.6	100	120	874	-11.0	90	106	878	-20.2	55	126	878	-22.6	51			
176	808	-6.2	84	187	813	-16.2	88	154	836	-11.8	84	127	820	-19.6	49	184	812	-21.8	52			
239	727	-10.9	90	200	800	-16.2	87	206	760	-14.7	68	247	750	-20.8	32	199	795	-21.2	31			
311	681	-14.0	93	347	656	-22.2	49	326	669	-18.0	39	303	694	-25.6	39	206	780	-25.8	28			
368	631	-16.4	86	418	596	-23.0	40	349	646	-30.2	45	355	646	-30.2	45	275	719	-26.5	24			
432	580	-20.4	86	443	574	-25.0	38	400	600	-27.7	34	412	596	-32.5	36	316	680	-29.8	22			
475	546	-23.3	86	497	534	-25.4	35	426	534	-32.0	42	458	558	-34.8	32	398	607	-30.8	20			
521	513	-23.9	84	524	515	-24.4	34	537	500	-36.1	42	525	506	-37.2	20	456	558	-33.7	514			
Light snow at surface; 10/10 St., S, from 1,880 m; moderate turbulence from 1,880 m; 3/10 Cs., W.																						
14	1,008	-17.3	83	14	1,000	-10.8	100	14	1,011	-13.8	82	14	995	0.3	100	14	1,022	-21.5	51			
19	999	-7.0	86	32	976	-7.8	100	19	1,000	-8.4	56	20	976	3.7	94	67	950	-18.8	52			
34	981	-6.9	86	42	963	-4.9	100	51	952	-5.0	100	69	918	0.8	100	133	932	-18.8	51			
56	953	-7.8	83	64	936	-4.6	100	64	936	-4.8	100	106	878	-21.1	58	126	878	-22.6	51			
67	941	-7.8	84	99	898	-8.4	96	81	926	-11.6	83	191	799	-3.4	100	127	820	-19.6	49			
76	930	-6.9	85	161	829	-8.4	96	89	916	-11.5	66	237	745	-6.0	100	184	812	-21.8	52			
87	918	-6.9	81	206	782	-11.2	95	128	871	-12.5	51	280	708	-13.4	98	247	750	-20.8	32			
100	903	-6.0	64	250	739	-14.0	94	180	813	-14.7	40	303	694	-25.6	39	303	69					

TABLE 1.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936–37—Continued

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H = Height in decameters above sea level.  
P = Pressure in millibars.

T = Temperature in degree centigrade.  
R = Relative humidity (percent).

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R
Jan. 26, 8:34 a.m.				Jan. 27, 2:17 p.m.				Jan. 29, 2:58 p.m.				Jan. 31, 2:36 p.m.				Feb. 2, 2:42 p.m.				Feb. 4, 2:40 p.m.			
14	1,024	-24.2	86	14	1,017	-12.4	94	14	1,022	-5.5	85	14	1,025	-23.3	89	14	1,015	-21.0	89	14	1,011	-21.9	85
54	970	-15.6	54	31	903	-14.8	94	44	981	-6.4	78	33	1,000	-11.1	68	41	980	-9.0	62	38	978	-10.3	82
69	951	-16.2	51	39	932	-14.8	98	108	904	-11.7	98	39	991	-11.1	65	48	972	-7.3	51	50	961	-18.6	91
84	922	-13.0	39	50	960	-11.1	98	123	858	-12.0	94	43	984	-10.2	60	55	962	-7.2	46	84	922	-16.1	94
89	927	-13.0	36	55	961	-10.8	98	133	876	-11.6	83	87	932	-12.1	56	64	950	-7.2	44	97	906	-13.6	95
103	902	-10.7	44	63	952	-10.4	98	145	862	-14.2	89	117	896	-11.0	52	72	940	-7.4	44	123	875	-10.9	94
113	898	-10.7	46	79	934	-6.6	98	154	852	-13.3	79	128	885	-10.6	51	86	924	-7.0	45	136	863	-11.3	89
150	847	-13.4	78	112	894	-8.8	98	230	773	-18.8	77	167	841	-10.8	39	105	901	-5.0	38	140	847	-11.3	85
165	838	-13.0	56	126	880	-7.5	98	241	762	-17.2	66	192	813	-10.2	32	135	868	-4.7	30	154	841	-10.3	82
177	826	-13.1	45	173	822	-7.9	98	254	748	-18.4	63	250	754	-14.0	26	157	845	-5.4	20	226	773	-8.7	33
210	792	-15.2	68	225	774	-10.6	85	296	707	-20.0	61	277	727	-14.2	24	293	705	-14.2	49	234	758	-15.2	96
220	782	-15.2	79	233	766	-10.6	87	307	698	-20.0	61	282	723	-13.8	23	317	687	-14.2	60	274	718	-14.2	95
230	772	-15.0	85	278	722	-14.0	91	364	645	-25.6	59	310	697	-13.3	21	366	644	-17.8	65	283	711	-14.4	95
243	759	-14.8	81	282	718	-13.8	86	371	639	-25.6	60	369	645	-16.2	19	422	598	-22.8	77	360	642	-19.9	82
260	742	-12.9	66	280	712	-14.2	83	436	583	-30.4	61	370	636	-15.4	19	434	587	-23.3	77	377	627	-21.4	90
276	726	-12.2	86	345	662	-19.4	94	495	537	-35.9	56	422	601	-16.8	18	445	580	-21.2	63	404	605	-21.3	41
294	710	-13.2	73	352	655	-17.8	61	538	504	-39.8	54	481	554	-20.0	22	461	506	-21.4	60	413	599	-20.9	39
302	703	-13.2	60	360	649	-17.0	44	8/10 St, NW, 1,340-1,640 m; 3/10 As, unknown, from 3,140 m.	523	-22.6	21	528	519	-24.6	30	526	518	-26.7	50	436	580	-21.2	37
314	692	-14.7	81	364	644	-17.0	37	8/10 St, NW, 1,340-1,640 m; 3/10 As, unknown, from 3,140 m.	523	-22.6	21	8/10 St, NW, 1,340-1,640 m; 3/10 As, unknown, from 3,140 m.	523	-22.6	21	516	519	-27.0	33	516	519	-27.0	33
324	682	-14.5	89	396	618	-18.4	33	430	591	-18.8	27	467	562	-18.6	25	470	559	-18.8	27	471	559	-18.8	27
345	647	-17.2	97	400	595	-18.8	27	430	591	-18.8	27	467	562	-18.6	25	470	559	-18.8	27	471	559	-18.8	27
370	642	-16.6	97	404	543	-20.2	23	404	543	-20.2	23	406	599	-20.2	23	406	599	-20.2	23	406	599	-20.2	23
374	638	-16.8	96	502	537	-20.2	23	502	522	-22.6	21	502	522	-22.6	21	502	522	-22.6	21	502	522	-22.6	21
382	632	-16.8	96	506	562	-20.8	83	521	522	-22.6	21	521	522	-22.6	21	521	522	-22.6	21	521	522	-22.6	21
388	634	-23.6	87	521	524	-24.0	91	521	522	-22.6	21	521	522	-22.6	21	521	522	-22.6	21	521	522	-22.6	21
7/10 As, NW, 3,050-3,720 m; 10/10 As, SW, 4,680-5,060 m.	Light snow at surface; 1/10 in. rough, opaque, hard ice, 630 to 1,120 m; 10/10 St, W, 790-1,120 m.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Light ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	
Jan. 27, 8:40 a.m.				Jan. 28, 8:40 a.m.				Jan. 30, 2:05 a.m.				Feb. 1, 8:14 a.m.				Feb. 3, 8:32 a.m.				Feb. 5, 2:50 p.m.			
14	1,018	-17.5	100	14	1,032	-18.7	96	14	1,021	-11.3	96	14	1,011	-27.4	83	14	1,009	-12.8	100	14	982	-15.4	100
24	1,005	-8.6	96	52	980	-11.7	99	52	901	-10.9	64	26	994	-17.5	75	34	982	-15.4	100	47	968	-14.4	99
32	993	-7.5	80	61	988	-10.8	94	72	952	-10.6	83	35	980	-15.7	73	57	955	-14.6	99	47	968	-14.4	99
46	975	-7.4	80	79	945	-9.0	63	108	908	-9.4	57	43	973	-11.5	58	94	910	-14.0	99	114	887	-14.9	98
61	955	-8.4	84	53	916	-8.2	82	125	884	-8.8	55	159	848	-8.7	35	305	642	-16.1	37	133	866	-13.2	100
69	948	-8.2	82	76	936	-7.6	77	160	800	-10.4	51	242	761	-13.3	58	101	900	-3.6	31	178	816	-15.0	97
76	931	-10.1	91	90	920	-3.5	50	228	775	-16.8	68	254	752	-11.9	58	144	853	-3.8	25	194	802	-13.8	71
111	931	-9.4	98	102	906	-3.7	35	250	720	-19.6	64	205	710	-18.5	45	186	809	-6.6	27	206	789	-14.0	65
154	900	-10.4	98	107	899	-3.1	33	357	653	-22.9	35	312	696	-13.3	65	257	738	-9.6	27	212	782	-13.7	63
160	850	-10.8	95	113	892	-3.2	30	406	609	-26.4	29	321	688	-13.3	67	328	673	-13.2	34	236	758	-15.5	86
171	844	-10.2	98	138	866	-5.0	29	414	603	-25.8	28	352	600	-15.3	70	402	611	-15.7	47	242	763	-15.0	98
245	788	-8.2	98	148	854	-4.8	27	420	812	-3.1	24	414	603	-26.4	28	441	577	-25.1	81	372	633	-20.6	81
293	768	-8.7	99	150	842	-3.1	24	428	828	-3.1	22	428	828	-17.0	83	463	559	-26.6	91	474	550	-26.4	85
340	710	-11.2	99	204	796	-4.7	22	430	751	-5.1	35	404	617	-24.3	28	506	527	-28.8	40	475	550	-28.8	97
384	668	-13.6	99	303	702	-8.0	35	425	672	-24.5	27	408	613	-23.7	28	516	520	-27.9	40	516	520	-27.9	88
422	631	-16.0	99	351	659	-11.4	33	426	609	-16.0	35	426	609	-24.5	27	427	630	-13.5	32	437	622	-13.6	31
484	551	-17.1	98	411	554	-21.6	34	434	540	-23.5	26	501	540	-24.0	24	477	588	-21.7	33	439	582	-18.0	55
619	527	-21.1	94	528	520	-25.3	33	528	520	-25.3	33	528	520	-25.3	33	528	520	-25.3	33	528	520	-25.3	33
Light snow at surface; 1/10 As, unknown, at 5,130 (layer estimated); few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog to 100 m; cloudless.	Moderate ground fog to 100 m; cloudless.	Moderate ground fog to 100 m; cloudless.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.	Moderate ground fog; few Cs, unknown.					
Jan. 28, 2:02 p.m.				Jan. 31, 8:39 a.m.				Feb. 1, 2:41 p.m.				Feb. 3, 2:35 p.m.				Feb. 6, 2:39 p.m.							
14	1,014	-12.0	100	14	1,027	-32.2	82	14	1,020	-14.0	94	14	1,010	-21.8	80	14	1,000	-11.7	100	14	972	-11.5	90
22	1,002	-11.1	82	37	990	-11.4	68	69	955	-12.3	67	37	977	-12.0	68	50	962	-11.8	68	59	944	-12.7	90
42	976	-8.1	75	80	942	-12.0	63	102	913	-12.0	59	59	960	-8.4	52	66	942	-9.4	57	60	937	-12.7	90
63	950	-7.3	75	111	902	-11.4	57	111	902	-11.4	55	78	937	-7.5	33	71	935	-9.4	54	101	903	-9.4	40
71	939	-4.0	39	124	888	-11.0	46	197	808	-13.5	45	120	887	-6.3	34	134	874	-10.1	35	121	879	-2.6	31
87	922	-3.2	34	124	888	-11.0	46	197	808	-13.5	45	124	875	-7.0	27	269	733	-13.2	55	188	808	-6.0	31
115	890	-3.1	30	191	815	-13.9	46	259	740	-17.0	39	275	727	-12.8	42	310	692	-12.6	35	345	660	-13.6	33
119	886	-2.8	31	259	747	-17.0	39	264	740	-16.8	36	318	688	-14.0	40	355	652	-13.4	32	372	641	-16.5	45
134	870	-3.2	31	301	706	-17.6	30	357	655	-20.1	27	360	651	-16.5	47	406	610	-16.4	44	414	604	-10.4	47
192	808	-5.2	20	301	706	-17.6	30	357	655	-20.1	27	364	678	-15.5	40	476	556	-20.3	66	484	550	-20.3	65
248	752	-0.4	16	301	706	-17.6	30	357	655	-20.1	27	364	678	-15.5	40	525	513	-23.2	62	525	513	-23.2	62
257	744	-0.4	16	357	655	-20.1	27	364	678	-15.5	40	324	660	-13.1	40	324	666	-13.8	80	329	666	-13.8	80</

TABLE 1.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936–37—Continued

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H=Height in decameters above sea level.  
 P=Pressure in millibars.

T=Temperature in degree centigrade.  
 R=Relative humidity (percent).

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R
<b>Feb. 7, 10:37 a.m.</b>																							
14	984	-7.2	100	14	990	-19.7	86	14	982	-22.2	86	14	984	-26.6	76	14	957	-17.6	71	14	975	-27.5	89
28	967	-9.2	95	20	981	-18.7	85	82	896	-28.5	90	41	940	-26.0	78	50	904	-15.1	65	35	948	-29.9	92
36	957	-8.2	99	29	970	-18.7	87	103	870	-28.8	89	54	930	-26.9	79	71	886	-15.7	67	55	922	-28.8	93
50	942	-7.0	100	78	906	-21.5	93	116	854	-28.4	89	61	922	-25.8	81	93	864	-17.7	72	71	901	-28.3	93
133	848	-10.8	100	88	896	-21.2	93	129	838	-28.3	89	96	880	-26.8	82	103	852	-16.3	73	84	888	-27.9	93
140	840	-10.7	96	166	806	-26.2	86	136	830	-27.8	89	110	864	-25.4	81	112	842	-16.5	73	100	888	-27.9	95
200	778	-14.4	89	184	787	-26.2	86	154	810	-27.8	89	146	821	-28.2	88	160	792	-19.8	86	108	858	-27.0	96
272	707	-21.1	92	190	782	-25.8	86	171	791	-25.6	89	178	788	-31.0	87	216	734	-22.6	90	120	844	-24.4	98
310	672	-23.4	90	201	769	-26.4	87	180	782	-25.8	88	187	778	-27.4	86	226	726	-21.4	90	130	832	-24.5	100
344	642	-24.0	89	206	764	-26.0	86	220	740	-28.2	82	228	734	-27.8	83	214	709	-20.9	90	142	818	-21.2	100
409	586	-28.2	86	214	754	-26.1	86	232	729	-28.4	84	280	684	-30.0	81	264	690	-21.4	84	241	718	-25.1	100
472	538	-32.4	84	224	745	-25.3	86	241	720	-27.1	87	339	628	-33.3	80	324	636	-25.8	67	248	709	-30.7	93
515	508	-36.6	84	264	706	-26.9	85	246	714	-27.1	89	348	620	-33.1	79	347	616	-26.2	67	320	642	-36.1	93
Moderate snow at surface; 10/10 St, SW (1/8 in. smooth, opaque ice from 1,550 to 3,100 m), 360–3,100 m; 5/10 As, unknown, from 3,100 m.																							
Light snow at surface; 8/10 St, W, 330–2,620 m; 3/10 Cs, unknown.																							
Feb. 7, 2:45 p.m.																							
Feb. 9, 2:41 p.m.																							
14	984	-3.9	93	14	988	-17.8	84	44	948	-19.2	85	51	940	-10.2	95	56	920	-22.9	68	83	892	-29.8	86
84	898	-8.9	100	51	940	-20.2	95	79	906	-20.9	93	85	896	-20.5	93	93	880	-30.6	86	102	870	-29.3	86
128	851	-12.2	100	85	896	-20.5	93	163	808	-26.3	95	103	868	-23.0	85	108	866	-29.7	87	104	866	-27.2	88
209	766	-17.8	100	171	799	-25.2	95	180	782	-25.8	88	107	870	-24.0	84	117	844	-27.2	88	122	844	-26.1	90
275	701	-20.7	96	192	776	-25.0	95	198	770	-24.2	95	216	820	-22.4	63	135	828	-26.2	89	156	808	-25.3	92
335	647	-24.8	93	212	756	-24.2	95	224	728	-25.6	94	235	724	-26.5	44	163	799	-24.4	91	182	778	-24.4	90
398	593	-30.0	90	250	718	-25.2	94	303	668	-28.7	92	305	656	-32.2	48	22	928	-29.8	85	54	928	-29.8	85
454	547	-34.8	88	306	618	-31.6	88	315	650	-26.4	91	316	652	-32.0	50	83	892	-30.6	86	83	892	-30.6	86
463	540	-34.0	88	318	670	-26.0	88	333	634	-27.8	90	320	644	-34.6	51	102	866	-29.7	87	102	870	-29.7	87
517	501	-37.9	82	322	622	-27.0	76	347	622	-27.0	76	348	620	-33.1	79	347	616	-26.2	67	320	642	-36.1	93
Moderate turbulence throughout flight; 10/10 St, SW, 840–3,100 m; heavy haze from 1,280 m; moderate snow began 3:15 p.m. at surface.																							
Light snow at surface; 8/10 St, W, 330–1,520 m; 7/10 St, W, 1,800–1,900 m; 6/10 St, W, 2,100–2,630 m.																							
Feb. 8, 8:14 a.m.																							
Feb. 10, 7:54 a.m.																							
14	985	-17.8	100	14	981	-37.8	55	28	962	-22.1	66	46	939	-19.7	68	54	934	-23.3	70	52	920	-20.1	62
16	880	-12.6	100	46	939	-19.7	68	54	928	-19.6	67	64	916	-20.6	68	70	900	-20.1	56	70	886	-24.0	79
22	973	-12.6	100	64	916	-20.6	67	72	906	-20.8	66	84	896	-20.9	62	91	876	-20.9	52	91	864	-34.5	82
28	966	-11.0	100	72	906	-19.8	66	84	886	-21.1	75	104	860	-18.5	46	104	860	-20.1	40	104	866	-34.5	82
37	954	-10.9	97	112	888	-21.1	75	128	842	-27.1	80	130	825	-26.5	44	122	820	-24.0	79	122	820	-27.0	88
58	928	-11.9	93	123	846	-20.2	73	138	820	-19.4	89	142	810	-22.4	35	142	810	-24.0	79	142	810	-27.4	88
79	902	-11.9	91	178	788	-21.8	77	182	775	-22.4	81	193	780	-19.4	39	193	780	-22.4	81	193	780	-33.7	84
155	818	-14.5	100	185	780	-20.6	62	194	772	-26.2	81	202	764	-22.6	35	194	764	-31.7	86	194	764	-33.7	84
228	742	-21.1	89	223	740	-23.9	66	213	752	-26.1	80	220	687	-29.7	37	213	687	-21.9	89	213	687	-31.7	86
280	693	-25.2	93	224	671	-28.8	65	235	729	-26.9	80	236	662	-30.4	38	236	662	-21.9	89	236	662	-33.7	84
347	631	-24.9	93	232	637	-29.6	49	245	720	-26.1	76	246	686	-20.0	37	246	686	-24.7	74	246	686	-31.7	84
395	590	-33.3	88	230	730	-23.5	60	255	709	-26.2	78	256	688	-24.7	74	256	688	-21.9	89	256	688	-31.7	84
406	582	-33.0	86	307	660	-28.7	80	308	666	-19.7	66	309	654	-24.5	35	309	654	-34.5	35	309	654	-34.5	35
470	529	-37.2	70	363	623	-30.4	46	374	620	-41.6	82	375	610	-30.0	37	375	610	-32.2	73	375	610	-33.7	84
517	404	-30.6	70	514	480	-42.3	38	508	494	-45.2	81	514	482	-45.3	37	514	482	-18.4	92	514	482	-29.4	80
Moderate ground fog; 5/10 St, W, 360–1,710 m; 5/10 As, W, 2,670–3,530 m.																							
Feb. 8, 2:40 p.m.																							
14	985	-12.5	85	14	970	-20.6	87	43	930	-22.1	80	51	914	-25.8	74	67	904	-26.7	73	76	904	-32.5	76
55	930	-15.0	88	51	930	-20.9	79	85	888	-22.3	79	103	870	-28.8	89	103	870	-27.5	88	103	870	-32.5	88
71	916	-14.8	84	106	864	-20.4</td																	

TABLE 1.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936–37—Continued

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H = Height in decameters above sea level.  
P = Pressure in millibars.T = Temperature in degree centigrade.  
R = Relative humidity (percent).

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	
Feb. 18, 3:07 p. m.				Feb. 20, 3:40 p. m.				Feb. 22, 3:42 p. m.				Feb. 24, 7:07 a. m.				Feb. 26, 7:17 a. m.				Feb. 28, 7:23 a. m.
14	1,000	-31.3	70	14	984	-19.3	79	14	1,012	-15.0	89	14	996	-21.1	86	14	998	-18.1	91	
26	982	-26.4	70	33	961	-11.4	59	21	1,002	-15.7	91	29	976	-13.6	86	36	969	-16.7	97	
38	970	-25.7	68	58	932	-12.0	57	30	992	-15.0	97	57	939	-14.3	88	44	957	-16.8	98	
73	924	-25.1	67	65	920	-11.8	57	52	992	-11.8	98	88	902	-13.9	85	78	916	-17.9	95	
78	918	-24.1	66	74	910	-10.8	56	58	955	-13.8	98	174	806	-17.6	97	125	862	-13.0	93	
88	906	-24.4	66	94	888	-11.2	56	68	942	-13.5	99	183	798	-16.4	95	134	852	-13.0	93	
105	886	-24.7	64	101	878	-9.3	57	76	932	-12.4	90	199	780	-16.9	93	146	838	-13.4	85	
111	876	-22.8	62	115	862	-8.8	56	86	922	-12.2	100	207	772	-16.7	93	152	832	-13.0	80	
120	866	-22.7	60	121	854	-6.6	53	89	918	-11.7	100	280	700	-21.8	95	161	822	-13.0	76	
128	855	-22.8	58	191	781	-10.7	60	98	908	-11.6	100	309	673	-21.2	95	241	742	-17.6	93	
171	808	-21.3	41	198	772	-10.5	58	104	900	-10.5	100	313	669	-21.5	95	247	736	-17.6	93	
244	732	-23.6	34	218	753	-12.2	57	153	844	-12.0	98	330	655	-23.3	93	318	670	-22.0	89	
257	719	-22.9	32	233	738	-12.2	59	168	828	-12.0	77	346	640	-19.9	94	366	610	-25.4	86	
334	649	-23.7	27	294	682	-17.0	71	185	810	-13.4	85	361	626	-19.4	62	466	548	-31.8	82	
393	698	-27.3	28	307	689	-17.2	62	190	804	-13.2	66	410	586	-21.6	67	527	500	-36.4	82	
455	548	-30.9	30	373	613	-21.6	63	214	778	-14.3	77	464	545	-24.0	81	608	520	-35.0	71	
493	520	-34.1	31	428	568	-26.2	62	226	766	-14.4	51	512	510	-20.8	60					
532	492	-37.2	33	477	530	-31.3	69	273	718	-17.2	45									
Cloudless.				522	498	-35.2	75	337	661	-22.3	54									
Feb. 19, 7:42 a. m.				2/10-5/10 As, from 4,210 m.				386	617	-26.7	78									
14	987	-36.1	84					391	610	-26.6	80									
29	966	-18.5	52					404	601	-27.4	81									
33	896	-16.5	42					468	550	-32.8	82									
93	888	-16.8	40					523	510	-37.0	81									
102	878	-16.8	39																	
126	850	-11.0	35																	
139	836	-10.6	30																	
145	829	-9.4	29																	
148	824	-8.3	28																	
157	815	-8.3	27																	
202	770	-11.1	24																	
244	728	-14.2	22																	
314	664	-19.5	20																	
370	615	-22.5	20																	
450	602	-22.2	20																	
459	552	-27.0	22																	
523	547	-26.5	22																	
8/10 As, SW; moderate turbulence from 930 m.	500	-29.7	22																	
Feb. 19, 3:12 p. m.				2/10 As, W, 2,740 to 4,200 m; moderate turbulence 570-1,580 m.				14	1,011	-17.6	100	14	993	-16.4	85	14	996	-16.0	91	
14	984	-17.8	64					18	1,006	-15.0	100	34	966	-19.1	91	17	991	-13.9	87	
22	973	-15.9	54					31	980	-13.8	97	40	950	-16.0	89	32	973	-13.9	82	
44	944	-15.9	50					51	963	-14.9	100	52	944	-15.2	82	44	956	-14.0	82	
50	938	-15.1	50					63	948	-14.4	100	63	930	-14.9	80	59	939	-14.5	86	
68	914	-16.7	48					73	936	-13.2	100	106	880	-14.6	79	76	920	-12.5	88	
78	888	-16.0	48					96	908	-13.3	97	107	878	-15.7	93	102	888	-13.6	87	
82	888	-16.5	49					121	878	-15.3	100	167	812	-19.2	100	122	866	-11.9	79	
128	843	-10.2	42					131	870	-15.0	100	201	777	-21.2	100	134	854	-12.3	78	
133	840	-9.2	36					139	860	-15.9	100	222	756	-13.7	75	142	844	-12.1	69	
144	828	-8.4	37					155	842	-15.9	100	248	730	-12.4	62	198	785	-15.0	57	
155	818	-8.4	38					163	834	-15.4	100	319	666	-17.5	69	411	558	-24.5	89	
203	770	-9.2	40					173	828	-15.5	100	525	508	-27.7	80	473	539	-27.7	80	
208	706	-12.5	53					223	770	-19.8	100	511	512	-30.1	77	394	603	-26.4	53	
213	750	-11.4	52					232	762	-19.8	100	449	559	-30.8	59	449	559	-30.8	59	
275	700	-11.4	49					246	748	-19.2	98	465	547	-32.1	61	474	540	-32.0	60	
352	631	-16.8	62					260	709	-21.2	66	517	508	-34.6	55	302	689	-22.4	100	
410	584	-21.7	77					295	700	-21.5	52	328	660	-22.1	40	352	643	-25.8	83	
430	569	-22.8	70					354	643	-25.7	58	418	587	-27.4	83	464	560	-32.9	71	
484	527	-27.6	75					385	618	-26.8	71	504	520	-36.3	66	504	520	-36.3	66	
528	494	-31.2	81					404	593	-28.9	82									
9/10 As, SW; from 4,300 m; moderate turbulence, 1,650-4,300 m.				331	656	-22.8	86	446	546	-34.1	83									
Feb. 20, 7:42 a. m.				404	593	-28.9	82	523	502	-39.1	83									
14	983	-31.7	89																	
28	965	-14.2	65																	
46	942	-14.5	64																	
54	922	-13.6	62																	
59	926	-13.8	61																	
62	922	-13.0	60																	
71	910	-13.3	60																	
82	900	-11.3	59																	
89	891	-11.1	58																	
110	886	-11.3	57																	
130	844	-8.6	57																	
133	840	-8.0	55																	
196	782	-7.7	55																	
201	774	-10.6	62																	
203	770	-10.1	58																	
233	738	-10.1	58																	
309	698	-11.0	45																	
315	663	-16.6</																		

TABLE 1.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936–37—Continued.

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H = Height in decameters above sea level.

$T$ =Temperature in degrees Celsius.

H				P				T				R				H				P				T				R																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
Mar. 2, 7:10 a. m.				Mar. 4, 6:51 a. m.				Mar. 5, 4:07 p. m.				Mar. 7, 4:03 p. m.				Mar. 9, 6:52 a. m.				Mar. 11, 6:42 a. m.				H				P				T				R																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
14	1,002	-30.6	86	14	993	-36.4	64	14	991	-18.5	73	14	993	-18.3	67	14	998	-21.6	80	14	995	-15.6	69	14	995	-15.6	100	20	986	-14.7	77	20	986	-14.7	77	36	968	-2.8	73	36	968	-2.8	73	56	941	1.2	71	56	941	1.2	71	63	934	1.2	71	63	934	1.2	71	102	888	-2.2	74	102	888	-2.2	74	126	862	-3.0	67	126	862	-3.0	67	143	844	-2.4	50	143	844	-2.4	50	206	779	-5.6	50	206	779	-5.6	50	265	721	-10.9	93	265	721	-10.9	93	330	663	-16.3	93	330	663	-16.3	93	338	656	-16.7	95	338	656	-16.7	95	389	613	-20.6	93	389	613	-20.6	93	419	564	-23.7	99	419	564	-23.7	99	500	526	-28.5	98	500	526	-28.5	98	524	508	-30.4	98	524	508	-30.4	98																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
33	977	-16.0	74	20	984	-20.4	65	26	976	-19.0	76	28	976	-19.9	69	30	930	-19.4	70	36	963	-19.4	70	38	911	-20.9	100	40	930	-20.6	100	42	927	-17.6	72	42	927	-17.6	72	44	946	-19.4	70	44	946	-19.4	70	46	927	-17.6	72	46	927	-17.6	72	48	912	-17.6	77	48	912	-17.6	77	50	896	-15.9	84	50	896	-15.9	84	52	854	-20.5	92	52	854	-20.5	92	54	818	-4.9	54	54	818	-4.9	54	56	877	-11.4	100	56	877	-11.4	100	58	786	-8.0	58	58	786	-8.0	58	60	736	-8.0	58	60	736	-8.0	58	62	748	-10.9	62	62	748	-10.9	62	64	702	-14.5	67	64	702	-14.5	67	66	688	-3.0	64	66	688	-3.0	64	68	631	-21.3	70	68	631	-21.3	70	70	580	-26.6	80	70	580	-26.6	80	72	514	-33.7	79	72	514	-33.7	79	74	508	-35.0	78	74	508	-35.0	78	76	520	-33.9	81	76	520	-33.9	81	78	518	-35.0	78	78	518	-35.0	78																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
47	959	-16.3	70	26	975	-20.2	65	30	955	-19.1	78	35	955	-19.1	78	39	918	-20.4	79	41	918	-19.7	79	45	892	-20.1	79	45	892	-20.1	79	47	882	-19.4	82	47	882	-19.4	82	49	868	-19.9	86	49	868	-19.9	86	51	854	-20.5	92	51	854	-20.5	92	53	810	-23.3	96	53	810	-23.3	96	55	767	-11.4	100	55	767	-11.4	100	57	721	-11.4	100	57	721	-11.4	100	59	686	-15.9	84	59	686	-15.9	84	61	646	-19.4	70	61	646	-19.4	70	63	618	-21.1	99	63	618	-21.1	99	65	594	-24.6	65	65	594	-24.6	65	67	562	-28.5	98	67	562	-28.5	98	69	508	-33.9	81	69	508	-33.9	81	71	514	-33.7	79	71	514	-33.7	79	73	518	-35.0	78	73	518	-35.0	78	75	520	-33.9	81	75	520	-33.9	81	78	518	-35.0	78	78	518	-35.0	78																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
63	939	-15.9	70	39	955	-20.0	64	41	955	-19.7	64	45	955	-19.7	64	49	892	-20.1	79	53	892	-19.4	82	57	882	-19.1	86	61	882	-19.1	86	65	868	-19.4	70	65	868	-19.4	70	69	854	-20.5	92	69	854	-20.5	92	73	810	-23.3	96	73	810	-23.3	96	77	767	-11.4	100	77	767	-11.4	100	81	721	-11.4	100	81	721	-11.4	100	85	686	-15.9	84	85	686	-15.9	84	87	646	-19.4	70	87	646	-19.4	70	91	618	-21.1	99	91	618	-21.1	99	95	594	-24.6	65	95	594	-24.6	65	99	562	-28.5	98	99	562	-28.5	98	103	520	-33.9	81	103	520	-33.9	81	107	483	-1.8	44	107	483	-1.8	44	111	483	-1.5	44	111	483	-1.5	44	115	483	-3.1	46	115	483	-3.1	46	121	483	-12.5	49	121	483	-12.5	49	125	478	-1.5	49	125	478	-1.5	49	131	460	-16.9	55	131	460	-16.9	55	135	447	-22.1	55	135	447	-22.1	55	141	421	-26.6	55	141	421	-26.6	55	145	401	-31.4	55	145	401	-31.4	55	151	381	-31.4	55	151	381	-31.4	55	155	357	-33.0	55	155	357	-33.0	55	161	347	-33.0	55	161	347	-33.0	55	165	330	-33.0	55	165	330	-33.0	55	171	315	-33.0	55	171	315	-33.0	55	175	305	-33.0	55	175	305	-33.0	55	181	295	-33.0	55	181	295	-33.0	55	185	285	-33.0	55	185	285	-33.0	55	191	275	-33.0	55	191	275	-33.0	55	195	265	-33.0	55	195	265	-33.0	55	201	255	-33.0	55	201	255	-33.0	55	205	245	-33.0	55	205	245	-33.0	55	211	235	-33.0	55	211	235	-33.0	55	215	225	-33.0	55	215	225	-33.0	55	221	215	-33.0	55	221	215	-33.0	55	225	205	-33.0	55	225	205	-33.0	55	231	195	-33.0	55	231	195	-33.0	55	235	185	-33.0	55	235	185	-33.0	55	241	175	-33.0	55	241	175	-33.0	55	245	165	-33.0	55	245	165	-33.0	55	251	155	-33.0	55	251	155	-33.0	55	255	145	-33.0	55	255	145	-33.0	55	261	135	-33.0	55	261	135	-33.0	55	265	125	-33.0	55	265	125	-33.0	55	271	115	-33.0	55	271	115	-33.0	55	275	105	-33.0	55	275	105	-33.0	55	281	95	-33.0	55	281	95	-33.0	55	285	85	-33.0	55	285	85	-33.0	55	291	75	-33.0	55	291	75	-33.0	55	295	65	-33.0	55	295	65	-33.0	55	301	55	-33.0	55	301	55	-33.0	55	305	45	-33.0	55	305	45	-33.0	55	311	35	-33.0	55	311	35	-33.0	55	315	25	-33.0	55	315	25	-33.0	55	321	15	-33.0	55	321	15	-33.0	55	325	5	-33.0	55	325	5	-33.0	55	331	-5	-33.0	55	331	-5	-33.0	55	335	-15	-33.0	55	335	-15	-33.0	55	341	-25	-33.0	55	341	-25	-33.0	55	345	-35	-33.0	55	345	-35	-33.0	55	351	-45	-33.0	55	351	-45	-33.0	55	355	-55	-33.0	55	355	-55	-33.0	55	361	-65	-33.0	55	361	-65	-33.0	55	365	-75	-33.0	55	365	-75	-33.0	55	371	-85	-33.0	55	371	-85	-33.0	55	375	-95	-33.0	55	375	-95	-33.0	55	381	-105	-33.0	55	381	-105	-33.0	55	385	-115	-33.0	55	385	-115	-33.0	55	391	-125	-33.0	55	391	-125	-33.0	55	395	-135	-33.0	55	395	-135	-33.0	55	401	-145	-33.0	55	401	-145	-33.0	55	405	-155	-33.0	55	405	-155	-33.0	55	411	-165	-33.0	55	411	-165	-33.0	55	415	-175	-33.0	55	415	-175	-33.0	55	421	-185	-33.0	55	421	-185	-33.0	55	425	-195	-33.0	55	425	-195	-33.0	55	431	-205	-33.0	55	431	-205	-33.0	55	435	-215	-33.0	55	435	-215	-33.0	55	441	-225	-33.0	55	441	-225	-33.0	55	445	-235	-33.0	55	445	-235	-33.0	55	451	-245	-33.0	55	451	-245	-33.0	55	455	-255	-33.0	55	455	-255	-33.0	55	461	-265	-33.0	55	461	-265	-33.0	55	465	-275	-33.0	55	465	-275	-33.0	55	471	-285	-33.0	55	471	-285	-33.0	55	475	-295	-33.0	55	475	-295	-33.0	55	481	-305	-33.0	55	481	-305	-33.0	55	485	-315	-33.0	55	485	-315	-33.0	55	491	-325	-33.0	55	491	-325	-33.0	55	495	-335	-33.0	55	495	-335	-33.0	55	501	-345	-33.0	55	501	-345	-33.0	55	505	-355	-33.0	55	505	-355	-33.0	55	511	-365	-33.0	55	511	-365	-33.0	55	515	-375	-33.0	55	515	-375	-33.0	55	521	-385	-33.0	55	521	-385	-33.0	55	525	-395	-33.0	55	525	-395	-33.0	55	531	-405	-33.0	55	531	-405	-33.0	55	535	-415	-33.0	55	535	-415	-33.0	55	541	-425	-33.0	55	541	-425	-33.0	55	545	-435	-33.0	55	545	-435	-33.0	55	551	-445	-33.0	55	551	-445	-33.0	55	555	-455	-33.0	55	555	-455	-33.0	55	561	-465	-33.0	55	561	-465	-33.0	55	565	-475	-33.0	55	565	-475	-33.0	55	571	-485	-33.0	55	571	-485	-33.0	55	575	-495	-33.0	55	575	-495	-33.0	55	581	-505	-33.0	55	581	-505	-33.0	55	585	-515	-33.0	55	585	-515	-33.0	55	591	-525	-33.0	55	591	-525	-33.0	55	595	-535	-33.0	55	595	-535	-33.0	55	601	-545	-33.0	55	601	-545	-33.0</td

Moderate turbulence,  
2,320-3,060 m; cloudless.

TABLE 1.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane soundings, winter 1936–37—Continued

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H=Height in decameters above sea level.  
 T=Temperature in degree centigrade.  
 P=Pressure in millibars.  
 R=Relative humidity (percent).

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R																
Mar. 13, 8:41 a. m.																																							
14	988	-18.0	100	14	981	3.0	65	14	978	-16.5	100	14	975	0.7	65	14	976	-11.2	100	14	974	3.5	64																
21	977	-1.3	75	16	978	5.2	57	15	975	-0.8	71	24	963	4.6	56	17	971	0.1	70	17	969	6.3	55																
28	970	-1.2	66	96	886	-1.6	64	32	956	1.5	64	99	878	0.1	54	24	962	2.7	57	22	964	6.4	52																
40	954	2.4	58	103	876	-1.7	65	37	948	1.5	60	161	813	-4.3	58	83	896	-1.6	67	35	948	5.6	49																
59	887	-2.1	67	115	866	-0.8	64	74	905	-0.6	62	217	757	-0.6	63	90	886	0.1	60	87	891	1.5	53																
106	878	-2.1	67	136	843	-1.7	60	80	900	1.0	61	273	703	-14.4	72	96	870	0.1	54	130	844	-1.7	57																
109	874	-0.5	64	146	833	-2.4	60	84	895	1.0	57	340	644	-19.6	89	147	824	-4.1	50	196	776	-6.4	62																
122	860	0.1	59	154	824	-1.8	59	98	880	0.7	54	355	628	-20.4	88	204	767	-8.8	55	258	717	-11.3	69																
135	847	-0.8	59	182	798	-2.0	57	105	872	0.7	52	304	599	-23.5	90	262	712	-14.1	63	313	667	-15.8	68																
141	841	-0.5	57	249	731	-8.2	59	165	809	-3.2	51	459	547	-28.2	94	319	660	-18.0	63	369	619	-20.7	76																
198	783	-4.5	59	309	677	-12.7	60	216	758	-8.1	56	488	526	-28.4	90	371	614	-22.7	60	434	568	-25.3	80																
255	727	-7.7	57	367	627	-17.4	64	230	699	-13.1	64	526	498	-30.9	84	431	566	-27.6	64	486	528	-28.2	79																
324	665	-13.3	66	428	578	-21.0	74	342	644	-18.6	81	522	498	-33.5	58	454	548	-27.6	60	542	488	-31.8	82																
393	609	-18.0	65	440	569	-22.7	73	370	620	-19.7	78	6/10 St., S, 2,860–4,960 m; 5/10 Cs, SW.																											
462	555	-22.5	65	447	563	-22.4	65	434	568	-22.5	67	7/10 As, S, 2,420–4,600 m; 1/10 Cs, SW.																											
530	506	-27.1	50	493	529	-25.5	54	456	528	-27.3	64	524	501	-28.4	56	8/10 Cs, SW.																							
Few As, unknown.																																							
Few As, SE.																																							
2/10 As, S, from 4,040 m.; 5/10 Cs, SW; Moderate turbulence 2,800–3,700 m, and strong turbulence, 4,340–5,240 m.																																							

TABLE 2.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane and radiosonde observations

WINTER 1937–38.

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H=Height in decameters above sea level  
 T=Temperature in degree centigrade  
 P=Pressure in millibars  
 R=Relative humidity (percent)

\* Airplane observation  
 # Radiosonde observation

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R																								
*Sept. 10, 8:24 a. m.																																															
14	976	12.8	62	14	1,004	1.8	95	14	1,017	4.5	90	14	997	3.6	97	14	1,008	-4.0	100	14	1,004	2.1	43																								
15	974	13.3	61	37	975	4.5	85	86	930	-0.7	100	46	957	2.7	100	30	986	-1.9	68	160	838	5.0	95																								
23	980	13.3	59	48	961	4.2	86	100	914	-0.6	100	129	864	1.2	100	89	916	-2.9	59	320	885	-6.6	12																								
51	934	11.6	58	54	954	4.5	78	121	890	-0.6	84	144	848	0.3	100	115	886	-4.1	57	409	610	-12.8	15																								
58	924	12.4	51	64	944	5.9	63	150	848	-3.6	93	198	793	-0.2	100	120	890	-4.1	57	462	570	-15.0	16																								
79	902	10.7	51	118	882	2.0	69	184	822	-0.6	70	266	727	-3.3	100	127	873	-3.1	56	490	545	-17.0	20																								
102	878	0.8	51	165	832	-1.5	88	104	812	-0.6	63	339	662	-8.3	93	133	885	-3.8	53	566	596	-20.4	22																								
120	858	0.2	51	215	782	-5.3	100	250	722	-8.0	83	412	603	-12.6	89	144	854	-2.3	52	Cloudless.																											
157	792	2.9	63	246	751	-7.8	80	314	696	-8.2	64	425	593	-13.6	89	175	822	-3.0	41	252	744	-7.2	38																								
245	735	-1.7	81	292	707	-12.2	100	387	634	-12.8	53	440	581	-14.4	87	328	676	-11.6	29	393	619	-13.8	24																								
328	662	-8.3	91	310	691	-13.4	100	416	557	-17.5	48	464	563	-15.3	86	451	574	-17.2	25	501	537	-20.6	26																								
471	606	-12.6	86	317	685	-10.8	60	522	529	-23.5	43	*Oct. 10, 10:43 a. m.																																			
527	510	-17.3	98	327	670	-10.6	48	394	620	-14.9	56	427	593	-16.4	56	474	557	-19.7	49	516	520	-23.2	49	*Oct. 12, 8:31 a. m.																							
3/10 Sc, SW, at 2,130m; (estimated); 10/10 As, SW, from 3,280 m; moderate turbulence from 1,020 m; light rain, 0.40 to 10:20 a.m. at surface.																																															
10/10 St, NE (3/8 in. rim) from 2,330–3,390 m; light rain from surface to 3,650 m, and heavy snow, 3,650–4,250 m; 10/10 St, unknown (1/4 in. rim, 4,040–5,110 m) from 4,120 m.																																															
10/10 Ac, W, 2,920–3,100 m.																																															
*Sept. 18, 8:23 a. m.																																															
14	985	9.0	66	14	995	7.8	80	20	987	8.5	72	46	956	8.3	71	44	972	0.5	84	14	991	0.5	82																								
46	946	5.7	81	46	956	8.3	71	102	803	4.0	82	104	827	-0.7	99	77	934	0.7	68	38	961	4.7	60																								
62	929	7.3	81	164	827	-0.7	99	14	1,011	-1.0	100	143	860	-2.0	64	115	881	-1.9	73	73	921	4.0	59																								
74	916	7.3	81	182	809	-0.7	99	154	848	0.2	51	152	842	-4.4	72	117	884	-6.6	67	112	878	5.0	56																								
78	916	5.9	81	220	770	-3.6	100	178	823	0.2	42	169	822	-4.4	69	133	866	-5.6	64	121	868	5.9	55																								
145	838	7.4	50	288	706	-7.4	99	343	667	-8.9	19	154	844	-4.2	62	154	844	-4.2	62	135	853	5.4	52																								
154	820	2.1	66	294	702	-7.0	97																																								

TABLE 2.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane and radiosonde observations—Continued

WINTER 1937-38.

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H=Height in decameters above sea level.  
P=Pressure in millibars.T=Temperature in degree centigrade.  
R=Relative humidity (percent).\* Airplane observation.  
# Radiosonde observation.

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	
#Oct. 13, 8:16 a.m.																								
14	988	-1.7	90	14	976	-3.0	86	14	985	-5.6	95	14	992	-7.8	88	14	990	-19.4	89	14	1,004	-14.8	92	
48	946	-0.6	79	21	968	0.9	70	75	912	2.0	51	49	948	1.5	88	25	986	-9.1	49	97	992	-2.1	37	
245	741	2.1	66	31	955	3.0	62	105	878	0.2	53	256	729	-8.0	81	85	910	-11.6	64	264	730	-0.8	58	
259	727	0.1	57	44	940	3.9	58	146	834	0.3	48	446	570	-15.5		94	900	-9.7	68	428	594	-7.4	32	
287	703	-1.8	49	89	889	0.9	67	200	780	-2.8	53					142	845	-11.5	69	673	429	-24.0	31	
316	677	-2.0	46	100	877	2.4	58	280	704	-6.6	84					196	783	-15.7	86	781	370	-29.4	41	
2/10 As, S; 2/10 Ci, SW.																								
#Oct. 15, 8:28 a.m.																								
14	985	1.0	93	226	749	-5.7	69	14	984	-7.8	100	14	982	0.7	69	14	990	-19.4	89	14	1,004	-14.8	92	
23	975	4.0	73	237	738	-5.7	71	23	972	-1.3	82	21	972	4.8	56	25	986	-9.1	49	97	992	-2.1	37	
57	933	2.4	75	314	667	-12.5	90	59	930	2.8	65	32	960	5.1	54	85	910	-11.6	64	264	730	-0.8	58	
87	899	3.1	75	510	500	-26.8	71	80	907	1.8	63	47	942	4.6	52	94	900	-9.7	68	428	594	-7.4	32	
115	868	1.8	77	6/10 Ac, SW, at 1,620 m (estimated); moderate turbulence from 1,870 m; 1/10 Cs, SW.																				
126	857	1.8	76	#Oct. 21, 8:41 a.m.																				
134	850	3.1	64	14	976	-1.7	54	14	984	-7.8	100	14	982	0.7	69	14	990	-19.4	89	14	1,004	-14.8	92	
144	838	3.1	54	226	749	-5.7	69	23	972	-1.3	82	21	972	4.8	56	25	986	-9.1	49	97	992	-2.1	37	
201	781	-0.5	60	314	667	-12.5	90	59	930	2.8	65	32	960	5.1	54	85	910	-11.6	64	264	730	-0.8	58	
249	734	-4.6	57	510	500	-26.8	71	80	907	1.8	63	47	942	4.6	52	94	900	-9.7	68	428	594	-7.4	32	
307	682	-9.0	69	#Oct. 27, 8:45 a.m.																				
336	656	-10.7	63	14	976	-1.7	54	14	984	-7.8	100	14	982	0.7	69	14	990	-19.4	89	14	1,004	-14.8	92	
428	581	-17.9	72	226	749	-5.7	69	23	972	-1.3	82	21	972	4.8	56	25	986	-9.1	49	97	992	-2.1	37	
466	552	-20.6	65	314	667	-12.5	90	59	930	2.8	65	32	960	5.1	54	85	910	-11.6	64	264	730	-0.8	58	
516	516	-24.2	59	510	500	-26.8	71	80	907	1.8	63	47	942	4.6	52	94	900	-9.7	68	428	594	-7.4	32	
Few Ci, unknown.																								
#Oct. 15, 10:04 a.m.																								
14	984	4.4	68	Light ground fog; cloudless.																				
83	906	6.5	52	14	984	-7.0	98	28	968	-5.5	100	34	958	-5.4	100	52	937	-3.0	90	65	922	-1.0	91	
95	891	4.5	49	1/10 As, SW; 7/10 Ac, SW. Pressure data erratic.																				
190	792	-4.7	49	14	984	-6.1	95	65	922	-3.0	82	68	917	-2.7	70	14	993	-1.9	90	209	771	-12.6	69	
218	764	-7.7	43	106	874	0.0	78	147	830	-7.5	65	218	756	-14.2	97	212	773	0.5	91	436	570	-24.5	63	
241	742	-0.1	44	118	861	-1.8	74	236	740	-15.2	99	238	703	-1.2	83	269	720	1.2	91	58	905	-7.3	100	
Few Ci, unknown.																								
#Oct. 16, 8:51 a.m.																								
14	976	0.0	83	#Oct. 24, 8:34 a.m.																				
54	938	0.6	87	14	980	-5.0	100	14	984	-6.1	95	106	874	0.0	78	118	968	-1.8	74	162	815	-6.4	67	
82	806	-2.2	75	226	749	-5.0	62	118	968	-1.8	74	30	875	-1.7	65	126	875	-7.5	62	326	733	-14.3	79	
108	867	0.6	86	30	851	0.6	62	126	875	-7.5	62	236	733	-14.3	79	317	664	-20.5	80	358	628	-23.0	60	
214	758	-8.4	88	187	788	-3.6	64	132	793	-8.0	73	191	786	-8.9	67	242	664	-22.2	67	429	569	-29.0	64	
10/10 St, S.																								
#Oct. 17, 8:59 a.m.																								
14	980	-0.1	93	Light fog at surface; Few Ac, SE, at 4,390 m (estimated).																				
124	854	-2.7	100	14	980	-0.5	78	14	993	-15.0	92	31	972	-7.5	90	38	962	-7.6	90	53	944	-5.0	77	
156	819	-2.7	99	226	749	-5.0	68	59	944	-5.0	77	47	944	-5.3	95	60	935	-5.3	71	14	993	-1.9	90	
193	783	1.4	100	30	653	-14.6	74	50	944	-5.0	77	102	878	-4.0	68	14	984	-5.3	95	14	993	-1.9	90	
244	734	-6.0	100	187	788	-3.6	64	51	945	-1.8	51	355	631	-22.2	67	145	831	-5.1	54	14	993	-1.9	90	
10/10 St, NE.																								
*Oct. 18, 8:39 a.m.																								
14	981	0.0	100	Light fog at surface; Few Ac, SE.																				
48	839	-0.8	82	46	937	-1.3	73	14	993	-11.7	90	46	942	-4.9	62	126	848	-8.4	65	126	848	-8.4	65	
88	893	-2.6	100	93	884	-2.5	73	171	811	-5.3	60	127	798	-10.6	72	254	718	-14.7	75	254	718	-14.7	75	
124	854	-3.3	100	143	829	-4.4	85	197	785	-5.7	50	254	718	-14.7	75	127	798	-10.6	72	254	718	-14.7	75	
128	849	-3.3	100	171	800	-4.4	91	219	762	-7.2	54	320	657	-16.2</										

TABLE 2.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane and radiosonde observations—Continued

WINTER 1937-38.

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H=Height in decameters above sea level.  
P=Pressure in millibars.T=Temperature in degree centigrade.  
R=Relative humidity (percent).\* Airplane observation.  
# Radiosonde observation.

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R
<b>*Nov. 17, 18:50 a. m.</b>																			
14	1,012	-14.4	95	14	1,011	-18.8	57	14	991	-13.0	40	14	987	-19.8	87	14	1,013	-31.6	83
21	1,003	-8.6	86	40	963	-16.0	50	243	730	-17.2	40	28	969	-7.5	76	19	1,007	-28.0	49
49	968	-8.7	76	73	934	-19.4	52	264	710	-17.2	36	32	964	-7.1	73	31	989	-25.3	45
61	952	-7.4	71	118	881	-18.4	49	322	655	-21.7	30	51	941	-3.7	62	101	898	-21.2	48
82	925	-7.9	70	143	850	-19.8	52	343	637	-23.8	20	84	901	-5.7	62	152	836	-24.3	50
91	916	-7.2	71	189	790	-24.8	55	436	560	-26.1	26	105	878	-2.5	60	271	710	-25.7	48
128	873	-9.3	79					710	381	-35.9	26	113	868	-2.5	51	327	657	-28.2	46
144	855	-9.2	79					757	357	-42.0	26	136	843	-3.6	51	375	615	-29.7	44
150	848	-8.7	77					847	313	-43.4	26	164	814	-5.6	48	417	578	-32.4	44
168	828	-9.6	78					876	298	-43.2	25	229	748	-11.0	56	428	568	-33.7	43
177	815	-8.7	74					956	266	-42.0	26	297	685	-16.2	63	545	482	-39.0	42
195	800	-8.4	69					1,000	249	-41.3	26	360	625	-21.0	72	559	472	-41.3	44
218	779	-5.4	57									446	559	-28.4	73	589	452	-42.2	43
229	766	-5.5	55									498	520	-32.6	73	644	416	-43.9	42
253	753	-6.3	54									514	508	-33.7	73	688	390	-45.7	41
276	737	-5.3	48													750	354	-47.2	42
340	721	-5.2	42													812	323	-48.1	41
412	664	-9.2	32													850	306	-49.3	41
600	604	-13.7	28																
	538	-20.3	28																
<b>Few St, unknown.</b>																			
<b>#Nov. 17, 9:43 a. m.</b>																			
14	1,012	-17.3	87	14	1,002	-17.4	59	14	980	-11.4	16	14	987	-16.7	97	14	902	-13.9	68
71	938	-11.6	76	65	935	-18.7	43	16	986	-8.6	53	19	949	-6.8	89	19	986	-12.9	68
116	885	-9.5	76	73	925	-19.0	42	20	970	-8.4	53	28	975	-13.0	69	28	928	-14.8	72
146	850	-9.3	74	135	852	-18.7	45	26	973	-7.0	52	37	897	-5.6	82	64	880	-11.0	85
179	815	-9.3	74	184	797	-16.3	47	39	955	-7.0	51	113	867	-4.8	87	130	847	-4.5	71
295	789	-10.4	74	272	710	-19.2	58	103	881	-11.6	52	166	812	-5.8	61	180	797	-13.9	100
244	749	-8.2	64	308	675	-21.7	62	126	856	-3.6	54	205	772	-7.4	100	205	727	-9.8	94
266	728	-6.4	44	384	609	-28.3	63	135	846	-3.1	53	250	683	-11.9	96	299	683	-11.9	96
324	676	-6.9	38	430	570	-32.0	62	145	836	-1.5	52	243	729	-14.8	96	354	635	-14.3	100
374	638	-8.7	36	472	537	-36.4	63	171	808	-3.0	50	275	690	-15.8	97	438	668	-18.1	95
430	633	-12.5	36	521	500	-37.9	62	218	760	-7.0	49	389	601	-23.6	93	504	520	-24.3	86
501	588	-17.2	30	580	453	-40.0	61	265	716	-10.5	51	4/10 Sc, NE; 5/10 As, NE.							
551	535	-22.1	20					266	688	-15.2	51								
604	464	-26.8	32					318	668	-19.4	51								
662	428	-30.4	30					374	620	-19.4	54								
727	388	-36.0	30					437	569	-25.0	52								
801	349	-30.5	30					510	515	-31.2	53								
	349	-42.8	30																
<b>Few St, unknown.</b>																			
<b>#Nov. 18, 8:12 a. m.</b>																			
14	1,000	-21.1	84	14	986	-15.6	75	14	980	-11.6	50	14	986	-12.4	97	14	902	-13.9	68
50	963	-5.0	84	17	982	-11.4	74	25	972	-12.0	37	19	949	-6.8	89	19	986	-12.9	68
82	836	-2.1	37	30	965	-8.8	64	74	914	-12.4	39	28	975	-12.8	89	28	975	-13.0	69
608	615	-22.8	44	35	959	-8.8	60	135	843	-6.0	40	37	897	-5.6	82	64	928	-14.8	72
2/10	As, W.			77	909	-9.3	63	166	812	-8.4	37	113	867	-4.8	87	129	826	-13.1	94
				158	888	-8.6	64	186	780	-8.7	40	130	847	-4.5	71	152	826	-13.1	94
				102	880	-8.2	65	240	735	-11.4	40	166	812	-19.1	40	180	797	-13.9	100
				113	868	-8.3	65	369	619	-19.1	40	369	619	-23.6	93	205	772	-7.4	100
				131	848	-6.0	64	454	550	-24.4	39	454	550	-27.0	71	250	683	-11.9	96
				145	834	-6.5	65	525	494	-29.3	38	525	494	-18.1	95	299	683	-11.9	96
				158	820	-5.4	66	617	440	-32.3	38	617	440	-16.2	67	354	635	-14.3	100
				170	800	-5.6	67	704	388	-35.9	37	704	388	-36.8	85	438	668	-19.1	90
				182	794	-4.3	68	800	339	-40.1	38	800	339	-40.1	38	504	520	-24.3	86
<b>*Nov. 19, 0:37 a. m.</b>																			
14	1,005	-21.1	84	14	983	-10.9	76	14	983	-10.9	76	14	983	-12.4	97	14	902	-13.5	72
24	977	-11.9	53	106	873	-9.8	58	27	963	-4.5	48	19	966	-8.4	56	19	947	-14.9	60
105	891	-12.8	55	208	765	-7.5	67	154	820	-8.7	65	28	966	-2.4	59	121	860	-11.2	59
148	842	-14.2	55	255	719	-8.0	67	182	792	-8.7	72	33	952	-24.2	64	157	822	-10.5	64
304	796	-14.2	55	319	661	-9.0	73	215	757	-9.6	77	355	633	-25.0	83	216	760	-9.5	74
440	632	-19.7	49	346	639	-11.6	74	285	691	-14.4	85	415	583	-27.0	81	269	708	-11.0	79
525	507	-23.6	42	367	622	-12.8	77	516	503	-31.8	86	517	506	-29.4	77	323	660	-11.5	83
Few As, N.E.		-20.1	40	405	591	-14.4	77	556	476	-33.3	84	606	444	-36.3	82	360	628	-14.5	82
				432	570	-16.4	76	576	444	-23.6	85					432	571	-17.0	84
				469	543	-20.1	74	576	444	-23.6	85	518	472	-32.0	75	508	515	-24.6	79
				530	502	-24.0	69	576	444	-23.6	85	568	472	-32.0	75	531	500	-27.5	71
				618	442	-30.7	65	576	444	-23.6	85	619	441	-30.4	67	619	441	-30.4	67
				659	417	-23.7	63	576	444	-23.6	85	630	441	-30.4	67	630	441	-30.4	67
				715	386	-36.5	-----	576	444</td										

TABLE 2.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane and radiosonde observations—Continued

WINTER 1937-38.

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H = Height in decameters above sea level.  
P = Pressure in millibars.

T=Temperature in degree centigrade.  
R=Relative humidity (percent).

**Airplane observation.**

## # Radiosonde observation.

TABLE 2.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane and radiosonde observations—Continued

WINTER 1987-88.

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H=Height in decameters above sea level.  
P=Pressure in millibars.

T = Temperature in degree centigrade.  
R = Relative humidity (percent).

\* Airplane observation.  
# Radiosonde observation.

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R
#Jan. 3, 0:42 a. m.				#Jan. 6, 9:14 a. m.				*Jan. 10, 8:48 a. m.				*Jan. 13, 9:59 a. m.				#Jan. 16, 9:28 a. m.				*Jan. 19, 8:46 a. m.			
14	980	-26.7	82	14	977	-9.6	90	14	1,022	-36.4	57	14	986	-41.6	54	14	970	-10.1	70	14	984	-24.3	76
170	791	-16.4	79	38	947	2.1	71	23	1,010	-27.0	58	25	972	-24.2	57	130	833	-5.6	58	28	965	-22.9	77
239	723	-20.4	79	59	922	2.1	66	32	997	-26.2	60	35	958	-22.5	56	161	801	-8.4	58	35	955	-23.3	79
292	673	-25.9	71	109	866	0.3	63	60	958	-25.8	62	53	934	-21.9	55	219	742	-9.9	60	54	932	-19.1	83
350	617	-32.4	70	186	786	-2.0	65	84	927	-27.2	64	61	923	-22.3	55	277	688	-13.0	60	78	903	-14.7	91
412	565	-37.2	74	229	744	-6.2	71	101	905	-25.1	66	94	884	-21.7	54	358	618	-16.2	64	91	886	-6.8	73
485	508	-42.6	71	291	687	-12.6	79	125	876	-26.1	67	100	876	-20.6	54	436	556	-19.2	65	111	863	-6.9	71
619	406	-46.9	71	355	630	-15.0	53	144	855	-25.5	68	117	867	-20.3	53	523	494	-28.2	65	121	852	-7.5	70
664	416	-49.4	66	440	563	-21.7	71	161	834	-25.0	69	127	845	-19.0	53	646	415	-35.4	65	135	837	-7.7	69
757	389	-52.0	63	494	523	-26.4	76	170	823	-23.7	70	151	818	-18.5	52	691	389	-39.4	65	177	793	-11.1	81
841	337	-53.6	62	542	487	-29.4	69	197	705	-22.2	73	178	780	-17.9	50	754	355	-40.2	64	219	750	-14.7	92
920	295	-53.6	59	598	451	-34.5	65	232	756	-22.5	68	190	776	-17.1	48	834	316	-43.2	64	243	727	-15.8	79
259	-54.4	58	682	402	-39.0	64	254	734	-21.5	63	243	723	-19.9	42	914	280	-47.8	63	265	706	-17.9	80	
4/10 Sc, SW; few As, SW.				9/10 As, SW; few Sc, SW.				308	683	-24.7	64	295	674	-22.5	39	984	250	-49.0	63	333	644	-23.5	88
#Jan. 4, 10:57 a. m.				*Jan. 7, 8:37 a. m.				359	635	-26.9	50	357	619	-23.5	37	1,059	224	-54.8	62	393	593	-28.9	87
14	989	-23.3	83	14	975	-10.5	90	412	501	-27.5	47	398	585	-24.5	35	1,144	197	-58.0	62	426	566	-30.6	85
25	973	-15.4	47	21	965	4.1	64	447	563	-30.0	45	438	553	-25.6	32	1,232	171	-58.2	62	455	543	-33.1	84
317	847	-20.8	-----	515	511	-34.0	41	485	519	-25.6	29	1,321	148	-58.2	62	519	496	-38.3	79				
418	658	-14.0	79					1,413	128	-54.5	62	1,494	113	-54.0	62								
487	674	-23.8	-----																				
580	622	-28.1	75																				
616	450	-36.0	73																				
Moderate snow; 10/10 St, SW.																							
#Jan. 4, 4:10 p. m.				14	975	-17.8	63	14	1,022	-37.1	76	14	986	-40.2	76	14	975	-26.4	77	14	984	-23.7	85
14	996	-21.7	83	21	965	-21.4	63	49	971	-24.3	71	74	903	-28.0	52	30	954	-8.0	75	155	814	-13.0	75
83	906	-30.8	92	51	930	3.8	56	118	883	-24.1	73	138	825	-25.2	52	47	933	-4.4	62	199	769	-15.6	81
145	892	-29.0	94	58	922	3.3	53	182	810	-22.8	73	201	757	-22.6	48	59	919	-3.7	57	371	607	-24.0	72
280	691	-22.0	88	74	905	4.1	53	210	780	-22.2	73	256	702	-25.8	44	65	912	-3.8	55	492	514	-31.2	72
346	628	-26.2	80	118	850	1.2	46	216	721	-22.1	65	331	632	-26.6	40	89	884	-5.7	58	541	482	-34.0	71
457	635	-30.6	81	207	706	-6.5	46	295	605	-22.8	60	424	555	-29.5	36	112	859	-1.5	46	606	436	-38.0	70
510	497	-38.8	68	254	721	-10.8	49	324	668	-24.3	57	480	508	-31.3	33	156	813	-5.0	39	660	403	-41.7	68
10/10 St, unknown.				280	688	-14.2	53	406	595	-25.0	50	544	468	-34.4	32	183	785	-7.5	41	708	360	-23.8	65
*Jan. 5, 8:43 a. m.				595	507	-28.0	51	451	561	-29.6	46	651	402	-42.8	29	238	731	-12.0	43	776	339	-47.4	65
14	986	-20.6	76	14	975	-8.3	95	1,413	128	-54.5	62	785	320	-50.4	27	292	680	-16.3	41	866	296	-50.8	66
38	959	-2.5	64	120	850	2.0	60	493	562	-24.4	49	933	261	-60.4	26	326	610	-22.2	42				
81	953	-2.3	63	270	702	-13.3	47	308	683	-24.8	63	452	529	-55.9	27	450	548	-28.1	51				
86	905	-5.4	65	312	664	-17.0	49	327	622	-24.8	63	520	491	-34.8	56								
99	890	-3.9	65	392	597	-21.4	60	328	605	-17.6	31												
106	884	-3.8	61	400	552	-24.4	49	329	625	-17.8	31												
134	878	-2.7	60	509	507	-28.0	51	330	605	-17.6	31												
143	845	-5.2	54	595	449	-34.8	52	331	625	-17.8	31												
156	836	-5.7	57	686	347	-47.2	50	332	321	-50.7	49												
176	822	-3.9	57	824	321	-50.7	49	333	293	-56.4	49												
207	802	-3.9	57	882	293	-56.4	49	334	260	-54.5	49												
237	771	-4.5	53	945	235	-40.8	49	335	235	-40.4	47												
278	742	-8.6	50	1,024	202	-40.4	47	336	202	-36.2	20												
319	703	-12.0	51	202	713	-10.5	53	337	323	-37.9	20												
379	660	-15.6	70	70	906	0.2	66	338	309	-40.0	19												
459	615	-17.9	78	94	885	-1.0	64	918	288	-43.0	17												
9/10 Sc, W; few As, W.				145	819	-1.5	54																
#Jan. 5, 9:27 a. m.				206	766	-5.3	53																
14	985	-20.5	85	207	713	-10.5	53																
52	938	-2.7	49	350	634	-14.8	60																
141	834	-2.7	47	474	540	-22.2	57																
224	751	-2.7	47	337	647	-23.0	81																
298	084	-5.2	44	441	584	-26.4	78																
357	632	-9.2	45	476	534	-29.9	73																
411	588	-14.5	55	478	534	-30.6	31																
515	549	-17.3	52	530	495	-33.7	70																
515	512	-21.8	49	501	463	-30.3	70																
620	481	-23.2	48	621	433	-38.8	70																
686	443	-27.4	45	765	352	-44.1	67																
733	410	-31.3	45																				
738	378	-37.1	44																				
911	325	-42.5	43																				
202	202	-46.3	43																				
5/10 Sc, W; few As, W.																							
Light snow; 10/10 St, NW.																							
#Jan. 5, 9:27 a. m.																							
14	985	-20.5	85																				
52	938	-2.7	49																				
141	834	-2.7	47																				
224	751	-2.7	47																				
298	084	-5.2	44																				
357	632	-9.2	45																				
411	588	-14.5	55</td																				

TABLE 2.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane and radiosonde observations—Continued  
WINTER 1937-38.

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H=Height in decameters above sea level. T=Temperature in degrees centigrade.  
P=Pressure in millibars. R=Relative humidity (percent).

\* Airplane observation.  
# Radiosonde observation.

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R
*Jan. 22, 8:24 a.m.				*Jan. 25, 8:52 a.m.				*Jan. 28, 8:19 a.m.				*Jan. 31, 8:15 a.m.				#Feb. 3, 8:48 a.m.				#Feb. 7, 8:58 a.m.			
14	1,000	-24.9	71	14	1,013	-40.8	60	14	1,022	-34.5	60	14	1,016	-19.9	88	14	1,010	-36.7	79	14	1,010	-41.7	78
35	971	-27.3	74	43	972	-18.6	63	54	968	-15.4	62	19	1,008	-16.6	88	57	950	-26.0	60	73	922	-23.0	67
58	942	-26.2	77	62	948	-17.9	62	64	955	-15.1	60	36	985	-15.9	88	170	811	-26.9	61	107	884	-23.7	59
65	932	-24.5	78	68	940	-18.4	62	79	937	-14.3	58	44	974	-16.2	91	199	780	-27.7	59	174	808	-21.6	52
77	917	-24.3	81	91	911	-15.7	58	90	924	-11.6	56	52	965	-16.0	91	247	728	-29.1	53	209	769	-22.5	37
82	912	-22.8	84	119	878	-13.5	50	100	911	-12.0	52	95	912	-18.3	93	298	679	-30.9	52	245	732	-26.2	35
87	904	-22.8	85	128	868	-13.2	48	107	903	-11.5	50	116	885	-19.4	90	353	625	-33.2	51	269	707	-27.0	35
111	875	-25.0	88	166	823	-15.2	42	124	882	-12.6	46	145	852	-19.8	90	396	589	-35.0	49	330	650	-29.7	32
117	868	-21.1	89	221	767	-17.2	38	140	864	-8.4	43	159	835	-18.4	89	462	535	-37.8	49	360	623	-33.2	32
133	850	-20.6	89	292	698	-21.5	39	164	837	-8.4	37	177	815	-18.3	92	507	502	-40.9	-----	449	549	-33.9	32
144	837	-16.4	85	301	689	-21.1	38	192	807	-10.1	36	194	797	-19.5	95	535	480	-42.0	-----	537	485	-32.8	29
158	821	-16.4	79	337	656	-22.5	36	203	796	-9.2	36	212	778	-19.7	73	648	408	-42.6	-----	636	422	-32.0	29
198	778	-19.6	78	411	593	-26.9	35	238	760	-10.1	32	268	721	-24.4	61	707	374	-44.9	-----	698	386	-34.8	30
247	728	-22.9	74	469	546	-30.2	34	322	681	-15.2	26	318	673	-28.9	68	763	344	-47.1	-----	757	355	-38.1	30
258	717	-22.4	64	514	513	-33.6	33	385	626	-20.4	26	373	623	-32.5	73	443	579	-23.8	28	519	521	-28.6	38
275	701	-22.6	57					409	606	-21.4	26	379	618	-31.8	73	503	517	-41.1	-----				
348	633	-27.2	47																				
425	669	-32.0	43																				
438	558	-32.0	41																				
508	505	-36.7	39																				
Light ground fog; 1/10 Cs, unknown.				Light ground fog; 1/10 As, NW, 870-1,170 m.				Light ground fog; 1/10 As, NE, 2/10 St, NE.				Light ground fog; 6/10 As, NE, and light snow from 3,790 m.				#Feb. 4, 9:20 a.m.				#Feb. 8, 11:24 a.m.			
#Jan. 22, 11:48 a.m.				#Jan. 25, 9:21 a.m.				#Jan. 28, 9:00 a.m.				#Jan. 31, 10:36 a.m.				#Feb. 5, 8:44 a.m.				#Feb. 8, 11:24 a.m.			
14	1,002	-24.3	81	14	1,013	-40.1	78	14	1,022	-33.4	80	14	1,017	-22.4	86	14	1,016	-34.6	79	14	1,020	-35.8	78
62	938	-23.2	56	69	937	-20.1	57	46	980	-25.5	72	65	948	-18.0	84	72	938	-22.3	53	130	864	-23.7	50
131	851	-20.8	58	192	792	-20.0	39	262	720	-24.1	37	57	961	-22.1	71	204	782	-25.3	52	240	744	-27.4	47
200	778	-16.8	56	292	692	-25.6	35	365	624	-28.6	32	108	898	-18.3	61	155	840	-18.6	88	277	944	-30.0	68
230	745	-18.8	55	414	582	-31.5	31	414	582	-31.5	31	179	819	-13.6	47	252	734	-24.6	64	336	853	-25.4	69
290	688	-22.0	53	479	532	-35.5	30	502	502	-33.2	53	324	674	-21.2	34	347	644	-20.8	58	190	796	-30.3	68
372	615	-26.3	55	541	486	-36.8	29	582	458	-39.4	29	349	649	-24.0	40	406	595	-33.2	52	232	749	-31.3	65
430	566	-28.4	54	638	423	-43.0	28	638	423	-43.0	28	410	600	-25.8	40	466	543	-38.9	54	278	703	-30.6	63
518	502	-33.2	53	699	386	-44.4	26	775	344	-47.0	26	401	558	-29.1	44	549	483	-44.8	54	327	654	-32.1	62
601	444	-37.2	53	885	292	-47.0	27													367	620	-34.0	63
720	373	-42.4	53																	488	519	-42.3	-----
813	326	-45.9	51																	523	494	-41.7	-----
Snow flurries; 10/10 St, NW.				Light ground fog; 1/10 Cs, unknown.				Light ground fog; 2/10 St, NE; 1/10 As, NW.				1/10 As, NE; 3/10 Ci, NW.				Light ground fog and smoke; cloudless.				Light ground fog and smoke; cloudless.			
#Jan. 23, 9:20 a.m.				#Jan. 26, 10:54 a.m.				#Jan. 29, 9:25 a.m.				#Feb. 1, 8:45 a.m.				#Feb. 6, 8:29 a.m.				#Feb. 8, 11:24 a.m.			
14	1,013	-29.9	82	14	1,013	-34.8	77	14	1,021	-33.9	81	14	1,021	-20.5	86	14	1,021	-44.6	55	14	1,016	-32.6	77
32	987	-20.0	63	86	918	-11.2	42	40	986	-23.8	59	62	956	-21.6	69	32	995	-30.5	53	31	992	-21.4	64
171	813	-24.4	61	143	849	-11.7	39	139	860	-12.2	40	98	915	-16.3	91	54	966	-27.1	58	58	956	-16.7	52
267	712	-26.9	51	187	803	-10.2	35	167	830	-10.4	32	202	793	-11.5	30	158	838	-17.7	68	136	853	-25.4	69
319	664	-29.0	48	266	723	-11.5	30	252	740	-12.8	24	299	698	-14.8	22	302	690	-24.1	48	190	796	-30.3	68
378	610	-32.0	46	300	692	-11.7	29	336	663	-17.8	-----	376	629	-18.4	44	340	651	-26.4	46	232	749	-31.3	65
416	576	-35.4	44	342	654	-13.8	28	415	599	-18.9	44	426	598	-23.2	40	400	602	-30.1	44	274	875	-21.9	56
464	536	-37.8	44	426	586	-14.2	26	548	498	-23.2	40	590	471	-21.7	48	555	483	-38.0	44	344	826	-21.4	57
492	516	-40.4	43	610	524	-21.7	25	636	442	-28.6	40	670	422	-31.7	44	669	405	-43.1	44	344	853	-22.3	56
569	461	-46.1	42	606	461	-26.6	25	739	373	-39.0	37	739	373	-39.0	63	739	373	-39.0	44	344	853	-22.3	56
586	451	-46.1	41	701	402	-29.0	25	803	340	-43.0	36	831	326	-44.9	36	803	340	-43.0	36	344	853	-22.3	56
614	432	-46.6	42	781	361	-32.5	25	908	285	-46.2	35	920	285	-46.2	35	915	282	-54.6	35	344	853	-22.3	56
10/10 Sc, NE; light fog; snow flurries.				Light smoke; cloudless.				Light smoke; 8/10 Ci, unknown.				Snow flurries; 10/10 St, NE.				Light fog and smoke; cloudless.				Light fog and smoke; cloudless.			
#Jan. 24, 8:58 a.m.				#Jan. 27, 9:06 a.m.				#Jan. 30, 9:20 a.m.				#Feb. 3, 8:18 a.m.				#Feb. 6, 10:55 a.m.				#Feb. 9, 9:40 a.m.			
14	1,015	-39.3	76	14	1,015	-33.4	80	14	1,018	-20.6	84	14	1,010	-38.7	70	14	1,020	-40.0	77	14	1,015	-31.1	81
32	988	-30.8	62	83	926	-8.6	52	68	948	-20.4	72	31	985	-27.1	75	32	996	-28.0	54	46	971	-11.0	50
74	932	-28.0	75	114	887	-9.1	45	353	644	-21.8	69	66	937	-26.6	80	65	951	-22.8	49	65	920	-12.2	46
110	856	-25.8	77	134	862	-7.1	37	400	606	-23.2	58	91	907	-27.6	82	67	912	-21.8	49	121	878	-21.8	61
147	841	-25.8	77	205	788	-7.4	28	529	506	-30.7	43	124	866	-28.0	84	158	836	-21.8	49	209	779	-24.1	42
180	805	-26.2	77	223	770	-8.4	26	477	643	-28.0	48	183	798	-30.7	79	248	733	-23.2	38	306	653	-25.4	34
263	716	-28.8	66	310	687	-16.4	19	505	605	-34.8	40	219	757	-30.0	70	437	568	-31.0	28	306	629	-28.4	31
340	643	-32.2	61	608	638	-19.0	20	529	606	-30.7	43	219	757	-30.0	70	477	536	-34.0	26	306	629	-28.4	31
429	566	-35.3	53	620	625	-26.0	21	507	625	-26.0	21	91	907	-27.6	82								

TABLE 8. Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane and radiosonde observations—Continued

WINTER 1937-38

H = Height in decameters above sea level.  
P = Pressure in millibars.

T = Temperature in degree centigrade.  
R = Relative humidity (percent).

\* Airplane observation.  
# Radiosonde observation.

TABLE 2.—Free-air data for significant levels obtained by means of airplane and radiosonde observations—Continued  
WINTER 1937-38.

[Times are for 150th meridian]

H=Height in decameters above sea level. T=Temperature in degree centigrade.  
P=Pressure in millibars. R=Relative humidity (percent).

\* Airplane observation.  
# Radiosonde observation.

H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R	H	P	T	R																				
*Mar. 2, 8:14 a.m.																																											
14	981	-11.8	85	14	997	-10.4	97	14	1,001	-12.7	96	14	981	-10.9	83	14	978	-6.6	87	14	966	-15.2	88																				
23	970	5.5	60	35	969	-4.9	65	130	871	-3.0	66	300	860	-1.4	38	28	962	-5.3	80	75	890	-19.7	38																				
34	956	7.5	45	505	526	-18.8	62	247	740	-7.4	29	342	634	-18.7	47	130	970	-5.4	77	133	821	-21.2	40																				
80	905	6.1	40	587	471	-26.6	62	326	668	-14.8	26	471	531	-26.1	41	114	859	-12.0	100	181	770	-21.2	44																				
85	899	5.2	40	656	428	-30.7	61	401	604	-21.8	30	601	443	-35.6	39	138	832	-13.8	95	371	504	-21.7	44																				
97	886	5.1	39	724	389	-34.1	61	479	543	-21.9	30	614	452	-29.4	31	146	824	-12.6	89	406	520	-29.0	41																				
136	845	1.9	38	884	309	-41.9	-----	559	486	-27.2	33	842	313	-42.0	-----	107	770	-14.8	82	539	472	-32.8	-----																				
157	823	1.2	38	Light smoke; 1/10 Ac, N; 4/10 Cl, unknown.				Cloudless.				Light fog and smoke; Few As, unknown.				*Mar. 12, 8:23 a.m.				#Mar. 14, 8:08 a.m.																							
164	816	1.9	37	#Mar. 4, 9:00 a.m.				#Mar. 7, 8:12 a.m.				#Mar. 9, 8:46 a.m.				14				14																							
172	807	6.0	35	*Mar. 5, 9:12 a.m.				14				14				14				14																							
177	803	5.7	34	14				14				14				14				14																							
190	789	6.7	31	14				14				14				14				14																							
219	761	6.0	28	14				14				14				14				14																							
268	717	2.4	24	14				14				14				14				14																							
316	676	-1.0	23	14				14				14				14				14																							
389	615	-7.4	22	14				14				14				14				14																							
463	559	-14.3	22	14				14				14				14				14																							
524	516	-18.6	21	14				14				14				14				14																							
Few As, unknown; 1/10 Cs, NW.																																											
#Mar. 2, 8:45 a.m.																																											
14	981	-7.2	77	14	1,006	-10.8	98	14	993	-14.3	85	14	975	-7.9	70	14	978	-5.5	85	14	976	-14.2	82																				
83	900	7.0	43	56	952	-4.4	70	20	986	-6.9	72	102	870	-6.3	66	102	870	-6.3	66	103	867	-13.0	67																				
155	821	4.8	39	117	882	-3.6	65	34	969	-2.0	56	117	853	-7.1	68	414	572	-25.5	70	167	798	-13.4	76																				
205	690	3.0	28	207	786	-5.0	44	58	939	-1.7	52	188	779	-9.6	68	463	535	-30.2	70	228	734	-16.0	72																				
364	636	0.4	28	300	698	-9.7	31	96	896	-5.1	56	246	722	-12.6	73	553	472	-34.4	71	434	556	-22.8	65																				
484	544	-11.4	25	401	609	-14.5	24	114	875	-5.3	53	290	652	-14.0	76	605	403	-39.6	67	509	504	-23.7	65																				
619	457	-16.1	23	449	572	-19.0	24	167	816	-7.4	46	345	633	-16.6	76	711	376	-42.2	-----	Snow flurries; 10/10 St, NE.																							
Few As, unknown; 1/10 Cs, NW.																																											
#March 3, 11:00 a.m.																																											
14	990	-1.8	60	14	1,006	-7.8	96	14	935	-4.0	68	14	975	-12.9	86	14	968	-12.9	86	14	977	-12.6	88																				
102	884	-2.0	59	117	882	-3.6	65	207	786	-5.0	44	124	855	-35.0	60	92	875	-6.7	55	124	855	-17.4	82																				
130	852	-2.0	55	241	750	-7.3	30	130	834	-24.2	19	1280	167	-33.2	60	169	791	-10.8	54	1280	167	-18.7	85																				
210	770	-4.6	55	1,012	258	-47.0	-----	14	902	-5.6	65	1,305	143	-33.2	59	169	791	-10.8	54	1,305	143	-14.6	50																				
231	749	-6.2	55	Few Ac, unknown; 3/10 As, NW; 6/10 Cl, NW.				14	911	-31.3	22	1,406	129	-32.2	57	1,406	129	-32.2	57	1,406	129	-32.2	48																				
282	702	-7.2	58	#Mar. 5, 9:25 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	1,522	119	-32.0	56	1,522	119	-32.0	56	1,522	119	-32.0	44																				
380	617	-17.1	61	#Mar. 4, 9:12 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	1,609	105	-30.8	55	1,609	105	-30.8	55	1,609	105	-28.8	40																				
438	571	-21.0	59	#Mar. 5, 9:25 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	1,705	92	-30.8	55	1,705	92	-30.8	55	1,705	92	-28.5	39																				
536	500	-26.0	51	#Mar. 4, 9:12 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	1,794	81	-30.6	52	1,794	81	-30.6	52	1,794	81	-29.0	37																				
636	435	-27.9	47	#Mar. 5, 9:25 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	1,880	72	-30.3	53	1,880	72	-30.3	53	1,880	72	-29.2	39																				
778	357	-38.8	46	#Mar. 4, 9:12 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	1,961	63	-36.8	27	1,961	63	-36.8	27	1,961	63	-34.4	39																				
862	313	-47.6	-----	#Mar. 5, 9:25 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	2,046	54	-36.8	25	2,046	54	-36.8	25	2,046	54	-34.4	39																				
959	272	-51.4	-----	#Mar. 4, 9:12 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	2,131	45	-36.8	25	2,131	45	-36.8	25	2,131	45	-34.4	39																				
1,086	223	-52.1	-----	#Mar. 5, 9:25 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	2,216	36	-35.8	26	2,216	36	-35.8	26	2,216	36	-33.8	40																				
1,204	186	-54.3	-----	#Mar. 4, 9:12 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	2,291	27	-35.8	26	2,291	27	-35.8	26	2,291	27	-33.8	40																				
1,257	171	-52.9	-----	#Mar. 5, 9:25 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	2,376	18	-35.8	26	2,376	18	-35.8	26	2,376	18	-33.8	38																				
1,387	140	-53.8	-----	#Mar. 4, 9:12 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	2,461	9	-35.8	26	2,461	9	-35.8	26	2,461	9	-33.8	38																				
1,481	121	-52.6	-----	#Mar. 5, 9:25 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	2,546	1	-35.8	26	2,546	1	-35.8	26	2,546	1	-33.8	38																				
1,638	95	-51.4	-----	#Mar. 4, 9:12 a.m.				14	911	-31.3	22	2,631	12	-35.8	26	2,631	12	-35.8	26	2,631	12	-33.8	38																				
Few Ac, NW.																																											

TABLE 3.—Free-air data for standard levels above sea level obtained by means of airplane and pilot-balloon observations, winter 1936-37

[For times of ascents see table 1]

P=Pressure in millibars.

T—Temperature in degrees centigrade.

R - Relative humidity.

#### D-Wind direction.

### **D-Wind direction.**

V—Wind velocity, meters per second.

SEPTEMBER 1936

## MORNING OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters				500 meters				1,000 meters				2,000-meters				3,000 meters				4,000 meters				5,000 meters						
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	
15.																															
16.																															
17.			calm	0					e.	6							se.	7									sw.	3			
18.			calm	0					e.	4							se.	6									sse.	3			
19.	992	4.3	87	e.		1950	7.6	66	sc.	4,894	6.3	82	sw.	4,790	-1.1	94	wws.	4,604	-6.0	94	w.	5,610	-12.1	98		534	-14.4	76			
20.	980	6.6	91	calm		0,944	8.7	76	e.	6,889	6.5	80	ene.	4,786	0.7	84	wws.	4,692	-5.1	75		6,608	-11.4	76		533	-18.0	70			
21.	985	-1.0	88	ese.		1,943	4.9	63	ene.	9,886	4.9	72	ese.	10,785	1.6	67	ese.	10,691	-5.4	73	cse.	8,608	-12.3	70	ese.	4,533	-19.3	59	esc.		
22.	981	-2.0	100	ese.		1,942	4.9	64	e.	8,885	4.5	73	ese.	9,781	-1.3	84	cne.	10,688	-5.3	57	one.	5,605	-12.7	72	cse.	4,530	-20.0	81	se.		
23.	980	-2.4	100	n.		1,938	6.0	58	cne.	5,883	4.4	73	nc.	6,784	1.0	64	so.	1,690	-5.6	70	s.	6,605	-11.4	56	s.	4,532	-18.2	80			
24.	990	-2.9	100	calm		0,945	6.0	70	cne.	3,889	5.2	64	wnw.	2,784	0.1	79	w.	4,693	-7.3	90	wnw.	6,608	-14.0	91	nw.	4,534	-19.7	84	ssw.		
25.	995	-3.7	95	calm		0,952	9.0	57	ene.	4,896	7.1	65	no.	3,791	-0.4	80	eso.	1,696	-8.6	97	calm	0,612	-11.2	64	ne.	3,535	-21.0	74	ese.		
26.	998	-5.0	94	n.		1,954	4.5	62	e.	1,897	4.4	44	n.	3,792	-1.5	49	n.	5,696	-9.3	77	n.	4,611	-14.6	69	ssw.	1,536	-21.1	66	sw.		
27.	995	6.0	58	e.		8,053	9.6	43	e.	16,899	6.0	52	se.	14,793	1.2	45	se.	7,700	-5.4	39	se.	12,616	-11.6	21	sc.	9,539	-18.7	18			
28.	984	8.0	70	n.		2,042	11.2	55	n.	2,889	9.4	53	cse.	4,785	1.8	73	ssw.	4,693	-6.1	97	ssw.	11,609	-11.3	13	s2.	7,535	-19.0	90			
29.	1,008	0.6	95	cne.		1,994	4.6	73	sw.	8,907	1.8	81	wws.	11,800	-5.3	93	wws.	17,705	-9.0	76	wws.	10,617	-16.0	75	wws.	16,530	-24.1	66			
30.	1,012	3.3	96	e.		2,965	6.4	66	wws.	4,908	3.7	81	wws.	8,802	-3.1	57	w.	13,706	-9.9	89		6,622	-13.8	78		544	-20.2	36			
31.	1,008	-2,3	100	l.		1,962	7.2	51	e.	7,905	5.4	50	se.	7,802	3.8	30	sw.	1,707	-2.4	32	w.	6,622	-9.1	35	wsw.	10,545	-13.6	52	w.		
32.	1,002	-0.5	71	ene.		4,958	9.5	34	e.	8,003	8.0	33	e.	8,800	6.8	35	e.	6,705	-0.3	57	ese.	2,623	-6.5	08	sse.	7,546	-11.5	25	w.		

## AFTERNOON OBSERVATIONS

#### **ADDENDA. MORNING OBSERVATIONS.**

#### **ADDENDA. AFTERNOON OBSERVATIONS**

Date	6,000 meters		7,000 meters		Date	6,000 meters		7,000 meters		8,000 meters		10,000 meters	
	D	V	D	V		D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V
18.					16.	ssw.	4	ssw.	1	sw.	5		
19.					19.	ese.	6						
22.					22.	ssw.	2	sse.	2	ose.	5	s.	4
23.					24.	wws.	12	wws.	13	wsw.	13		
30.					28.	wwn.	24	wwn.	28				
					30.	wws.	7	wws.	11	wsw.	11	wws.	14

TABLE 3.—Free-air data for standard levels above sea level obtained by means of airplane and pilot-balloon observations, winter 1936-37—Continued

OCTOBER 1936

## MORNING OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters					500 meters					1,000 meters					2,000 meters					3,000 meters					4,000 meters					5,000 meters				
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	D	V			
1.	992	-2.4	87	e.	4 949	6.2	47	ene.	9 894	6.7	35	ese.	10 794	6.6	21	e.	12 701	-0.4	21	esc.	8 616	-4.8	18	ene.	2 543	-12.0	18	es.	6						
2.	987	-3.8	77	e.	1 045	5.0	53	e.	8 891	4.0	54	c.	16 792	2.6	48	ne.	5 690	-4.2	64	e.	2 616	-11.8	72	s.	2 542	-15.7	50								
3.	975	-4.0	82	ene.	1 030	2.3	56	ene.	7 874	1.5	67	e.	9 772	-2.0	80	e.	11 631	-6.9	65	ene.	10 598	-12.1	55		525	-18.5	57								
4.	987	-8.0	72	ene.	2 942	-4.3	59	ene.	8 885	-4.7	63	e.	10 780	-4.8	74	ne.	6 634	-10.7	26	w.	3 600	-10.1	32	w.	9 525	-21.9	40	w.	7						
5.	980	-3.3	43	ne.	2 935	-2.7	42	ene.	8 880	-1.4	44	e.	6 778	-3.4	84	e.	3 683	-9.1	78		600	-15.1	69		525	-19.2	36								
6.	975	-4.2	60	nne.	4 931	-5.8	61	ne.	8 874	-8.4	70	ene.	3 766	-9.2	74	nnw.	7 675	-12.1	73		591	-16.8	55		517	-22.4	32								
7.	992	-13.0	69	nne.	1 044	-10.0	56	ene.	7 885	-10.0	65	e.	8 780	-10.7	78	ene.	2 686	-12.4	30	wsw.	6 623	-17.0	20	ws.	13 526	-24.1	30	ws.	16						
8.	1,000	-18.5	85	calm	0 053	-7.1	76	e.	5 892	-6.0	84	ese.	6 784	-5.5	90	wsw.	8 687	-0.5	29	wsw.	12 605	-14.7	27	ws.	15 531	-22.0	30	ws.	23						
9.	987	-2.7	87	n.	1 044	5.8	66	ese.	6 889	7.0	57	s.	5 783	0.4	72	sw.	17 693	-6.8	91		610	-13.4	90		533	-20.7	88								
10.	984	2.1	98		1 040	4.2	98		883	3.0	95		780	-1.9	100		686	-6.4	98		604	-11.7	92		530	-18.4	90								
11.	990	-4.8	100	ws.	1 044	6.3	70	ne.	3 889	4.5	65	ne.	4 785	-2.1	78	one.	2 690	-8.6	74	sc.	4 607	-14.8	76	sc.	7 532	-21.2	50	ssw.	5						
14.	998	-1.0	100	calm	0 951	-0.3	100	e.	6 895	0.0	91	sc.	8 790	-5.8	86	ssw.	8 695	-13.0	95	ssw.	13 611	-19.0	54	sw.	13 523	-26.4	42	sw.	18						
15.	985	4.2	62	ene.	5 041	5.3	57	se.	11 885	4.0	60	ssc.	8 781	-3.0	78	ssw.	14 688	-9.2	92	sw.	16 604	-14.6	90		529	-21.0	78								
16.	973	1.0	97		1 020	1.0	98		873	1.6	97		770	-2.7	94		680	-6.7	82		595	-12.5	86		523	-19.3	81								
18.	1,010	-5.1	97	sw.	4 962	-3.6	95	w.	5 902	-6.6	99	w.	5 794	-13.1	98		697	-16.5	67		610	-22.0	50		531	-26.4	86								
19.	1,010	-5.8	95	nne.	1 065	-3.8	92	e.	3 905	-7.3	90	sc.	4 795	-12.0	74		698	-15.0	72		610	-21.0	49		533	-25.6	36								
20.	1,001	-12.8	95	ese.	3 955	-3.3	52	e.	10 896	-5.0	54	se.	12 710	-5.0	50	ssc.	8 695	-7.2	45	sw.	6 611	-12.3	97	sw.	6 535	-16.9	97	ws.	19						
21.	998	-2.3	98	calm	0 952	-1.8	85	e.	5 894	0.2	81	ssw.	5 791	-2.6	100	w.	10 700	-5.4	84	ws.	13 614	-12.8	96	ws.	12 533	-19.0	92	ws.							
23.	994	1.3	97		1 050	1.8	96		894	0.8	88		788	-4.2	86		694	-10.0	95		608	-14.0	43		529	-19.5	29								
24.	994	-1.8	100	nnw.	1 050	3.1	80	se.	5 893	2.7	70	sw.	8 786	-3.5	87	ssw.	8 693	-9.7	88		608	-12.2	05		534	-19.1	93								
25.	990	-1.5	100		1 045	2.6	80		888	0.1	89		786	-3.5	84		693	-8.1	80		608	-12.5	26		533	-18.6	24								
26.	983	-0.3	99	n.	2 938	2.5	61	ese.	6 882	7.0	64	s.	5 779	0.0	68	ssw.	12 687	-6.8	84	ssw.	3 603	-12.9	92		525	-19.4	90								
28.	990	-1.5	100	e.	1 045	0.5	88	s.	2 887	-2.0	94	sw.	4 782	-8.5	74	w.	4 688	-14.5	98	ws.	8 603	-20.8	75		525	-28.2	64								
29.	1,004	-13.8	89	ws.	1 056	-9.1	82	wnw.	3 896	-12.7	84	ws.	4 787	-17.7	77	nnw.	4 687	-18.8	40	rnw.	12 602	-21.4	29	nw.	19 524	-26.6	25	dw.							
30.	1,006	-9.8	76	ne.	1 060	-6.3	58	ese.	4 901	-5.0	52	sse.	3 791	-7.8	92	w.	6 695	-11.5	99	w.	8 607	-17.2	91		532	-24.5	91								
31.	1,007	-6.0	91	nnw.	2 057	-2.3	70	ese.	4 900	1.7	60	ws.	4 784	-4.0	81	sw.	9 700	-10.7	91		612	-17.2	69		535	-22.1	51								
Mean...	996	-4.5	87		947	-0.3	72		889	-0.9	71		785	-4.7	76		691	-9.6	71		606	-15.0	63		530	-21.1	57								

## AFTERNOON OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters					500 meters					1,000 meters					2,000 meters					3,000 meters					4,000 meters					5,000 meters				
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	D	V			
1.	988	10.0	38	ne.	4 945	6.5	45	ene.	4 890	4.7	48	ese.	10 783	2.9	50	ese.	12 697	-2.1	31	sc.	6 615	-9.3	40	ese.	6 540	-15.8	44	ese.	6						
2.	984	8.9	37	ene.	5 940	6.0	42	enc.	4 884	6.0	48	ese.	7 782	-0.1	65	ese.	18 690	-5.0	63	ne.	5 607	-10.0	65	e.	4 533	-15.9	59	w.							
3.	979	5.5	44	e.	4 934	3.3	46	ne.	4 870	1.6	53	e.	5 776	-4.6	100	ene.	10 685	-0.8	29	e.	601	-13.6	21	sc.	526	-19.6	18	w.							
4.	987	5.2	33	ese.	2 043	1.0	32	ene.	4 887	-3.4	34	e.	5 781	-6.0	30	ese.	2 685	-10.2	29	sw.	4 602	-15.4	37	w.	10 528	-22.6	36	sw.							
5.	984	-4.0	44	ene.	4 937	-7.0	60	ene.	2 880	-10.0	62	nne.	2 772	-11.2	80	wnw.	4 680	-12.5	45	sc.	7	-	7	-											
7.	996	-5.2	40	sc.	3 050	-6.6	44	ene.	2 892	-8.2	62	ene.	5 785	-0.7	77	ne.	1 690	-12.8	43	ssw.	7 604	-18.2	81	ws.	18 528	-25.2	75	ws.	18						
8.	992	-0.5	47	ese.	1 047	-0.8	48	ene.	6 891	0.9	60	se.	9 785	-2.5	88	sw.	10 692	-8.5	93	ws.	12 608	-13.5	93	ws.	14 533	-19.5	59	sw.							
9.	988	8.0	89	calm	0 945	10.0	56	ese.	8 890	0.0	49	s.	7 789	1.8	57	ssw.	16 695	-5.7	65	ssw.	6 611	-13.5	65	sw.	13 535	-19.4	55	sw.							
10.	993	1.7	89	n.	1 048	2.9	94	ese.	8 891	2.9	94	ese.	7 787	-2.0	80	ene.	6 693	-7.7	63	o.	608	-14.3	91	ssw.	6 533	-18.7	95	sw.	14						
11.	987	2.6	92	sw.	2 044	5.5	70	ene.	4 889	3.9	68	ene.	7 787	-2.0	80	ene.	6 704	-9.4	68	sc.	6 607	-23.3	74	sc.	528	-28.0	60	w.	13						
14.	994	5.0	84	calm	0 950	-0.8	87	e.	6 891	1.3	59	se.	8 788	-4.7	54	ssw.	8 693	-11.9	53	ssw.	13 607	-10.2	30	sw.	13 530	-23.2	27	sw.							
15.	978	9.2	55	ene.	4 935	9.0	58	e.	7 880	5.4	66	se.	10 777	0.1	70	sw.	9 684	-5.6	65	sw.	10 602	-12.1	59	ssw.	12 529	-18.9	75	sw.							
17.	1,002	-1.5	92																																

TABLE 3.—Free-air data for standard levels above sea level obtained by means of airplane and pilot-balloon observations, winter 1936-37—Continued

NOVEMBER 1936

## MORNING OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters					500 meters					1,000 meters					2,000 meters					3,000 meters					4,000 meters					5,000 meters				
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V
1	1,000	-4.7	97	nme.	1 955	3.8	70	e.	10 900	3.2	69	ese.	12 793	-1.0	75	sse.	4 690	-4.4	54	s.	4 614	-9.7	82	wws.	10 540	-12.8	91	w.	12						
2	990	1.1	93	ene.	3 944	2.5	92	ene.	10 888	2.2	88	ese.	7 784	-0.3	93	s.	4 690	-5.3	96	sw.	9 608	-7.8	97	.....	534	-13.1	99	.....	.....						
3	1,000	-4.6	86	.....	952	-5.5	91	.....	892	-3.7	100	.....	787	-0.5	100	.....	692	-8.3	100	.....	607	-13.0	99	.....	533	-20.0	95	.....	.....						
4	1,000	-4.6	86	.....	952	-5.5	91	.....	902	-5.0	80	ese.	10 796	-4.6	80	ssw.	4 702	-8.5	50	s.	5 615	-14.0	36	s.	6 538	-21.6	70	.....	.....						
5	1,009	-7.5	87	calm.	0 962	-2.4	64	ese.	5 902	-5.0	80	ese.	10 796	-4.6	80	ssw.	4 702	-8.5	50	s.	5 615	-14.0	36	s.	6 538	-21.6	70	.....	.....						
6	1,002	-14.3	98	nww.	2 954	-3.0	68	e.	4 896	-0.5	56	sse.	5 794	-5.3	66	ssw.	6 697	-7.8	35	wws.	6 611	-12.5	48	w.	10 536	-17.6	67	w.	13						
7	990	-6.5	100	sse.	1 954	-3.4	73	se.	3 895	-0.6	89	e.	2 790	-5.2	96	sw.	4 696	-8.7	89	.....	6 699	-15.4	94	.....	534	-21.4	46	.....	.....						
8	990	-14.5	100	nw.	1 944	-3.5	80	ese.	4 885	-2.4	88	ese.	2 779	-4.5	80	s.	2 635	-10.5	76	sw.	6 601	-18.0	73	.....	524	-20.4	69	.....	.....						
9	980	-3.2	94	e.	1 935	0.3	63	ne.	4 881	-1.0	79	.....	775	-4.4	98	.....	683	-9.0	89	.....	599	-16.2	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
10	985	-10.4	73	ne.	2 940	-8.7	85	ene.	3 881	-9.1	100	e.	5 774	-9.8	94	.....	680	-15.6	82	.....	535	-23.5	91	.....	518	-29.4	70	.....	.....						
11	975	-14.3	93	calm.	0 929	-11.7	86	ene.	3 871	-10.3	90	ene.	5 763	-8.2	83	e.	4 671	-14.3	94	s.	2 587	-21.9	100	.....	512	-29.2	72	.....	.....						
12	983	-18.2	80	calm.	0 934	-16.2	90	ne.	1 873	-18.0	84	ene.	2 762	-16.6	99	ne.	2 666	-18.0	62	.....	533	-23.2	45	.....	507	-30.8	46	.....	.....						
13	1,002	-19.1	70	ene.	1 953	-17.5	70	one.	4 801	-18.3	72	ene.	5 783	-15.5	84	ese.	6 685	-19.5	70	.....	599	-22.7	44	.....	522	-28.5	37	.....	.....						
14	977	-17.3	89	.....	930	-17.5	91	.....	871	-16.6	95	.....	765	-4.1	70	.....	674	-9.3	70	.....	592	-15.8	75	.....	517	-23.9	78	.....	.....						
15	997	-29.8	50	ese.	3 949	-19.2	57	se.	3 886	-19.1	67	wws.	3 779	-13.4	70	sw.	18 634	-15.6	66	sw.	22 598	-21.8	63	.....	523	-27.0	54	.....	.....						
16	991	-26.9	62	sw.	2 941	-25.5	63	nww.	2 881	-23.5	71	nue.	1 771	-16.8	82	sse.	2 676	-11.4	98	.....	592	-17.4	97	.....	518	-22.9	87	.....	.....						
17	980	-23.7	78	ne.	1 930	-20.1	79	nne.	3 869	-22.0	81	ene.	5 760	-6.2	98	s.	6 668	-10.0	87	.....	587	-15.6	48	.....	515	-24.0	50	.....	.....						
18	995	-23.7	80	ese.	2 946	-22.9	84	e.	2 885	-22.7	88	ssw.	2 775	-16.8	89	.....	680	-21.3	90	.....	592	-26.6	87	.....	515	-31.9	74	.....	.....						
19	988	-21.5	62	ese.	2 940	-14.0	71	ne.	2 884	-3.5	73	ese.	5 770	-8.0	84	s.	8 681	-14.6	80	.....	598	-21.7	60	.....	522	-31.2	60	.....	.....						
20	974	-7.0	92	ese.	1 929	1.8	62	sse.	5 873	0.7	56	sw.	9 770	-4.7	54	sw.	10 677	-12.5	70	sw.	15 594	-19.0	81	.....	518	-23.1	80	.....	.....						
21	966	2.8	62	e.	4 924	3.4	61	se.	10 869	3.7	66	sse.	8 768	-3.0	58	s.	14 675	-9.9	57	ssw.	17 594	-16.6	48	.....	518	-25.3	42	.....	.....						
22	1,004	-2.5	93	sse.	4 961	0.0	60	nww.	8 903	-3.1	72	sw.	11 795	-9.5	80	sw.	11 697	-17.3	93	.....	810	-23.0	75	.....	531	-27.0	45	.....	.....						
23	993	-1.0	84	e.	2 948	5.5	64	sse.	6 891	4.0	53	ssw.	10 788	-3.4	72	sw.	14 694	-10.2	85	sw.	4 609	-13.7	92	.....	534	-18.0	96	.....	.....						
24	980	-0.4	100	s.	4 936	14.0	38	se.	12 882	12.1	33	se.	8 782	-4.9	38	s.	16	.....	ssw.	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
25	1,004	-0.1	68	w.	7 957	-1.5	69	w.	11 900	-4.9	75	w.	16 791	-9.6	93	wws.	17 695	-17.0	92	w.	22 008	-21.3	68	.....	529	-29.5	51	.....	.....						
26	1,007	-16.9	100	nw.	1 960	-2.5	69	e.	5 902	-3.0	54	e.	5 796	-8.1	48	e.	4 697	-14.0	55	s.	2 610	-17.4	36	wws.	10 534	-22.2	27	.....	.....						
27	999	-21.8	93	n.	2 953	-5.4	60	e.	7 895	-4.7	57	e.	5 787	-7.2	44	e.	5 692	-9.0	27	w.	9 608	-14.9	27	.....	533	-22.0	32	.....	.....						
28	990	-13.4	97	calm.	0 954	-1.0	75	ene.	7 895	-3.2	82	o.	5 793	-6.0	94	sw.	10 696	-11.0	89	.....	611	-16.5	70	.....	534	-23.4	54	.....	.....						
29	994	-13.9	98	.....	947	-10.0	100	.....	886	-7.6	100	.....	781	-8.3	99	.....	686	-14.0	97	.....	601	-19.3	94	.....	525	-26.5	92	.....	.....						
30	Means.	992	-11.0	85	.....	945	-6.6	73	.....	887	-6.5	75	.....	781	-7.1	79	.....	686	-11.6	74	.....	601	-17.2	69	.....	526	-23.8	63	.....	.....					

## AFTERNOON OBSERVATIONS

1	995	1.2	80	n.	1 950	4.5	64	e.	11 891	2.6	70	se.	11 700	-0.2	68	sse.	7 696	-3.8	88	sw.	4 610	-0.8	75	wws.	6 537	-11.5	87	wws.	11	
2	991	0.1	91	ene.	3 947	-0.5	93	ene.	10 889	-0.7	100	ese.	7 784	-2.1	88	s.	4	.....	sw.	9	.....	610	-13.5	83	.....	535	-21.7	93	.....	.....
3	1,002	-4.1	88	.....	958	-4.5	70	.....	898	-4.6	91	.....	700	-5.0	98	.....	604	-8.7	100	.....	610	-13.5	83	.....	535	-21.7	93	.....	.....	
4	1,009	-4.0	60	n.	1 963	-2.3	64	e.	5 904	-5.0	78	se.	7 707	-5.1	98	s.	4 700	-9.0	35	ssw.	6 613	-14.9	44	sse.	6 538	-21.7	61	sse.	11	
5	1,001	-6.0	97	calm.	0 954	-1.4	60	c.	4 895	0.0	60	sse.	4 704	-3.7	70	ssw.	5 698	-9.2	72	w.	9 612	-11.4	96	wws.	12 538	-16.0	96	s.	5	
6	998	-2.9	70	calm.	0 950	-2.6	64	e.	3 891	-0.7	77	o.	3 785	-4.6	92	wnw.	2 691	-10.2	94	se.	2 607	-16.4	100	sw.	6 532	-23.0	56	s.	5	
7	989	-8.2	70	.....	1 943	-3.7	74	e.	4 885	-1.9	81	ese.	6 778	-6.3	67	s.	8 684	-10.3	47	sw.	7 600	-17.8	33	wws.	10 524	-25.1	36	.....	.....	
8	987	-10.0	96	.....	941	-8.0	96	.....	882	-10.4	100	.....	775	-10.6	97	.....	680	-15.1	98	.....	595	-22.4	96	.....	517	-29.8	94	.....	.....	
9	983	-13.0	70	ne.	2 937	-10.5	75	ese.	4 877	-9.2	88	e.	3 771	-9.9	99	wws.	7 678	-15.1	81	wws.	11 593	-22.7	55	wws.	14					
10	974	-10.4	77	calm.	0 928	-12.9	80	ne.	3 870	-14.4	87	ne.	4 702	-11.5	85	se.	4 671	-15.7	80	s.	5 586	-23.0	98	.....	510	-30.8	63	.....	.....	
11	986	-16.0	85	calm.	0 939	-15.8	84	ne.	2 878	-19.4	88	ne.	2 707	-20.1	99	nnne.	2 671	-20.4	64	.....	584	-24.6	49	.....	511	-32.4	44	.....	.....	
12	995	-22.0	86	ne.	1 946	-18.3	79																							

TABLE 3.—Free-air data for standard levels above sea level obtained by means of airplane and pilot-balloon observations, winter 1936-37—Continued

DECEMBER 1936

## MORNING OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters				500 meters				1,000 meters				2,000 meters				3,000 meters				4,000 meters				5,000 meters					
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	
1,008	-20.8	97	n.		1,060	-13.4	88	e.	5,900	-11.1	69	e.	5,791	-11.5	39	nne.	5,695	-15.0	38	nww.	6,607	-18.5	33	nnw.	9,532	-22.6	26			
1,014	-32.0	38	s.		2,967	-13.4	40	ene.	5,908	-11.0	40	e.	6,796	-12.6	30	ne.	6,696	-14.8	27	n.	10,609	-20.4	28		532	-26.6	31	nww.		
2,013	-30.8	35	ene.		2,964	-12.4	35	e.	8,904	-12.3	35	e.	7,797	-10.9	30	ne.	5,699	-15.6	30	n.	7,611	-20.2	30	nnw.	9,533	-26.6	31	nww.		
3,001	-32.5	34	e.		3,953	-12.1	31	e.	13,892	-15.0	30	ese.	12,786	-9.0	23	ese.	9,691	-12.9	20	ne.	2,605	-18.3	20	ne.	2,528	-26.6	18	sw.		
4,001	-26.8	64	n.		3,943	-16.4	61	ese.	5,885	-16.0	62	e.	9,775	-10.6	90	wsw.	5,681	-13.9	84	w.	3,597	-20.8	95	w.	3,521	-28.2	100	sw.		
5,001	-30.5	44	nne.		1,944	-16.0	46	nw.	1,885	-16.5	48	ene.	2,770	-12.8	55	Calu	0,683	-15.8	44	n.	5,597	-21.8	38	nw.	1,521	-24.6	39	ne.		
6,001	-20.2	64	calm		0,942	-16.0	65	cso.	4,882	-14.4	75	sse.	5,775	-15.5	95	ssw.	2,679	-16.5	45		594	-22.6	39		519	-30.8	48			
7,001	-20.2	64	calm		0,942	-11.8	63	ese.	6,880	-7.0	60	sse.	6,774	-12.3	77	wsw.	7,680	-16.4	97		594	-18.9	75		520	-25.4	52			
8,001	-17.4	67	ne.		2,940	-11.8	63	ese.	6,880	-7.0	60	sse.	6,774	-12.3	77	wsw.	7,680	-16.4	97		594	-18.9	75		520	-25.4	52			
9,001	-13.5	95	n.		2,922	-4.1	71	e.	11,888	-4.5	68	cso.	17,763	-5.9	89	ese.	9,671	-10.6	85	s.	11,590	-13.2	94							
10,001	ssw.	2				sw.	3				sw.	14				sw.	20				sw.	10								
11,001	e.	2				swsw.	3				swsw.	4				w.	5													
12,001	-26.0	88	wnw.		3,944	-18.5	89	wsw.	7,884	-21.1	92	sw.	8,772	-18.8	90	w.	4,675	-23.8	79		587	-27.9	60		512	-35.4	47			
13,001	calm	0										e.	4				e.	9				s.	13							
14,001	-35.5	30	calm	0	935	-21.7	34	se.	4,875	-18.4	38	sw.	5,769	-18.0	40	sw.	11,672	-23.0	34	sw.	12,585	-28.6	34	sw.	9,510	-34.6	34			
15,001																														
16,001	-35.0	54	wnw.	1,932	-27.3	56	sw.	3,874	-25.3	61	wsw.	3,764	-15.2	65	sw.	2,671	-22.4	70		588	-31.4	76		507	-35.6	61				
17,001																														
18,001	-27.5	59			944	-25.8	62		882	-24.3	66		771	-27.2	70		672	-24.8	75		584	-32.5	78		507	-36.4	80			
19,001																														
20,001	-39.4	41	calm	0,954	-17.5	44	ese.	6,884	-14.0	40	ese.	7,785	-10.4	51	n.	4,687	-23.3	50	nnw.	10,598	-29.4	40		510	-35.8	37				
21,001	-40.0	70	e.	2,948	-15.7	64	e.	8,888	-14.6	50	cso.	10,770	-16.6	35	cso.	15,682	-20.6	29		504	-27.0	26		517	-34.8	23				
22,001	-42.2	54	nnw.	2,942	-15.3	50	e.	9,681	-15.1	36	e.	11,774	-14.8	34	e.	23,678	-19.6	31	e.	23,592	-16.1	28		515	-34.8	26				
23,001	calm	0																												
24,001	-32.2	66	nnw.	2,037	-13.4	60	ese.	7,878	-10.1	60	se.	9,771	-11.0	57		6,677	-15.7	42		592	-23.3	38		516	-26.7	29				
25,001	-27.8	62	nnw.	2,944	-13.4	63	cso.	3,885	-9.5	64	nww.	1,770	-12.0	72	nw.	7,684	-18.6	82	wnw.	7,597	-26.0	84		518	-34.3	82				
26,001	-21.9	86	nne.	2,963	-16.7	85	eso.	3,000	-14.8	94	w.	3,791	-12.2	85	nnw.	3,604	-19.5	86	nw.	7,605	-24.4	71		527	-30.6	46				
27,001	-12.9	100	n.	2,947	-9.2	83	ese.	8,888	-8.8	81	sse.	8,782	-4.2	100	w.	8,689	-6.8	100		605	-10.6	100		531	-17.1	100				
28,001	-9.4	98		943	-6.9	100		885	-7.5	100		777	-14.3	98		681	-18.9	69		596	-25.0	42		517	-32.7	68				
29,001	-5.7	97	se.	2,960	-4.9	80	wnw.	6,901	-6.8	74	w.	12,792	-11.0	88		606	-13.1	83		611	-15.6	84		535	-21.8	92				
30,001	-2.2	78	w.	1	2	s.	2	sw.	9	sw.	20,791	-8.5	98	wsw.	9	sw.	23,696	-12.0	54		609	-16.6	37		534	-23.3	60			
Means..	995	-25.3	66		947	-14.0	63		887	-12.9	62		770	-13.3	66		684	-17.2	60		598	-22.6	55		521	-29.1	54			

## AFTERNOON OBSERVATIONS

1,007	-24.0	46	n.	1,059	-14.0	56	e.	5,900	-12.0	60	e.	5,790	-11.9	44	nne.	5,693	-15.2	42	nnw.	6,606	-18.3	35	nnw.	9,530	-24.5	32		
2,015	-30.5	41	s.	1,053	-12.9	41	e.	6,801	-12.7	41	e.	6,791	-12.0	31	n.	4,696	-14.7	30	nnw.	9,608	-20.6	30	nnw.	12,531	-27.0	30		
3,012	-27.8	49	nnw.	2,062	-12.1	44	e.	7,004	-13.0	42	e.	9,794	-12.3	35	ne.	8,697	-15.2	31	n.	7,610	-22.6	32	nnw.	9,533	-27.0	32		
4,001	-31.0	32	nne.	4,950	-13.0	30	e.	12,690	-15.3	29	cso.	15,780	-8.0	21		636	-13.4	20	e.	601	-19.0	18		525	-26.3	18	wnw.	
5,000	-27.3	54	ene.	2,941	-16.4	51	e.	2,880	-16.3	56	ese.	7,774	-10.4	79	wnw.	2,690	-13.6	54	n.	3,596	-20.4	75	wnw.	4,522	-27.5	50	eno.	
6,000	-29.0	60	calm	0,943	-16.1	58	wnw.	1,882	-16.4	60	e.	1,775	-14.1	72	wnw.	2,680	-16.5	45	ene.	3,596	-22.3	36	ne.	1,518	-30.5	40	eno.	
7,001	-17.5	48	calm	0,946	-14.2	48	ese.	4,885	-12.1	59	sse.	5,780	-14.0	82	sw.	2,682	-18.4	78		597	-22.8	78		521	-29.9	73		
8,001	-13.5	91	w.	2,940	-9.4	75	ese.	7,882	-6.4	65	se.	14,775	-10.3	84		680	-14.6	98		595	-19.6	190						
9,001	-11.2	100	calm	0,913	-3.2	93	e.	13,857	-4.8	92	ese.	16,758	-2.8	76	se.	11,667	-4.8	63	s.	10,588	-12.3	70		514	-20.0	94		
10,001	-12.0	98	ssw.	2,933	-10.4	100	sw.	3,873	-12.2	100	sw.	14,760	-10.2	100	sw.	20,671	-15.3	100	sw.	10								
11,001	-14.3	79	e.	2,943	-12.4	86	wnw.	3,884	-14.5	95	wsw.	4,775	-17.5	100	w.	5,679	-20.3	100		502	-25.4	72		515	-32.3	51	sw.	
12,001	-28.0	51	w.	1,044	-20.6	57	ws.	6,882	-22.0	61	w.	14,771	-19.9	76	wnw.	4,674	-24.0	68	w.	3,588	-28.1	57	sw.	8,512	-35.3	51		
13,001	-27.4	41	calm	0,935	-21.0	44	e.	4,874	-21.2	47	e.	7,767	-20.5	56	ese.	9,670	-19.6	60	se.	9,585	-23.6	79	s.	13,510	-31.6	32		
14,001	-37.2	29	w.	1,032	-21.8	33	o.	1,872	-17.9	38	se.	7,766	-17.8	36		670	-22.9	35		583	-23.6	34		506	-34.6	32		
15,001																												

TABLE 3.—Free-air data for standard levels above sea level obtained by means of airplane and pilot-balloon observations, winter 1936-37—Continued

JANUARY 1937

## MORNING OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters				500 meters				1,000 meters				2,000 meters				3,000 meters				4,000 meters				5,000 meters									
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D					
1	987	1.1	60	s.	6	943	4.7	42	ssw.	10	886	2.0	43	sw.	13	782	-3.6	43	wsw.	18	689	-10.0	49	wsw.	28	604	-16.7	60	...	528	-23.7	71	...	
2	1,027	-22.8	74	ese.	4	...	-0.0	72	w.	5	...	-2.0	47	w.	13	...	-1.9	20	nw.	15	...	-8.7	16	...	628	-15.8	17	...	551	-23.0	17	...		
3	1,006	-15.0	88	nw.	1	957	-1.8	43	ese.	5	900	-0.4	30	sw.	8	795	-4.1	26	ssw.	11	700	-9.0	35	sw.	16	614	-11.0	61	ssw.	10	541	-15.6	82	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	w.	16	...	...	...	w.	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
5	990	-1.0	92	se.	2	946	1.7	61	sse.	3	890	-1.5	68	s.	2	785	-7.5	85	...	6	690	-13.4	92	...	604	-18.5	86	...	527	-23.0	86	...		
6	1,008	-7.3	83	wsw.	3	901	-7.6	84	w.	6	903	-6.0	64	wnw.	9	794	-12.8	68	nw.	13	696	-17.9	38	nw.	12	607	-25.1	32	nw.	9	528	-34.7	34	...
7	1,013	-14.4	90	w.	2	965	-14.4	90	w.	4	905	-13.8	90	nw.	4	796	-16.4	97	...	6	697	-23.4	97	...	607	-24.2	57	...	531	-27.4	37	...		
8	1,000	-10.8	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
9	1,011	-13.8	82	w.	7	982	-10.1	82	w.	17	903	-11.8	62	wnw.	14	792	-15.8	40	w.	10	694	-23.1	35	...	603	-27.0	34	...	525	-33.7	34	...		
10	1,006	-15.9	76	e.	2	958	-8.6	30	ese.	9	900	-7.3	42	se.	11	794	-10.4	50	ssw.	5	698	-12.3	87	sw.	7	611	-17.0	98	...	535	-22.9	93	...	
11	1,004	-13.3	92	ssw.	2	955	-7.8	82	wnw.	1	896	-5.6	70	wnw.	13	789	-8.4	93	w.	20	693	-12.4	58	w.	18	607	-15.5	43	...	532	-19.3	80	...	
12	995	0.3	90	ssw.	4	949	0.9	81	sw.	6	891	-2.2	82	sw.	8	786	-8.9	98	sw.	22	690	-13.3	98	...	605	-15.7	41	...	529	-21.4	73	...		
13	1,013	-10.2	68	w.	7	965	-17.2	60	w.	14	901	-20.4	68	nw.	7	787	-21.2	50	nw.	23	686	-25.0	28	nw.	27	597	-32.0	24	...	517	-38.7	22	...	
14	1,000	-11.6	57	e.	5	955	-11.0	46	ese.	16	894	-13.9	39	se.	22	788	-11.7	57	sse.	16	692	-17.0	100	...	605	-20.7	95	...	528	-24.8	94	...		
15	993	-6.0	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
16	1,022	-20.1	50	sw.	8	971	-21.0	50	w.	7	909	-18.8	52	wnw.	12	797	-21.8	51	wnw.	12	694	-26.3	29	...	605	-29.8	24	...	524	-33.0	21	...		
17	1,024	-24.2	86	calm.	2	964	-16.8	60	ese.	6	913	-10.9	40	ssc.	4	803	-14.5	60	w.	7	704	-13.2	62	nw.	11	615	-17.6	96	...	537	-23.2	88	...	
18	1,011	-10.8	98	nw.	2	964	-10.0	74	e.	1	905	-1.6	64	ssw.	6	799	-4.2	62	sw.	7	702	-11.0	44	ww.	12	637	-20.0	40	ww.	12	537	-23.1	34	...
19	1,018	-17.5	100	nne.	1	970	-7.7	81	e.	6	903	-3.7	38	se.	8	780	-4.5	22	w.	4	705	-8.6	35	w.	10	617	-15.2	35	...	540	-23.1	34	...	
20	1,032	-18.7	66	nw.	7	981	-11.8	66	e.	4	918	-9.3	60	...	6	805	-14.5	62	...	7	704	-18.9	45	...	614	-26.0	30	...	534	-25.8	23	...		
21	1,027	-32.2	82	calm.	0	979	-11.7	68	e.	7	915	-12.0	60	e.	9	805	-13.6	44	ne.	8	707	-17.6	30	ne.	13	616	-19.7	26	...	538	-24.7	29	...	
Mean	1,008	-14.5	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
1	990	-1.8	71	sse.	6	945	2.0	55	ww.	15	888	-0.7	74	wsw.	20	782	-7.9	91	wsw.	25	687	-11.9	75	wsw.	32	604	-18.2	90	...	527	-24.5	90	...	
2	1,028	-20.0	74	ese.	4	978	-18.5	79	w.	5	915	-12.0	88	w.	13	...	...	...	nw.	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
3	1,023	-23.0	87	ne.	3	975	-5.9	55	ese.	7	914	1.2	35	se.	7	808	-0.9	20	ssw.	5	712	-7.6	20	w.	7	625	-15.2	18	w.	12	547	-21.8	26	...
4	998	-14.0	98	ssc.	2	951	-0.5	48	se.	11	893	-0.1	40	se.	8	789	-3.7	30	s.	15	694	-8.4	46	ssw.	23	610	-10.8	83	...	536	-15.4	88	...	
5	1,012	-4.8	86	w.	4	965	-1.9	81	w.	11	908	-4.6	85	w.	19	798	-10.9	85	w.	22	701	-15.3	48	...	612	-23.1	36	...	534	-30.8	36	...		
6	988	-0.4	100	se.	2	942	0.8	70	ssc.	3	882	-2.3	81	s.	2	781	-7.7	91	...	6	687	-13.2	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
7	1,014	-12.9	99	w.	2	966	-8.9	99	n.	1	909	-8.1	60	wnw.	4	799	-11.8	62	...	7	700	-17.5	36	...	610	-25.5	34	...	532	-31.4	30	...		
8	1,010	2.0	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	963	1.7	92	...	9	905	-0.1	09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
9	1,015	-14.9	99	w.	2	967	-15.0	100	nne.	2	909	-14.7	100	ne.	4	800	-16.2	87	nw.	4	690	-21.4	60	...	610	-22.8	42	...	531	-25.2	35	...		
10	998	-7.0	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	888	-6.4	65	...	7	781	-11.9	86	...	685	-12.6	92	...	602	-16.4	94	...	526	-20.5	90	...			
11	982	-4.5	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	881	-1.5	80	...	7	775	-7.4	80	...	682	-14.1	76	...	697	-19.0	32	...	523	-26.8	44	...			
12	1,000	-5.3	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	896	-9.2	84	...	7	789	-13.6	74	...	692	-15.7	41	...	604	-23.8	38	...	527	-32.8	42	...			
13	1,016	-12.5	57	ese.	1	968	-10.9	58	wnw.	6	905	-12.5	58	wnw.	14	799	-15.1	38	wnw.	16	699	-22.5	36	wnw.	23	607	-24.9	35	wnw.	24	529	-31.1	37	...
14	1,015	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
15	985	1.2	100	...	1	910	-2.0	98	...	...	883	0.5	100	...	...	7	780	-3.9	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
16	992	-1.4	89	ssc.	1	947	-1.5	75	sw.	6	889	-5.3	80	sw.	8	782	-10.8	78	sw.	22	687	-14.6	60	...	601	-19.9	84	...	524	-25.4	81	...		
17	1,018	-16.6	63	w.	7	971	-17.7	81	w.	14	909	-19.1	60	nw.	7	799	-19.0	40	nw.	23	698	-25.0	40	nw.	27	606	-32.0	39	...	524	-35.8	30	...	
18	994	-9.4	89	e.	5	947	-12.0	78	ese.	10	888	-9.6	100	se.	22	781	-10.4	100	se.	16	685	-16.7	100	...	507	-24.7	97	...	520	-31.0	93	...		
19	1,025	-24.0	94	ene.	2	975	-22.1	94	nw.	7	911	-10.4	81	nw.	14	697	-26.4	32	nw.	23	605	-29.2	28	nw.	32	525	-33.4	40	...					
20	1,023	-18.8	90	calm.	0	972	-16.3	77	ese.	6	911	-9.9	98	sse.	4	800	-8.9	98	w.	7	704	-11.6	98	nw.	11	616	-16.5	98	...	540	-22.5	90	...	
21	1,017	-12.4	94	nnw.	2	969	-11.1	98	ese.	1	908	-8.0	98	ssw.	7	792	-10.8	70	...	6	702	-15.2	85	ww.	12	537	-20.2	23	...	539	-23.3	64	...	
22	1,014	-12.0	100	ww.	2	966	-8.4	69	ese.	9	907	-3.1	33	sse.	14	800	-5.9	20	s.	9	704	-9.8	28	...	616	-16.9	70	...	532	-36.4	56	...		
23	1,022	-5.5	85	wnw.	7	974	-6.9	81	wnw.</																									

TABLE 3.—Free-air data for standard levels above sea level obtained by means of airplane and pilot-balloon observations, winter 1936-37—Continued

FEBRUARY 1937

## MORNING OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters					500 meters					1,000 meters					2,000 meters					3,000 meters					4,000 meters					5,000 meters					
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V		V				
1	-1,021	-31.1	68	w.	1,975	-10.8	61	ene.	8,913	-7.1	48	e.	15,804	-12.0	46	e.	12,707	-13.7	65	-----	619	-17.0	55	-----	542	-23.8	61	-----	61	-----						
2	-1,017	-25.3	80	sw.	1,970	-7.1	43	e.	6,910	-6.4	31	ese.	8,802	-7.6	24	ene.	10,705	-12.9	33	ne.	13,617	-20.4	48	-----	538	-27.3	68	-----	68	-----						
3	-1,011	-27.4	83	nww.	2,961	-11.1	50	se.	3,900	-3.6	31	sse.	2,794	-7.0	28	nw.	4,699	-11.7	31	nww.	10,612	-15.8	47	-----	536	-23.0	71	-----	71	-----						
4	-1,010	-29.2	87	calm	0,980	-17.0	79	s.	3,898	-14.4	63	w.	10,788	-7.7	56	wws.	15,603	-12.8	41	w.	15,603	-17.0	28	-----	532	-23.0	35	-----	35	-----						
7	984	-7.2	100	-----	942	-7.0	100	-----	8,833	-9.3	100	-----	778	-14.4	89	-----	680	-22.7	91	-----	593	-27.6	87	-----	87	-----	515	-35.1	84	-----	84	-----				
8	985	-17.8	100	se.	2,938	-11.6	94	w.	4,878	-13.2	93	w.	8,770	-10.4	94	w.	10,674	-28.5	93	w.	8,585	-33.1	87	-----	506	-38.7	70	-----	70	-----	506	-38.7	80	-----	80	-----
9	990	-13.7	86	-----	941	-19.9	90	-----	8,880	-22.0	92	-----	770	-26.3	87	-----	670	-27.2	84	-----	582	-33.9	81	-----	81	-----	503	-40.9	80	-----	80	-----				
10	981	-37.8	55	ene.	1,933	-19.7	68	nne.	4,871	-20.7	73	e.	5,733	-22.0	64	-----	665	-23.9	63	-----	579	-35.5	50	-----	498	-41.5	40	-----	40	-----	509	-44.2	62	es. 12	62	-----
11	982	-22.2	86	wws.	1,935	-25.5	88	nw.	2,873	-23.8	90	wws.	4,760	-27.0	84	se.	3,664	-26.5	91	ese.	7,576	-32.8	63	se.	10,499	-41.2	56	es. 12	56	-----	509	-44.2	62	-----	62	-----
12	983	-31.2	68	-----	933	-25.3	73	-----	3,751	-26.2	77	-----	765	-26.2	81	-----	665	-23.5	81	-----	579	-34.9	82	-----	82	-----	509	-44.6	62	-----	62	-----				
13	975	-41.9	70	n.	1,929	-23.2	69	e.	7,803	-23.8	64	ese.	6,750	-23.6	44	se.	2,661	-31.7	47	-----	571	-39.0	50	-----	495	-38.0	40	-----	40	-----	519	-34.1	66	-----	66	-----
14	959	-28.7	73	nww.	1,905	-19.4	61	ene.	4,883	-17.8	51	e.	8,748	-18.0	30	ene.	12,653	-25.0	27	e.	12,568	-32.7	27	e.	10,493	-38.0	40	-----	40	-----	519	-34.2	66	-----	66	-----
15	998	-25.6	79	sse.	1,921	-25.6	80	ene.	3,862	-19.8	82	ese.	4,756	-17.2	68	ssw.	12,661	-24.4	55	ssw.	12,576	-33.0	68	-----	496	-42.4	59	-----	59	-----	519	-34.3	68	-----	68	-----
16	975	-27.5	89	-----	928	-29.0	91	-----	8,869	-27.1	93	-----	757	-22.7	100	-----	680	-29.0	97	-----	572	-37.3	92	-----	92	-----	493	-46.3	88	-----	88	-----				
17	994	-32.5	76	sse.	1,945	-32.7	77	calm	0,882	-33.6	82	w.	7,764	-27.0	66	w.	3,662	-31.2	78	s.	5,574	-38.3	78	-----	494	-47.6	81	-----	81	-----	519	-35.4	66	-----	66	-----
18	992	-25.9	84	-----	945	-17.7	78	-----	885	-16.4	76	-----	776	-15.7	70	-----	679	-16.9	68	-----	591	-28.2	67	-----	67	-----	514	-35.4	66	-----	66	-----				
Mean	992	-25.9	84	-----	945	-17.7	78	-----	885	-16.4	76	-----	776	-15.7	70	-----	679	-16.9	68	-----	591	-28.2	67	-----	67	-----	514	-35.4	66	-----	66	-----				

## AFTERNOON OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters					500 meters					1,000 meters					2,000 meters					3,000 meters					4,000 meters					5,000 meters					
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V		V				
1	1,020	-23.5	90	w.	1,972	-9.4	57	ene.	8,912	-8.4	40	e.	15,802	-12.0	44	e.	12,704	-13.6	43	-----	617	-17.8	42	-----	540	-23.8	31	ne.	31	-----						
2	1,015	-21.0	89	nww.	2,967	-7.2	50	e.	4,907	-5.4	40	e.	6,800	-7.5	32	e.	9,615	-20.7	73	n.	11,536	-24.4	55	-----	537	-21.5	67	-----	67	-----						
3	1,010	-21.8	80	ene.	1,962	-11.8	68	e.	2,902	-2.9	40	ssw.	4,795	-6.8	32	wnw.	4,701	-12.0	36	-----	614	-16.0	42	-----	537	-21.5	67	-----	67	-----						
4	1,011	-21.9	85	nww.	1,961	-18.6	91	s.	2,900	-13.1	95	w.	12,703	-13.3	88	wnw.	17,695	-15.7	94	wnw.	13,607	-21.2	65	-----	529	-26.7	97	-----	97	-----						
5	1,009	-12.8	100	-----	962	-14.5	99	-----	902	-14.2	100	-----	704	-14.0	68	-----	698	-17.0	01	-----	610	-22.4	83	-----	83	-----	530	-28.5	97	-----	97	-----				
6	1,000	-11.7	100	-----	952	-12.4	100	-----	804	-11.8	100	-----	789	-14.5	60	-----	692	-15.2	100	-----	605	-18.4	100	-----	100	-----	530	-23.0	77	-----	77	-----				
7	984	-3.9	93	-----	988	-6.6	97	-----	881	-10.0	100	-----	775	-17.2	100	-----	678	-22.5	95	-----	592	-30.1	89	-----	89	-----	513	-36.7	84	-----	84	-----				
8	988	-12.5	85	se.	2,940	-14.8	88	w.	4,852	-16.6	58	w.	8,776	-21.0	01	w.	10,678	-27.4	88	w.	8,587	-35.3	82	-----	508	-39.9	81	-----	81	-----	513	-39.9	81	-----	81	-----
9	988	-17.8	84	-----	941	-19.0	85	-----	879	-21.6	93	-----	768	-24.1	04	-----	670	-28.6	01	-----	505	-34.4	79	-----	79	-----	502	-40.8	84	-----	84	-----				
10	979	-29.6	87	wnw.	1,931	-22.0	89	ene.	1,870	-21.0	78	se.	4,760	-27.5	84	se.	3,661	-27.9	03	ese.	7,574	-34.2	83	se.	10,495	-42.1	62	650	62	-----						
11	982	-23.1	79	wsw.	1,933	-26.4	78	nw.	2,871	-28.8	85	wsw.	4,760	-27.5	84	se.	3,661	-27.9	03	ese.	7,574	-34.2	83	se.	10,495	-42.1	62	650	62	-----						
12	984	-26.6	76	-----	935	-26.5	80	-----	875	-26.5	81	-----	704	-27.5	88	-----	664	-31.1	81	-----	574	-36.8	76	-----	76	-----	495	-46.0	88	-----	88	-----				
13	971	-23.1	83	n.	1,922	-20.1	64	e.	7,805	-19.5	49	ese.	6,757	-23.2	36	se.	2,658	-30.0	37	-----	571	-36.4	35	-----	492	-44.2	38	-----	38	-----						
14	957	-17.6	71	calm	0,912	-15.1	65	ne.	6,855	-16.0	49	ese.	11,751	-21.8	89	ene.	13,658	-24.0	75	e.	11,573	-28.6	74	-----	496	-38.3	80	-----	80	-----						
15	973	-27.5	86	sse.	1,925	-26.8	88	ene.	3,865	-24.4	90	ese.	4,754	-20.5	87	ssw.	12,658	-27.2	71	ssw.	12,570	-35.8	75	-----	494	-44.2	73	-----	73	-----						
16	980	-25.3	82	-----	932	-29.4	85	-----	872	-29.5	86	-----	761	-24.4	91	-----	665	-29.2	75	-----	575	-38.3	63	-----	63	-----	496	-47.4	64	-----	64					

TABLE 3.—Free-air data for standard levels above sea level obtained by means of airplane and pilot-balloon observations, winter 1936-37—Continued

MARCH 1937

## MORNING OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters					500 meters					1,000 meters					2,000 meters					3,000 meters					4,000 meters					5,000 meters							
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V			
1.	1,010	-19.2	93	nw.	1,061	-16.5	99	ne.	2,900	-16.6	100	n.	1,788	-18.4	100	ssw.	1,688	-23.3	100		509	-26.6	86		621	-33.4	60											
2.	1,002	-30.6	86	nnw.	1,055	-16.1	70	e.	6,692	-18.4	80	ese.	6,784	-16.8	40	e.	9,688	-20.3	44	e.	8,602	-26.1	34	ene.	3,523	-33.5	41											
3.	995	-31.4	73	n.	2,948	-17.7	65	e.	4,886	-19.6	76	e.	2,774	-19.1	66	ene.	5,678	-23.6	50	ne.	2,591	-29.4	55	wnw.	5,514	-34.6	44											
4.	993	-36.4	64	n.	1,045	-18.8	64	ne.	3,884	-20.5	76	se.	2,773	-18.3	74	e.	5,675	-22.9	60	sse.	3,588	-28.7	40		614	-32.6	35											
5.	990	-22.0	72	Calm.	0,043	-21.4	72	ne.	3,881	-21.2	83	e.	2,770	-15.0	46	ese.	5,674	-20.0	30		587	-25.9	27		611	-32.5	25											
6.	998	-20.7	76	se.	1,049	-22.4	84	ene.	2,888	-22.0	92	ne.	2,779	-8.6	76	ese.	4,685	-16.8	88		508	-24.3	92		619	-29.5	79											
7.	996	-24.3	89	sse.	3,049	-22.1	88	ese.	2,887	-17.1	96	e.	4,779	-7.1	84	sse.	9,684	-15.4	70		600	-21.4	55		622	-30.9	75											
8.	997	-29.4	86	n.	2,950	-21.9	88	ese.	2,888	-6.7	82	ene.	1,781	-9.7	66		685	-17.6	80		598	-25.1	69		622	-33.4	56											
9.	998	-21.6	89		0,051	-21.1	98		891	-15.8	100		783	-10.5	96		687	-17.5	100		601	-24.0	93		522	-27.7	44											
10.	994	-26.7	78	Calm.	0,048	-11.4	79	ene.	4,800	-5.7	82	se.	10,785	-5.1	56	s.	8,689	-13.2	69	ssw.	8,602	-20.5	74		526	-27.7	61											
11.	995	-15.6	99	ese.	2,948	0.2	74	ese.	5,590	-2.0	76	ese.	9,781	-5.3	70	sw.	10,689	-13.8	87	sw.	8,603	-21.2	94	ssw.	9,526	-26.5	99											
12.	998	-18.1	100	nw.	1,052	3.2	55	ese.	5,896	1.0	53	se.	5,790	-5.6	58	sw.	1,695	-13.0	68	sse.	7,610	-19.4	61	s.	7,532	-26.0	39	s.	4									
13.	988	-18.0	100	nnw.	2,042	1.7	60	ese.	6,885	-2.0	67	se.	11,781	-4.6	59	se.	9,687	-11.3	64	s.	9,603	-18.5	65	ssw.	9,527	-26.0	57	sse.	14									
14.	978	-16.5	100		3,034	0.9	61	ese.	6,878	0.7	53	sse.	7,774	-6.6	54	ssw.	12,680	-14.8	69	ssw.	15,594	-21.1	72	wws.	3,518	-27.8	60	sse.	6									
15.	976	-11.2	100	Calm.	0,932	0.9	60	ese.	5,875	-0.3	53	se.	6,770	-8.5	54	s.	7,678	-10.6	63	s.	6,591	-25.0	61	ssw.	8,514	-31.6	59	s.	15									

## AFTERNOON OBSERVATIONS

Date	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V						
1.	1,007	-13.9	82	Calm.	0,987	-14.6	86	ene.	4,896	-16.5	92	ene.	3,786	-19.0	100	ene.	4,688	-22.2	72	nne.	5,601	-27.0	78	nne.	1,522	-34.6	82	w.	3							
2.	997	-16.1	60	s.	2,950	-14.9	65	ene.	4,889	-17.1	68	ene.	2,781	-16.8	68	e.	10,683	-21.1	52	e.	6,595	-27.1	41	e.	2,518	-33.6	39	w.	1							
3.	993	-17.6	54	nnw.	2,945	-16.5	55	ene.	5,886	-19.5	58	se.	3,779	-20.4	70	e.	6,682	-24.1	60	se.	1,594	-30.1	60	wws.	4,514	-36.1	53	wws.	10							
4.	993	-20.6	57	nnw.	1,045	-18.7	58	no.	2,886	-20.5	65	n.	1,774	-19.0	77	se.	3,678	-23.1	59	ssw.	3,591	-26.0	40		514	-31.7	37									
5.	991	-18.5	73	ssw.	2,944	-19.9	78	nne.	2,884	-19.4	81	se.	1,774	-12.1	64		6,682	-17.1	38		593	-23.5	28		515	-30.3	27									
6.	1,000	-19.4	77	sw.	2,950	-21.2	81	ene.	2,889	-23.7	86	e.	2,778	-11.0	71	e.	6,682	-18.3	90		595	-23.9	77		520	-30.4	76									
7.	993	-18.3	67	ssw.	2,044	-19.2	70	ene.	2,885	-11.3	76	se.	12,779	-8.4	59	s.	10,683	-16.1	68	s.	14,598	-24.6	76		520	-33.9	81									
8.	998	-16.8	72	ssw.	2,950	-19.4	82	e.	2,889	-10.0	96	sse.	1,783	-11.3	86	ssw.	8,687	-17.8	66	ssw.	11,601	-25.2	64	ssw.	9,523	-31.1	43	ssw.	4							
9.	998	-16.0	89		951	-17.7	91		890	-14.8	97		781	-9.4	100		686	-14.2	100		600	-19.7	57		524	-25.4	66									
10.	991	-7.2	67	se.	2,947	1.6	58	ene.	6,890	-1.4	64	se.	12,785	-4.4	48	sse.	10,690	-12.6	51		604	-21.0	62		527	-28.6	65									
11.	997	-2.0	70	Calm.	0,949	3.9	49	e.	2,897	1.2	58	se.	15,791	-3.2	45	ssw.	11,697	-12.5	50	ssw.	11,610	-21.0	54	ssw.	10,533	-29.6	63	s.	13							
12.	994	-3.0	65	n.	2,939	2.3	60	ese.	7,882	-1.6	64	ese.	6,787	-5.7	61	ssw.	4,692	-12.4	60	s.	7,605	-18.7	54	ssw.	11,530	-22.8	36									
13.	981	0.7	65	e.	1,932	3.0	55	ese.	5,876	0.0	54	ese.	12,779	-4.4	58	se.	8,686	-11.8	60	se.	5,601	-19.7	69	sse.	8,524	-26.0	55	sse.	16							
14.	975	3.5	64	ne.	2,031	4.5	50	ese.	8,878	0.7	54	ese.	8,771	-6.6	62	ese.	4,679	-14.6	68	sse.	5,595	-22.9	78	ssc.	8,518	-29.1	80									

## ADDENDA—AFTERNOON OBSERVATIONS

Date	6,000 meters					7,000 meters				
	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V
1.	w.	7	wnw.	15						
2.	calm	0								
3.	wsw.	15								
4.	w.	6	nw.	6						

## ADDENDA, AIRPLANE OBSERVATIONS

Date	6,000 meters						
	D	V	D	V	D	V	D
18.							
30.	sse.	1	20				

TABLE 4.—Free-air data for standard levels above sea level obtained by means of airplane, radiosonde and pilot-balloon observations, winter 1937-38

[For times of ascents, see table 1A]

P=Pressure in millibars. D=Wind direction.  
T=Temperature in degrees centigrade. V=Wind velocity, meters per second.  
R=Relative humidity.

OCTOBER 1937

RADIOSONDE OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters				500 meters				1,000 meters				2,000 meters				3,000 meters				4,000 meters				5,000 meters					
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	
9	1,008	0.0	56	ene.	3,061	-3.4	64	e.	8,903	-6.1	68	e.	7,793	-5.7	68	ese.	8,699	-8.2	52	e.	5,613	-12.2	46	ne.	0	ne.	10			
10	1,004	2.1	43	e.	6,960	2.9	56	e.	13,002	3.8	74	e.	14,709	2.1	76	ese.	14,703	-5.0	23	ese.	12,618	-12.1	15	ese.	11,542	-17.3	22	w.		
11				ene.	2				8				9			s.	7				9				11				6	
12	990	3.3	57	nnw.	3,047	4.8	62	ese.	4,891	2.0	63	ese.	5,788	4.6	61	nne.	2,605	-8.8	60	s.	2,612	-8.7	53	se.	8			6		
13	988	-1.7	90	ne.	1,942	-5.5	79	e.	3,886	.2	73	e.	7,783	1.5	61	se.	6,601	-2.0	48	s.	4			s.	5			7		
14				sse.	2				ne.	3			ne.	2		wnw.	3			s.	4			s.	4			3		
15	984	4.4	68	se.	2,942	5.5	58	ene.	2,886	4.2	49	ene.	5,782	-5.6	47	e.	6			ene.	6			e.	5			3		
16	976	0.	83	w.	2,931	.2	85	ne.	1,876	-3.	82	ene.	4,772	-7.1	88	e.	4													
17	980	-1	93		936	-1.0	95		880	-2.2	99		775	.3	100		2,605													
18				Calm.	0				ene.	2			ene.	2																
19				ne.	2				e.	5			se.	4		ssw.	7			ssw.	5								11	
20				ene.	1				e.	7			ese.	9			se.	9			ese.	6			so.	7			8	
21				sse.	1				se.	7			se.	7			s.	12			ssw.	10			sw.	8			9	
22				ene.	2				e.	4			se.	5			s.	3			ssw.	6			sw.	5				
23				wws.	2				ese.	1			e.	6			wws.	2			ssw.	5			wws.	5				
24	980	-5	78	nne.	1,936	2.5	85	e.	2,880	5.3	85	e.	4,777	-2.4	68	ese.	3,684	-11.9	85	se.	5,508	-19.6	59	sse.	5			16		
25	977	-2.8	88	ssw.	2,933	-1.3	74	e.	4,877	-2.8	75	se.	8,771	-5.3	83	ssw.	10,678	-8.8	75	ssw.	10,597	-10.4	80	ssw.	9	523	-14.1	70		
26	985	-5.6	95	Calm.	0,940	-1.0	67	ese.	2,884	.5	53	sw.	5,780	-2.8	53	ssw.	7			wwn.	8			wsw.	9			2		
27	984	-6.1	95	nnw.	1,939	-3.6	88	e.	4,881	-4.	80	ene.	4			ene.	4			wws.	1			Calm.	0			11		
28				e.	1				ne.	1			sw.	1			se.	3			wws.	3			w.	9			7	
29				Calm.	0				n.	2			ese.	2			wws.	2			wwn.	4			wwn.	5			7	
30	993	-11.7	90	n.	1,948	-4.9	62	ene.	5,890	-5.1	61	ese.	5,782	-5.9	59	ese.	5,688	-8.9	52	e.	2,604	-13.4	49	ene.	4,528	-20.6	40			
31	992	-7.8	88	se.	2,947	1.5	88	e.	7,800	-8.	87	ese.	12,784	-5.4	83	ese.	4,689	-9.7	ese.	8,605	-13.7	se.	10							

AIRPLANE OBSERVATIONS

3	997	3.6	97	-----	952	2.6	100	-----	896	1.7	100	-----	791	-0.3	100	-----	697	-5.6	97	-----	612	-11.9	90	-----	536	-18.4	84	-----
7	1,003	-0.2	80	nnw.	2,057	-1.0	87	n.	2,899	-1.9	85	nnw.	2,791	-6.0	74	wnw.	3,695	-8.9	35	w.	6,610	-14.0	25	wws.	9,534	-21.8	22	wsw.
9	1,008	-4.0	100	n.	1,962	-2.3	64	ene.	7,903	-3.5	58	e.	7,796	-4.5	42	ene.	7,701	-10.0	32	ne.	6,614	-14.2	24	ne.	10,538	-20.6	25	sse.
12	991	0.5	82	nnw.	3,948	4.5	70	ese.	4,891	4.8	58	ese.	5,789	5.9	50	nne.	2,696	-1.0	40	s.	2,613	-8.4	41	se.	8,539	-16.6	48	sse.
15	985	1.0	93	nne.	2,941	2.7	75	cnc.	5,885	2.4	77	ene.	5,781	-0.4	50	e.	5,688	-8.4	63	e.	4,604	-15.6	69	o.	5,527	-23.1	61	e.
18	981	0.0	100	calm.	0,938	-0.9	82	ene.	2,880	-2.9	100	se.	775	-5.1	97	-----	681	-12.8	92	-----	598	-17.4	53	-----	522	-23.2	64	-----
21	976	-3.0	86	calm.	0,933	3.5	59	e.	7,877	2.4	58	se.	5,774	-3.0	58	sw.	11,680	-11.2	87	s.	14,596	-17.4	68	-----	522	-25.4	75	-----
24	980	-5.0	100	nne.	1,936	2.1	68	e.	2,880	0.5	65	e.	4,775	-4.6	67	ese.	3,632	-12.2	76	se.	5,593	-20.1	86	sse.	5,521	-28.0	60	-----
27	984	-7.8	100	nnw.	1,941	1.8	70	e.	4,883	1.5	62	ene.	4,779	-4.9	61	ene.	4,684	-12.9	69	wsw.	1,599	-17.0	41	calm.	0,524	-25.0	32	n.
30	993	-15.0	92	nnw.	1,948	-5.4	80	ene.	4,890	-1.8	54	e.	4,782	-5.0	40	e.	6,088	-11.3	41	ene.	2,604	-17.7	38	no.	4,527	-25.7	36	-----

ADDENDA, AIRPLANE OBSERVATIONS

Date	6,000 meters	
	D	V
9	nne.	15
15	se.	3
27	nw.	3

ADDENDA, RADIOSONDE OBSERVATIONS

Date	6,000 meters		7,000 meters		8,000 meters	
	D	V	D	V	D	V
9	nne.	15				
11	wws.	9				
13	ssw.	12				
14	s.	10				
15	ssw.	4	wws.	17	sw.	22
22	ssw.	8	sse.	8		
23	wws.	13	wws.	9	ssw.	7
26	wws.	8	wws.	6	wws.	5
27	wws.	3				
28	wws.	12	wws.	14		
29	wws.	11	nw.	12		
30	ne.	7	ene.	5	ene.	5

TABLE 4.—Free-air data for standard levels above sea level obtained by means of airplane, radiosonde and pilot-balloon observations, winter 1937-38—Continued

NOVEMBER 1937

RADIOSONDE OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters					500 meters					1,000 meters					2,000 meters					3,000 meters					4,000 meters					5,000 meters										
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V											
1																																									
2																																									
3						n.	2				ene.	5				e.	7				ssw.	2				sw.	5				sw.	16			sw.	25					
4						ne.	2				e.	7				se.	9				s.	7				s.	6			s.	11			s.	12						
5						ene.	1				se.	4				sw.	13				sw.	12				se.	2														
6	984	-5.3	95	wsw.	2938	-2.4	78			4880	-4.0	68	s.	4775	-11.0	68	ssw.	13	680	-18.1	68	ssw.	6	593	-25.1	66	ssw.	6	513	-31.2	ssw.	10									
7	983	-10.6	94	n.	1937	-5.4	85	ese.	3880	-0.7	70	so.	2771	-14.9	69	s.	6075	-21.3	69	s.	7588	-25.6	68	ssw.	9	613	-31.2	s.	10												
8	982	-11.1	93		937	-0.3	55			878	-8.7	62		770	-13.4	74		675	-15.9	79		590	-20.3	72		614	-23.3	74													
9						sse.	1				w.	3				wnw.	6				wnw.	10				wdw.	10														
10						nne.	1				ese.	7				sse.	7				sw.	5				ssw.	9														
11	983	-1.9	90	ene.	1948	-1.4	90	cse.	7891	-0.8	90	sse.	8785	-0.5	90	w.	10693	0.3	88		611	-5.1	78		w.	13	538	-9.8	76	wdw.	14										
12						calm	0				ese.	6				ese.	10				ssw.	9				s.	12			s.	18										
13	989	-9.6	94	ne.	1953	-7.0	58	cse.	4894	-5.7	48	se.	5787	-8.6	42	sw.	8692	-10.0	36	ssw.	9607	-16.5	48	sw.	19531	-20.5	43														
14	1004	-14.8	92	se.	2957	-8.0	79	ssw.	1898	-2.0	60	se.	3793	-1.3	48	s.	4699	-2.3	38	sse.	5615	-6.3	38		541	-12.2	37														
15	1011	-13.4	92	ne.	1964	-10.0	56	sw.	2903	-8.1	63	wsw.	3795	-4.0	50		701	-4.0	68		616	-6.4	48		543	-10.7	36														
16	1014	-7.9	93	nnw.	2966	-8.1	87	c.	7907	-6.4	84	cse.	8799	-5.7	58	ene.	12703	-6.2	61	e.	7617	-10.2	38	ssw.	2543	-13.5	40														
17	1008	-7.9	98	wsw.	1961	-7.0	92	wnw.	1901	-5.7	83	s.	2795	-4.0	50																										
18	1012	-17.3	87	nw.	3963	-13.6	80	ene.	5903	-10.1	76	e.	6794	-8.7	66	cne.	10698	-8.0	38		611	-14.7	32		536	-22.0	30														
19						calm	0				ene.	5				e.	8				ene.	13				ene.	12				524	-27.5	41								
20	1005	-21.1	84	e.	1957	-12.0	54	ne.	9890	-12.7	55	ene.	10787	-14.5	54	ene.	11688	-17.6	52	ne.	13602	-21.5	47																		
21	1011	-18.8	57	ne.	5962	-16.1	50	cne.	10900	-18.7	51	ene.	17			ene.	19																								
22	1002	-17.4	59	nne.	3954	-18.2	49	ene.	10892	-18.8	44	cse.	14781	-18.8	50	e.	12683	-21.0	62	ssw.	4594	-29.6	64		516	-37.2	62														
23	993	-19.4	68	ne.	4943	-14.9	42	cne.	11886	-11.1	26	e.	11779	-8.4	24	ene.	12682	-11.2	21	ene.	11599	-18.6	e.		7																
24	986	-17.5	88	nne.	1940	-14.5	77	ene.	10882	-10.2	60	e.	12775	-7.5	67	e.	22680	-8.9	70		595	-14.3	76		522	-22.7	73														
25						ne.	8				ene.	3				e.	15				e.	16				sse.	26														
26						e.	3				ese.	13				e.	16				e.	17				e.	17				12										
27	989	-11.6	60	e.	4942	-12.2	38	e.	11883	-9.0	39	ese.	10777	-9.0	40	se.	8681	-15.1	40		595	-21.0	40		519	-27.0	39														
28	983	-10.9	76	se.	3940	-5.1	50	n.	1881	-6.8	58	se.	9775	-9.1	74	sse.	3678	-15.5	86	se.	10593	-22.9	87		515	-30.5	87														
29	987	-16.7	97	calm	0			e.	7		se.	10				ssw.	8				sw.	9																			
30	985	-13.3	92	nnw.	2941	-6.0	86	ese.	4883	-5.1	85	se.	8			s.	6				ssw.	11				sw.	5														
Mean...	996	-13.0	84		950	-9.5	67		890	-8.5	64		783	-9.1	60		687	-12.1	60		602	-17.8	57		527	-23.9	55														

AIRPLANE OBSERVATIONS

Date	6,000 meters		
	D	V	
1	sw.	29	
2	s.	11	
3	w.	9	

ADDENDA, RADIOSONDE OBSERVATIONS

TABLE 4.—Free-air data for standard levels above sea level obtained by means of airplane, radiosonde and pilot-balloon observations, winter 1937-38—Continued

DECEMBER 1937

## RADIOSONDE OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters				500 meters				1,000 meters				2,000 meters				3,000 meters				4,000 meters				5,000 meters				
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D
1.....	1,004	-12.4	92	se.	2,957	-9.0	59	wws.	3,808	-16.0	66	wws.	6,786	-18.8	76	nnw.	6,683	-22.6	81	nnw.	9,596	-26.7	81	nnw.	10,510	-29.0	77		
2.....	1,013	-31.6	83	ene.	1,963	-24.2	45	sw.	1,800	-21.2	48	sw.	5,785	-24.9	49	sw.	6,684	-27.0	48	sw.	9,593	-31.4	44	sw.	10,515	-36.8	42		
3.....	1,013	-31.6	83	ne.	6	2,946	-14.8	60	ene.	3,885	-12.5	60	ese.	8,770	-9.8	71	e.	11,683	-11.2	81	e.	5,598	-15.8	83	e.	12,522	-23.7	80	
4.....	992	-13.5	72	sse.	2,946	-14.8	60	ene.	6,901	-16.0	60	se.	8,790	-17.2	61	ssw.	6,688	-17.2	63	wsw.	8,603	-22.9	65	e.	10,522	-23.7	80		
6.....	1,009	-23.3	87	nw.	2,962	-12.0	69	ene.	3,913	-1.2	60	se.	2,803	-2.2	66	nww.	6,706	-7.6	64	n.	4,622	-11.5	46	wnw.	5,544	-16.7	39	nw.	
7.....	1,015	-18.6	90	nnw.	1,970	0.3	58	e.	11,910	-4.6	38	e.	10,801	-3.9	25	e.	12,703	-6.5	23	e.	14,617	-15.7	18	e.	12,540	-22.0	17		
8.....	1,016	-11.1	78	nne.	4,969	-7.3	61	e.	13,908	-17.8	41	o.	17,794	-21.0	41	e.	20,690	-25.6	38	e.	24,603	-28.4	37	e.	22,523	-30.0	35		
9.....	1,017	-17.9	36	ene.	4,970	-18.0	38	ene.	13,908	-17.8	41	o.	15,776	-32.6	39	e.	20,673	-35.1	42	e.	22,582	-36.6	38	e.	20,501	-35.0	42		
10....	1,003	-24.4	55	ene.	4,954	-22.7	42	ene.	6,892	-26.5	37	ene.	11,767	-31.1	37	e.	10,665	-27.4	36	wsw.	6,577	-29.0	43	e.	10,501	-35.0	42		
11....	991	-26.2	49	ene.	1,942	-27.6	45	e.	10,880	-28.3	40	ese.	11,767	-31.1	37	e.	12,677	-16.4	25	e.	16,591	-21.6	23	e.	15,515	-31.0	20		
12....	998	-29.5	70	n.	1,950	-18.1	34	e.	4,888	-13.2	40	e.	8,781	-15.3	42	ssw.	5,682	-20.2	36	nw.	10,595	-22.8	34	wnw.	5,517	-28.7	34	wdw.	
13....	993	-31.2	82	nnw.	1,946	-24.7	48	e.	7,885	-16.6	38	e.	14,775	-14.4	31	e.	12,676	-16.4	25	e.	16,591	-21.6	23	e.	15,515	-31.0	20		
14....	969	-18.1	88	nw.	2,925	-14.8	74	ne.	4,885	-10.6	56	e.	8,780	-8.5	60	ssw.	4,668	-13.4	66	s.	6,584	-18.6	75	e.	10,509	-26.6	70		
15....	975	-19.9	90	n.	2,929	-14.9	86	ene.	5,871	-8.9	79	ese.	5,765	-7.7	73	s.	5,672	-15.3	73	sw.	7,586	-24.5	75	w.	5,510	-32.8	78		
16....	980	-26.7	88	nnw.	2,934	-19.1	83	e.	2,875	-0.9	70	se.	8,768	-11.5	69	sw.	5,673	-15.9	65	wsw.	6,580	-24.0	62	wsw.	6,510	-32.6	60		
17....	980	-26.1	86	nnw.	2,933	-11.6	59	e.	4,875	-7.9	54	se.	9,770	-8.7	56	s.	2,676	-12.8	60	se.	3,590	-17.9	59	e.	5,515	-29.8	51		
18....	979	-15.0	93	n.	1,935	-10.8	84	e.	7,876	-7.0	73	se.	9,770	-7.1	65	ssw.	12,676	-10.6	70	e.	5,593	-16.1	76	e.	10,516	-17.7	74		
19....	976	-6.4	99	ene.	1,932	-1.4	82	s.	6,876	-3.0	63	ssw.	13,773	-2.0	63	ssw.	21,679	-6.9	64	e.	5,598	-10.8	67	e.	12,522	-16.3	60		
20....	1,008	-7.2	76	w.	0,060	-9.6	84	w.	15,903	-12.4	94	w.	30,792	-18.3	88	w.	20,690	-22.8	89	w.	6,603	-28.1	88	w.	12,522	-34.5	86		
21....	1,034	-12.8	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	925	-14.3	74	-----	809	-18.1	80	-----	705	-23.7	80	-----	615	-22.3	85	-----	5,537	-25.7	83		
22....	1,033	-5.1	84	wws.	4,988	-6.6	80	w.	4,927	-7.2	87	nw.	10,814	-12.2	60	nw.	15,710	-19.7	47	-----	619	-22.7	42	-----	5,540	-27.4	40		
23....	1,019	-10.4	96	-----	972	-10.6	85	-----	913	-9.7	70	-----	7,799	-13.6	61	-----	700	-17.5	43	-----	610	-22.5	42	-----	5,533	-28.0	44		
24....	1,013	-26.1	84	ne.	2,964	-21.6	75	e.	5,903	-18.5	67	e.	8,787	-22.5	63	ene.	9,684	-25.8	60	ene.	10,595	-31.7	62	e.	5,517	-39.6	40		
25....	1,010	-27.2	82	calm	0,959	-24.6	77	wsw.	2,898	-21.5	70	wnw.	2,785	-18.0	60	ene.	6,684	-23.5	66	ene.	5,595	-28.9	70	e.	5,516	-35.5	74		
26....	996	-30.0	81	calm	0,948	-23.1	49	n.	2,885	-23.0	47	nne.	3,772	-25.3	48	e.	6,672	-28.5	46	e.	5,583	-35.0	44	e.	5,504	-39.7	42		
27....	1,007	-26.6	82	nne.	1,957	-25.6	63	ne.	8,894	-25.3	38	ene.	14,779	-29.9	37	ne.	10,675	-34.6	38	ene.	16,675	-29.7	30	ene.	5,588	-29.3	33	ene.	
28....	1,005	-30.3	74	ese.	2,055	-29.1	55	ene.	9,891	-27.8	34	ene.	14,776	-28.5	38	ene.	16,675	-29.7	30	ene.	5,588	-29.3	33	ene.	5,504	-39.7	42		
29....	999	-27.9	52	ne.	4,949	-29.0	49	ene.	9,884	-30.2	45	e.	8,760	-35.1	38	ene.	22,670	-35.1	38	ene.	5,582	-31.4	44	e.	10,505	-37.5	42		
30....	994	-28.9	65	ene.	1,945	-28.8	65	e.	7,881	-28.5	65	e.	11,769	-25.2	48	e.	10,670	-23.3	51	e.	5,582	-31.4	44	e.	10,505	-37.5	42		
31....	995	-31.6	75	nnw.	1,946	-28.4	70	ene.	6,882	-24.2	63	e.	11,772	-19.7	51	ne.	11,674	-21.4	44	ne.	8,584	-29.6	35	e.	5,508	-37.2	32		
Mean	1,001	-21.2	79	-----	953	-17.3	64	-----	892	-15.7	58	-----	782	-17.3	55	-----	682	-20.8	54	-----	595	-25.6	53	-----	5,518	-31.7	51		

## AIRPLANE OBSERVATIONS

Date	6,000 meters			
	D	V		
12.....	WSW.	11		

## ADDENDA, RADIOSONDE OBSERVATIONS

TABLE 4.—Free-air data for standard levels above sea level obtained by means of airplane, radiosonde and pilot-balloon observations, winter 1937-38—Continued

JANUARY 1938

## Radiosonde Observations

Date	Surface, 136 meters				500 meters				1,000 meters				2,000 meters				3,000 meters				4,000 meters				5,000 meters					
	P	T	R	D	V	P	R	D	V	P	R	D	V	P	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R
1	991	-41.0	75	nw.	1,941	-37.0	69	e.	4,877	-32.1	60	e.	7,762	-21.9	52	ne.	8,664	-25.7	49	nne.	5,578	-30.7	48	--	501	-35.5	42	--		
2	983	-39.5	76	wnw.	1,934	-27.1	57	e.	4,872	-16.5	44	ese.	8,764	-16.6	31	--	6,668	-21.9	26	--	581	-26.4	22	--	506	-29.5	21	--		
3	980	-26.7	82	ene.	2,931	-24.2	81	ese.	5,871	-21.0	80	sw.	8,761	-18.2	79	sw.	20,665	-27.0	70	--	576	-36.3	74	--	498	-43.7	37	--		
4	989	-23.3	83	ssw.	1,941	-16.8	49	--	8,881	-19.3	54	--	7,771	-18.2	65	--	6,683	-14.7	78	--	589	-22.1	77	--	514	-29.3	74	--		
5	985	-20.5	85	nw.	2,940	-3.2	52	e.	9,881	-2.7	48	se.	11,778	-4.5	45	sso.	6,683	-9.4	46	ssw.	12,600	-14.0	55	s.	12,524	-20.5	50	--		
6	977	-9.5	90	wnw.	3,934	2.1	67	ese.	7,878	0.7	62	s.	9,774	-3.2	67	sw.	13,630	-12.5	79	--	595	-18.5	70	--	518	-26.9	74	--		
7	975	-8.3	95	nw.	2,931	-4.5	82	e.	6,874	0.2	67	ese.	8,771	-6.0	53	s.	13,676	-16.9	50	ssw.	18,590	-21.9	49	sw.	14,515	-27.6	50	--		
8	981	-16.5	94	nne.	2,938	-2.6	70	e.	7,880	-1.0	62	ese.	8,775	-4.9	52	sse.	4,681	-12.3	58	s.	12,596	-18.0	60	ssw.	10,523	-25.0	58	ssw.		
9	1,004	-17.1	75	w.	7,956	-20.5	85	wws.	11,894	-22.5	90	--	7,781	-22.7	87	--	6,680	-23.0	82	--	593	-25.0	79	--	516	-31.4	72	--		
10	1,022	-37.1	76	e.	1,970	-24.1	70	se.	2,908	-24.1	72	wws.	6,793	-22.3	73	w.	11,690	-23.0	60	nw.	5,610	-25.0	50	--	501	-31.9	32	--		
11	1,003	-32.7	79	ssw.	2,955	-20.8	48	ene.	7,891	-20.1	48	ese.	10,782	-16.4	42	e.	6,682	-17.6	31	n.	7,506	-20.4	22	nw.	12,520	-23.8	21	sw.		
12	994	-35.5	78	e.	2,944	-30.8	63	ene.	6,880	-24.9	46	e.	11,778	-22.0	41	e.	15,668	-27.0	38	ne.	14,582	-25.4	37	n.	16,509	-27.5	32	--		
13	986	-40.2	76	se.	1,936	-32.9	61	ene.	6,871	-27.0	52	e.	11,760	-22.9	49	eno.	10,661	-26.2	41	--	576	-28.9	37	--	501	-31.9	32	--		
14	982	-38.8	76	se.	2,932	-34.1	70	eno.	5,870	-28.2	63	e.	7,757	-23.7	61	e.	9,659	-25.7	49	s.	3,572	-27.7	43	sw.	16,499	-32.5	47	--		
15	978	-28.2	80	n.	1,933	-18.5	68	ene.	2,871	-11.2	50	se.	9,764	-16.0	46	sw.	12,668	-23.1	58	sw.	14,580	-27.0	63	--	506	-30.2	58	--		
16	970	-10.1	70	wws.	2,925	-8.6	66	ese.	6,869	-6.7	61	se.	7,761	-9.0	64	sw.	15,669	-14.0	61	sw.	9,585	-17.9	65	--	511	-25.8	65	--		
17	976	-23.8	84	n.	2,930	-5.6	70	e.	3,872	-4.8	60	se.	10,766	-14.1	54	sw.	4,669	-23.6	54	s.	5,582	-31.2	51	--	505	-40.0	51	--		
18	980	-25.7	83	e.	1,933	-13.1	73	ese.	2,875	-7.3	65	sse.	8,770	-11.3	65	ssw.	10,674	-19.2	60	s.	11,586	-29.1	60	s.	7,510	-31.4	60	--		
19	984	-22.6	84	w.	1,939	-9.0	84	se.	1,880	-10.1	68	sw.	4,771	-16.7	87	sw.	7,671	-20.6	76	wws.	9,584	-25.8	73	--	510	-31.7	72	--		
20	977	-10.8	86	w.	931	-23.1	68	--	870	-24.2	60	--	7,757	-25.3	68	--	6,685	-29.1	71	--	570	-37.3	68	--	495	-42.1	42	--		
21	982	-22.2	83	se.	1,936	-23.1	81	e.	1,874	-23.7	86	ne.	3,760	-25.5	89	--	6,682	-27.5	90	--	576	-30.0	93	--	499	-36.0	90	--		
22	1,002	-24.3	81	--	935	-23.6	60	--	891	-22.0	58	--	780	-16.9	55	--	6,680	-22.6	52	--	503	-27.4	54	--	515	-32.1	53	--		
23	1,013	-29.9	82	calm	0,961	-28.5	63	e.	2,889	-26.8	63	wws.	2,785	-25.1	60	w.	6,682	-28.2	50	w.	6,591	-34.0	45	--	511	-41.0	41	--		
24	1,015	-39.3	76	calm	0,962	-29.7	63	e.	2,000	-26.4	77	se.	4,784	-28.0	73	nne.	3,681	-30.5	64	ne.	9,590	-34.3	56	--	511	-39.3	51	--		
25	1,013	-40.1	78	nne.	1,961	-26.5	64	e.	4,900	-18.9	50	eno.	6,787	-20.2	39	--	6,685	-25.8	35	--	595	-30.6	31	--	517	-36.0	30	--		
26	1,013	-34.8	77	nnc.	2,061	-22.5	59	e.	10,900	-11.4	41	e.	12,791	-10.4	34	e.	14,692	-11.7	29	--	609	-14.1	27	--	532	-20.8	25	--		
27	1,015	-33.4	80	wnw.	2,968	-20.5	67	ese.	3,804	-9.0	49	ese.	7,765	-7.4	28	ne.	2,696	-15.5	20	ese.	2,610	-20.7	21	e.	1,532	-25.6	21	--		
28	1,022	-33.4	80	e.	1,972	-24.0	72	ese.	2,011	-19.0	63	ese.	8,798	-14.6	45	e.	6,695	-19.8	35	e.	5,607	-25.5	--	--	498	-43.7	37	--		
29	1,021	-33.9	81	nnw.	2,972	-22.5	59	ene.	1,909	-16.7	49	ese.	5,796	-11.4	30	e.	5,696	-14.9	22	ese.	4,609	-18.9	n.	--	518	-29.2	46	--		
30	1,018	-20.6	84	e.	2,972	-20.5	76	sw.	3,910	-20.5	72	--	796	-21.0	71	--	6,693	-21.5	70	--	606	-23.2	58	--	528	-29.2	46	--		
31	1,017	-22.4	86	n.	1,960	-19.4	84	n.	2,907	-18.2	85	ne.	2,795	-19.9	76	ne.	11,689	-27.1	61	ne.	12,600	-32.8	52	--	518	-41.1	--	--		
Means	995	-27.5	81	--	947	-19.9	68	--	886	-16.7	62	--	776	-16.7	57	--	677	-21.3	53	--	590	-26.0	50	--	514	-31.5	48	--		

## AIRPLANE OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters					500 meters				1,000 meters				2,000 meters				3,000 meters				4,000 meters				5,000 meters					
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	
1	901	-41.8	33	nw.		1941	-26.3	35	e.	4 878	-23.7	36	e.	7 768	-21.4	34	ne.	8 668	-26.2	34	nne.	5 581	-32.6	36							
5	986	-20.6	76	nw.		2941	-3.1	64	e.	9 882	-3.7	61	se.	11 777	-6.1	51	sse.	6 683	-13.8	63	ssw.	12 597	-18.8	76	s.	12					
7	975	-10.5	90	ese.		1931	3.8	56	se.	7 875	2.3	50	ssw.	12 772	-5.8	46	sw.	19 678	-15.1	55		593	-22.5	62		517	-27.5	68			
10	986	-30.4	57	e.		1971	-25.9	61	se.	2 007	-25.3	65	wws.	6 790	-22.2	73	w.	11 690	-24.2	56	nw.	5 601	-27.4	48		522	-32.4	42			
13	986	-41.6	54	se.		1937	-22.1	55	ene.	6 876	-20.6	64	e.	11 768	-17.6	47	eno.	10 668	-22.6	38		583	-24.5	35							
17	975	-28.4	77	n.		2 929	-2.4	61	o.	3 872	-3.7	53	so.	10 767	-8.8	41	sw.	4 673	-16.9	42	s.	5 587	-24.6	46		512	-32.3	54			
19	984	-24.3	76	w.		1937	-20.1	83	se.	1 876	-6.8	72	sw.	4 769	-13.0	87	sw.	7 674	-20.8	84	wsw.	9 586	-29.3	87		509	-36.8	80			
22	1,000	-24.9	71	-----		951	-26.6	76	-----	888	-23.9	87	-----	776	-19.7	78	-----	677	-24.0	53	-----	588	-30.4	44		512	-36.2	40			
25	1,013	-40.8	60	nme.		1963	-18.4	63	e.	4 900	-14.9	56	ene.	6 700	-16.3	40	-----	690	-21.2	38	-----	602	-26.4	36		523	-32.6	33			
28	1,022	-34.5	60	e.		1973	-17.4	62	ese.	2 911	-12.0	52	ese.	8 708	-9.5	36	c.	6 702	-13.8	28	e.	5 613	-21.3	26		535	-27.5	36			
31	1,016	-19.9	88	n.		1967	-16.0	91	n.	2 905	-18.6	92	ne.	2 792	-19.5	90	ne.	11 690	-27.2	66	ne.	12 600	-33.3	73		518	-40.8				

TABLE 4.—Free-air data for standard levels above sea level obtained by means of airplane, radiosonde and pilot-balloon observations, winter 1937-38—Continued

FEBRUARY 1938

## RADIOSONDE OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 136 meters					500 meters					1,000 meters					2,000 meters					3,000 meters					4,000 meters					5,000 meters				
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V					
1	1,021	-20.5	86	-----	-----	973	-21.5	69	-----	-----	911	-16.3	89	-----	-----	796	-19.2	55	-----	-----	692	-24.0	49	-----	-----	602	-30.1	44	-----	-----	523	-35.4	44		
2																																			
3	1,010	-36.7	79	n.	-----	2,960	-27.2	63	n.	-----	2,897	-26.4	61	nw.	2,780	-27.8	59	nww.	4,677	-31.0	52	nww.	8,586	-35.2	49	-----	-----	508	-40.6	-----					
4	1,016	-34.6	79	ne.	-----	2,967	-26.6	63	ne.	-----	7,903	-23.0	51	ene.	13,787	-25.3	52	ene.	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	505	-45.5	42				
5	1,023	-41.8	77	wnw.	1,972	-36.0	71	ene.	4,905	-28.6	69	ene.	8,787	-30.5	67	ene.	8,683	-31.2	65	ene.	591	-36.4	-----	-----	-----	518	-30.4	69	-----	-----	518	-30.4	69		
6	1,020	-40.0	77	calm	0,971	-23.3	51	ene.	2,907	-21.8	50	ene.	5,792	-23.7	43	ne.	12,688	-25.2	34	ne.	600	-29.3	30	-----	-----	521	-34.8	27	-----	-----	521	-34.8	27		
7	1,010	-41.7	78	calm	0,959	-30.8	73	e.	5,894	-23.6	67	e.	7,781	-22.3	54	e.	10,679	-28.0	36	e.	590	-31.3	32	-----	-----	513	-33.7	33	-----	-----	513	-33.7	33		
8	1,020	-35.8	78	-----	-----	970	-23.7	46	-----	-----	908	-18.9	49	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----				
9	1,015	-31.1	81	sw.	2,965	-11.2	54	se.	4,904	-13.1	48	se.	7,795	-14.9	38	se.	693	-13.3	59	se.	608	-14.8	77	-----	-----	533	-21.4	78	-----	-----	533	-21.4	78		
10	1,011	-20.1	86	calm	0,960	-20.2	80	n.	1,900	-18.0	73	nww.	7,788	-18.8	79	nww.	10,687	-21.3	44	nww.	17,600	-27.9	40	-----	-----	521	-31.0	34	-----	-----	521	-31.0	34		
11	1,019	-35.1	80	calm	0,969	-20.0	55	ene.	4,907	-19.0	56	ene.	10,703	-18.9	38	ne.	8,690	-19.6	33	nne.	21,603	-23.0	32	-----	-----	527	-28.2	31	-----	-----	527	-28.2	31		
12	1,016	-30.2	81	calm	0,965	-12.4	48	e.	9,906	-11.0	43	e.	12,796	-10.9	33	e.	13,698	-15.4	31	e.	14,610	-20.1	37	ne.	20,533	-26.3	33	-----	-----	533	-26.3	33			
13	1,010	-26.8	84	wnw.	1,961	-16.0	77	e.	10,901	-8.9	68	ese.	17,795	-3.2	34	ese.	14,698	-4.9	31	e.	13,612	-7.2	30	ene.	11,531	-12.0	12	-----	-----	531	-12.0	12			
14																																			
15	1,012	-22.2	82	nww.	2,965	-14.7	60	ese.	4,902	-11.0	50	se.	7,794	-10.8	37	ese.	13,695	-11.1	39	e.	14,609	-15.6	35	ene.	11,531	-25.0	30	e.	11,531	-25.0	30				
16	1,007	-30.6	79	nne.	1,960	-10.5	54	e.	6,900	-9.9	48	e.	14,792	-9.0	40	e.	11,603	-12.1	28	ne.	10,607	-20.0	24	nne.	12,529	-28.3	24	n.	12,529	-28.3	24				
17	1,007	-28.9	80	calm	0,958	-21.0	74	ene.	7,895	-14.7	66	se.	13,784	-17.6	56	ene.	13,684	-22.2	22	ne.	14,598	-25.4	22	-----	-----	520	-28.9	22	-----	-----	520	-28.9	22		
18	1,008	-30.6	78	n.	3,959	-19.8	77	ene.	7,895	-14.0	70	ene.	12,787	-18.5	61	ene.	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----			
19	1,006	-19.3	40	ene.	3,957	-19.2	42	ene.	13,895	-19.2	45	e.	15,783	-21.7	46	e.	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----			
20	992	-19.2	42	ene.	5,945	-16.9	48	ene.	13,883	-17.6	47	e.	16,775	-13.0	50	e.	19,679	-15.2	43	e.	9,593	-21.2	38	-----	-----	517	-27.7	31	-----	-----	517	-27.7	31		
21	990	-15.8	64	calm	0,945	-9.8	53	e.	4,885	-8.7	50	se.	4,777	-10.7	50	sw.	6,681	-18.2	49	ssw.	11,594	-21.6	46	-----	-----	518	-26.6	44	-----	-----	518	-26.6	44		
22	978	-8.4	74	ws.	1,933	-5.1	61	ese.	5,875	-5.7	46	se.	10,772	-5.7	51	ssw.	11,677	-11.3	57	ssw.	13,592	-17.2	63	-----	-----	518	-24.0	65	-----	-----	518	-24.0	65		
23	981	-11.6	94	sse.	2,936	-10.7	85	e.	7,878	-9.6	72	ese.	10,771	-13.2	71	sw.	2,675	-16.3	71	sw.	11,590	-17.6	75	-----	-----	515	-24.7	75	-----	-----	515	-24.7	75		
24	969	-9.0	97	-----	925	-7.7	98	-----	-----	868	-6.4	100	-----	763	-7.7	97	-----	670	-12.8	100	-----	-----	585	-19.9	86	-----	-----	512	-23.7	86					
25	976	-12.1	88	-----	929	-13.0	85	-----	-----	871	-11.1	76	-----	766	-4.3	62	-----	674	-10.6	60	-----	-----	588	-18.2	60	-----	-----	515	-26.0	63					
26	992	-22.8	73	-----	944	-21.5	75	-----	-----	882	-19.7	76	-----	773	-16.0	80	-----	677	-16.2	81	-----	-----	592	-20.7	75	-----	-----	516	-21.9	67					
27	1,001	-20.1	70	nw.	1,952	-20.4	66	ne.	3,892	-18.8	63	ne.	10,783	-9.9	77	sw.	6,684	-14.1	83	sw.	600	-19.7	77	-----	-----	524	-24.8	73	-----	-----	524	-24.8	73		
28	983	-4.0	75	n.	1,942	3.0	46	ese.	9,885	.7	42	s.	6,778	-6.3	65	s.	12,683	-10.7	52	sw.	18,600	-16.0	50	sw.	27,627	-20.6	48	-----	-----	522	-28.7	48			
Mean	1,003	-25.0	77	-----	955	-17.5	64	-----	-----	894	-15.0	61	-----	784	-15.3	55	-----	685	-18.6	52	-----	-----	598	-23.3	50	-----	-----	522	-28.7	48					

Date	6,000 meters					7,000 meters					8,000 meters					10,000 meters					12,000 meters					14,000 meters				
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V
1	452	-40.2	-----	-----	-----	391	-43.6	-----	-----	-----	338	-48.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3	439	-42.3	-----	-----	-----	378	-44.7	-----	-----	-----	335	-49.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6	450	-39.5	26	-----	-----	388	-42.7	-----	-----	-----	335	-49.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7	444	-33.2	32	-----	-----	385	-34.9	29	-----	-----	352	-40.1	07	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9	465	-26.8	74	-----	-----	407	-32.1	72	-----	-----	348	-37.4	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	272	-34.3	25	-----	-----	203	-40.0	28	-----	-----	152	-38.4	26
10	450	-40.6	-----	-----	-----	389	-43.4	-----	-----	-----	342	-40.1	07	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12	463	-29.3	33	-----	-----	402	-34.7	29	-----	-----	342	-37.4	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	251	-55.8	-----	-----	-----	182	-57.2	-----	-----	-----	133	-59.2	-----
13	473	-16.7	28	e.	15	413	-21.2	28	e.	14	362	-25.4	27	-----	-----	-----	-----	272	-34.3	25	-----	-----	188	-38.0	-----	-----	-----	140	-36.7	-----
15	463	-33.4	29	-----	-----	402	-32.9	32	-----	-----	349	-37.1	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	342	-49.7	-----	-----	-----	188	-42.3	-----	-----	-----	139	-40.3	-----
16	459	-38.0</td																												

TABLE 4.—Free-air data for standard levels above sea level obtained by means of airplane, radiosonde and pilot-balloon observations, winter 1937–38—Continued

MARCH 1938

## RADIOSONDE OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters				500 meters				1,000 meters				2,000 meters				3,000 meters				4,000 meters				5,000 meters										
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V					
1	982	-2.8	67	e.	3939	2.0	55	e.	9882	7.0	45	se.	14781	3.8	43	ssw.	11604	-12.5	42	ssw.	11530	-19.9	42	—	—	—	—	—	—						
2	981	-7.2	77	nw.	3939	0.6	58	ese.	5880	0.4	41	ese.	11780	4.1	35	ese.	17687	2.8	28	ese.	14608	-3.0	28	ese.	16635	-12.0	25	—	—	—	—	—			
3	980	-1.8	60	n.	1945	-1.9	60	e.	2887	-2.0	60	ese.	6783	-4.0	55	ese.	2687	-9.0	59	sse.	5802	-18.6	60	sse.	11528	-24.0	54	ssw.	13	—	—				
4	987	-10.4	97	n.	3951	-4.5	65	ese.	2894	-3.5	66	ese.	2780	-6.0	65	s.	2690	-10.2	64	se.	5695	-14.1	63	—	531	-18.4	62	—	—	—	—				
5	1,006	-10.8	98	calm.	0960	-5.0	71	ese.	1901	-3.8	66	w.	1705	-5.0	47	wnw.	2690	-9.9	30	sw.	2610	-14.4	24	ssw.	6636	-22.0	21	—	—	—	—				
6	1,006	-7.8	96	calm.	0959	-8.0	85	e.	8900	-8.4	69	e.	7794	-9.1	35	se.	4695	-11.0	34	n.	16609	-17.6	33	nw.	10531	-24.1	31	nw.	14	—	—				
7	1,001	-12.7	96	n.	3955	-9.0	70	e.	4896	-4.1	51	s.	8790	-5.0	32	ene.	4691	-12.4	28	nne.	5606	-21.4	30	n.	8630	-25.4	30	—	—	—	—				
8	992	-5.6	65	w.	2949	-4.6	59	ese.	6890	-3.2	50	se.	6783	-8.1	44	s.	5686	-12.9	34	ese.	12601	-18.5	34	ese.	12526	-23.9	32	se.	16	—	—				
9	981	-10.9	83	calm.	0938	-11.6	79	e.	6877	-12.5	72	ese.	5769	-14.2	60	sse.	2672	-16.1	46	so.	3687	-22.0	44	se.	9612	-28.0	41	—	—	—	—				
10	975	-7.9	70	nw.	1931	-6.0	62	ssw.	1874	-6.2	65	sse.	2769	-10.0	69	s.	3674	-14.6	76	ssw.	5688	-22.1	73	—	513	-24.6	68	—	—	—	—				
11	980	-7.8	—	calm.	0930	-9.2	—	one.	2878	-11.0	—	w.	1770	-15.0	—	w.	2672	-19.1	—	nw.	2686	-24.0	—	nw.	2510	-29.8	—	—	—	—	—				
12	978	-5.5	85	—	2932	-7.1	83	e.	8874	-9.5	81	se.	6769	-14.0	77	—	672	-18.7	72	—	585	-24.7	70	—	510	-32.0	70	—	—	—	—				
13	968	-12.9	86	nww.	4926	-9.9	72	ese.	5806	-7.0	58	ese.	8780	-12.9	50	e.	3664	-19.1	48	ene.	16580	-25.0	42	se.	6605	-28.5	39	s.	3	—	—				
14	966	-15.2	88	ssw.	1921	-18.0	72	ene.	6860	-20.4	50	ese.	4751	-21.3	40	eno.	7657	-21.5	42	sse.	3571	-23.9	44	sw.	10493	-30.8	42	ssw.	12526	-23.9	32	—	—	—	—
15	970	-14.2	82	calm.	0930	-13.7	71	ene.	3870	-12.9	60	e.	2762	-14.9	72	—	668	-18.5	74	—	582	-21.6	73	—	511	-23.6	66	—	—	—	—	—			

## ADENDA, RADIOSONDE OBSERVATIONS

Date	6,000 meters					7,000 meters					8,000 meters					10,000 meters					12,000 meters					14,000 meters				
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V
	463	-23.3	42	—	—	403	-28.8	42	—	—	348	-36.0	42	—	—	259	-49.4	—	—	—	192	-40.5	—	—	—	143	-40.7	—	—	—
3	469	-15.5	23	—	—	399	-32.8	47	—	—	345	-41.0	—	—	—	255	-51.6	—	—	—	187	-54.1	—	—	—	137	-53.6	—	—	—
4	459	-27.1	50	—	—	403	-33.0	61	—	—	349	-37.8	—	—	—	264	-46.1	—	—	—	192	-38.8	—	—	—	143	-40.7	—	—	—
5	463	-27.4	62	—	—	403	-30.7	22	—	—	352	-35.0	22	—	—	258	-42.5	—	—	—	188	-35.0	60	—	—	142	-33.1	59	—	—
6	467	-26.0	24	—	—	405	-30.7	22	—	—	347	-39.8	—	—	—	256	-39.8	26	—	—	184	-36.3	37	—	—	138	-32.8	32	—	—
7	463	-29.4	30	nw.	13	402	-38.4	—	—	—	330	-38.8	38	—	—	247	-40.4	37	—	—	181	-40.0	—	—	—	138	-32.8	32	—	—
8	461	-28.9	32	—	—	399	-34.2	30	—	—	344	-38.0	26	—	—	251	-38.1	62	—	—	188	-35.0	60	—	—	142	-33.1	59	—	—
9	458	-29.0	32	—	—	385	-38.1	—	—	—	333	-40.8	—	—	—	245	-41.5	—	—	—	181	-40.0	—	—	—	138	-32.8	32	—	—
10	444	-35.5	39	—	—	388	-33.6	67	—	—	336	-38.0	64	—	—	244	-43.4	—	—	—	184	-36.3	37	—	—	138	-32.8	32	—	—
11	447	-29.6	68	—	—	384	-41.8	—	—	—	331	-43.9	—	—	—	247	-40.4	37	—	—	181	-40.0	—	—	—	138	-32.8	32	—	—
12	443	-35.7	—	—	—	382	-41.5	—	—	—	330	-46.0	—	—	—	244	-43.4	37	—	—	184	-36.3	37	—	—	138	-32.8	32	—	—
13	442	-36.5	70	—	—	381	-38.4	40	—	—	330	-38.8	38	—	—	247	-40.4	37	—	—	181	-40.0	—	—	—	138	-32.8	32	—	—
14	439	-29.2	39	—	—	381	-38.4	40	—	—	330	-38.8	38	—	—	247	-40.4	37	—	—	184	-36.3	37	—	—	138	-32.8	32	—	—

## AIRPLANE OBSERVATIONS

Date	Surface, 135 meters				500 meters				1,000 meters				2,000 meters				3,000 meters				4,000 meters				5,000 meters						
	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D	V	P	T	R	D		
2	981	-11.8	85	nw.	3938	7.0	43	ese.	5883	4.8	30	ese.	11780	6.5	30	ese.	17689	0.1	23	ese.	14600	-8.4	22	ese.	16532	-17.0	21	—	—	—	—
5	1,000	-14.7	89	calm.	0900	-3.1	80	ese.	1902	-1.8	71	w.	1794	-5.0	45	wnw.	2698	-10.7	32	sw.	2611	-16.7	26	ssw.	6534	-24.2	23	—	—	—	—
8	993	-14.3	85	ssw.	2949	-1.8	53	e.	10890	-5.1	55	ese.	11783	-0.5	45	e.	14087	-14.0	43	e.	16601	-21.8	40	ese.	15523	-29.7	40	—	—	—	—
12	978	-6.6	87	ne.	2933	-7.0	82	e.	8875	-10.8	95	se.	6767	-15.2	82	—	671	-23.0	84	—	683	-30.6	86	—	506	-37.0	80	—	—	—	—